

Defence Expenditure of NATO Countries (2014-2024)

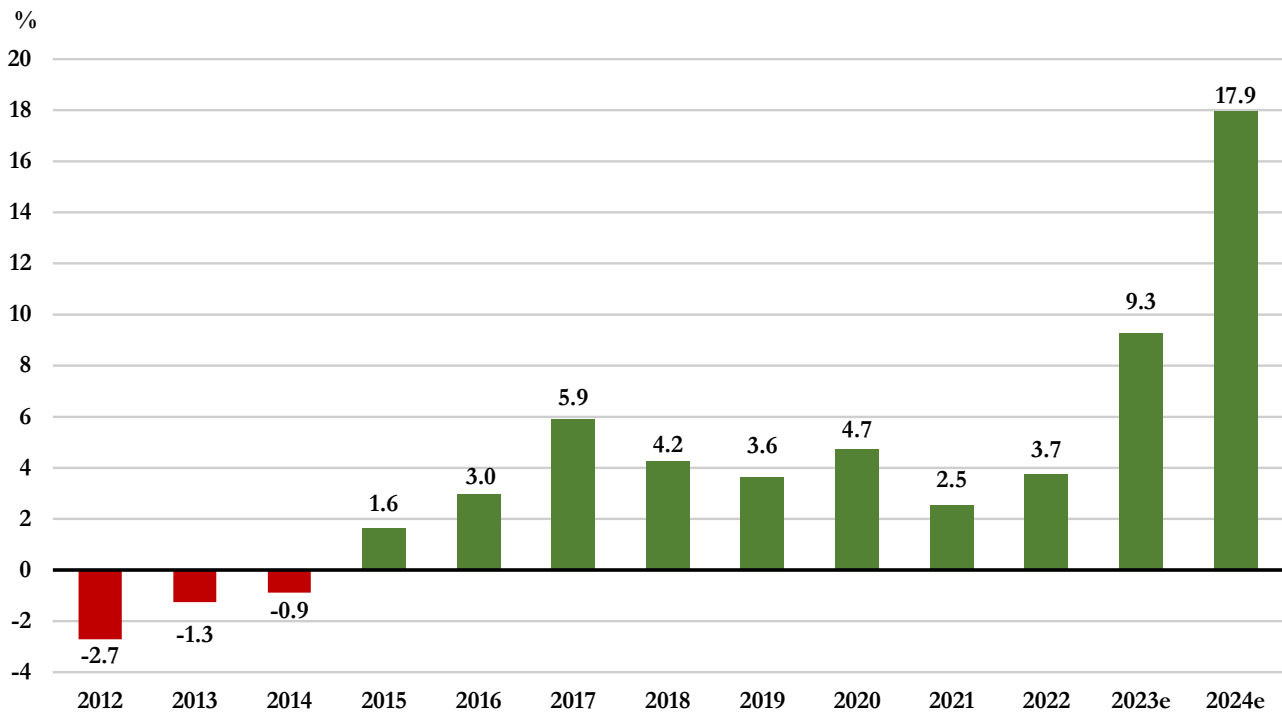
NATO collects defence expenditure data from Allies and publishes it on a regular basis. Each Ally's Ministry of Defence reports current and estimated future defence expenditure according to an agreed definition. The amounts represent payments by a national government that have been or will be made during the course of the fiscal year to meet the needs of its armed forces, those of Allies or of the Alliance. In the figures and tables that follow, NATO also uses economic and demographic information available from the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs of the European Commission (DG ECFIN) and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

In view of differences between these sources and national GDP forecasts, and also the definition of NATO defence expenditure and national definitions, the figures shown in this report may considerably diverge from those that are referenced by media, published by national authorities or given in national budgets. Equipment expenditure includes expenditure on major equipment as well as on research and development devoted to major equipment. Personnel expenditure includes pensions paid to retirees.

The cut-off date for information used in this report was 12 June 2024. Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates.

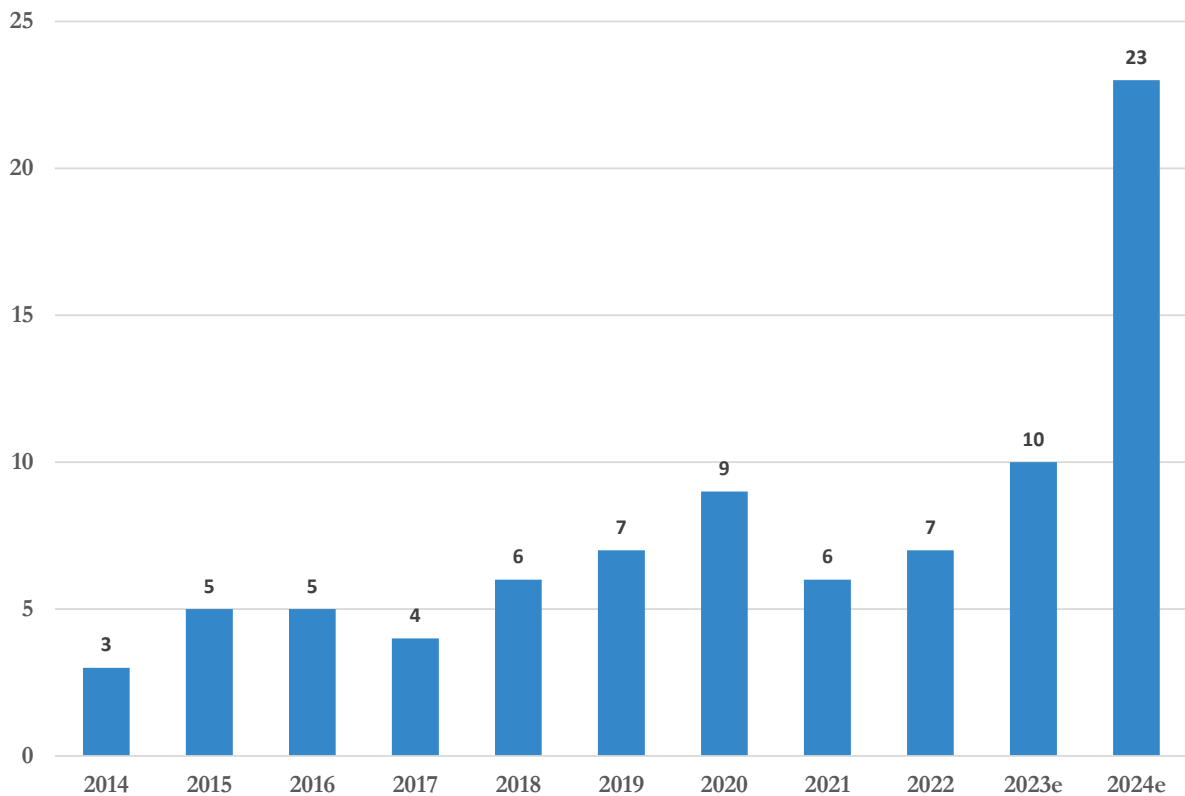
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Nouvelles et informations sont régulièrement affichées sur le site Web de l'OTAN, sous la forme de fichiers audio, de transcriptions et de photographies destinées à la publication. Elles sont disponibles le plus rapidement possible après les événements présentant un intérêt pour les médias. Cliquer sur "Quoi de neuf?"

Graph 1 : NATO Europe and Canada - defence expenditure
(annual real change, based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)



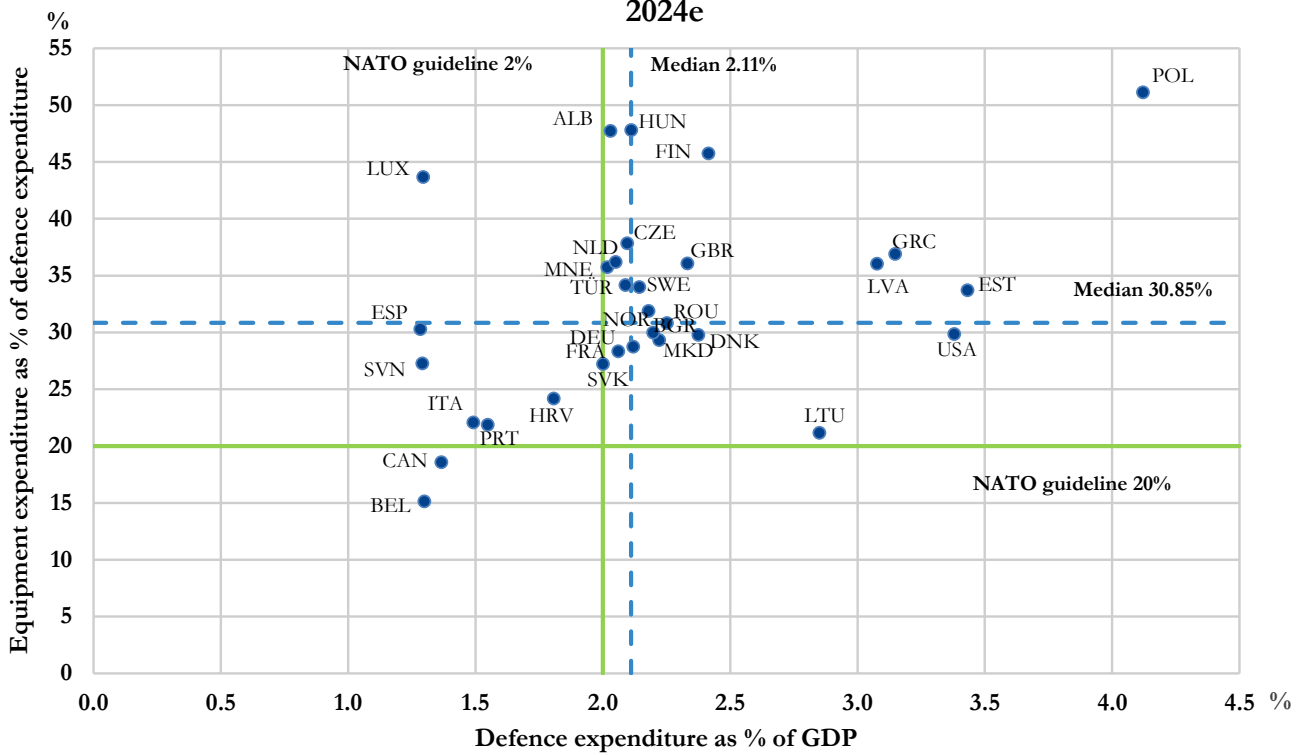
Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada aggregate from 2017 onwards includes Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards includes North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards includes Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards includes Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

Graph 2 – Number of Allies meeting 2%



Notes: Data as at 12 June 2024, based on 2015 prices and exchange rates. Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada aggregate from 2017 onwards includes Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, and from 2020 onwards, North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023, and from 2024 onwards Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

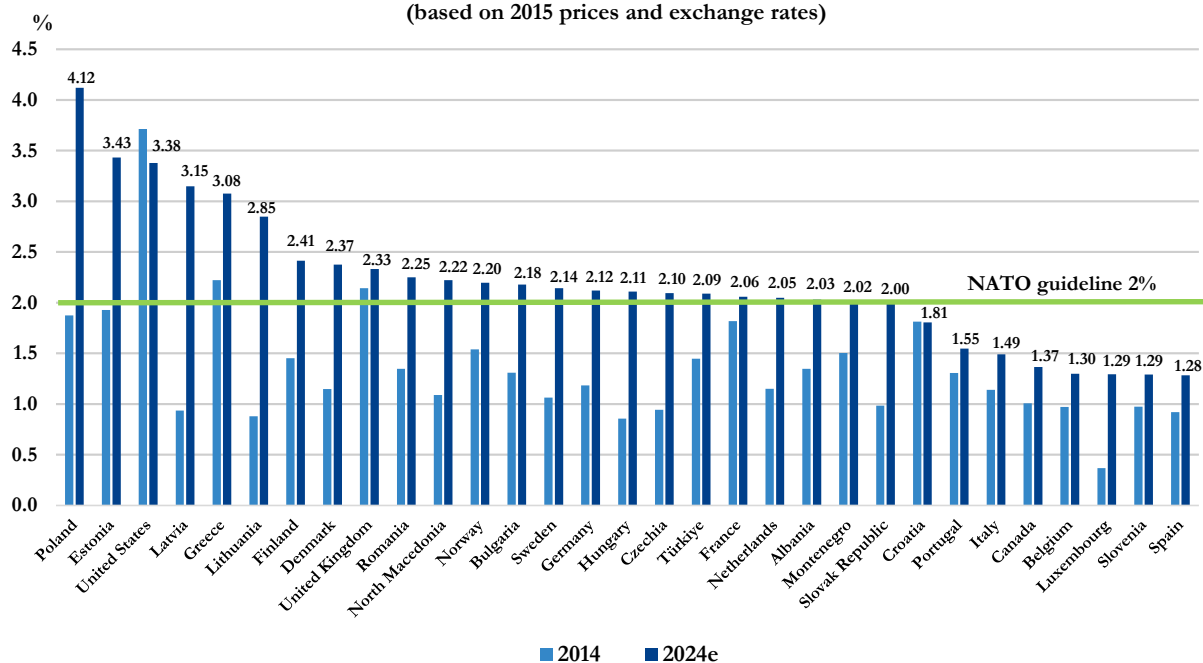
**Graph 3 : Defence expenditure as a share of GDP and equipment expenditure as a share of defence expenditure
2024e**



Note: Figures for 2024 are estimates.

Graph 4 : Defence expenditure as a share of GDP (%)

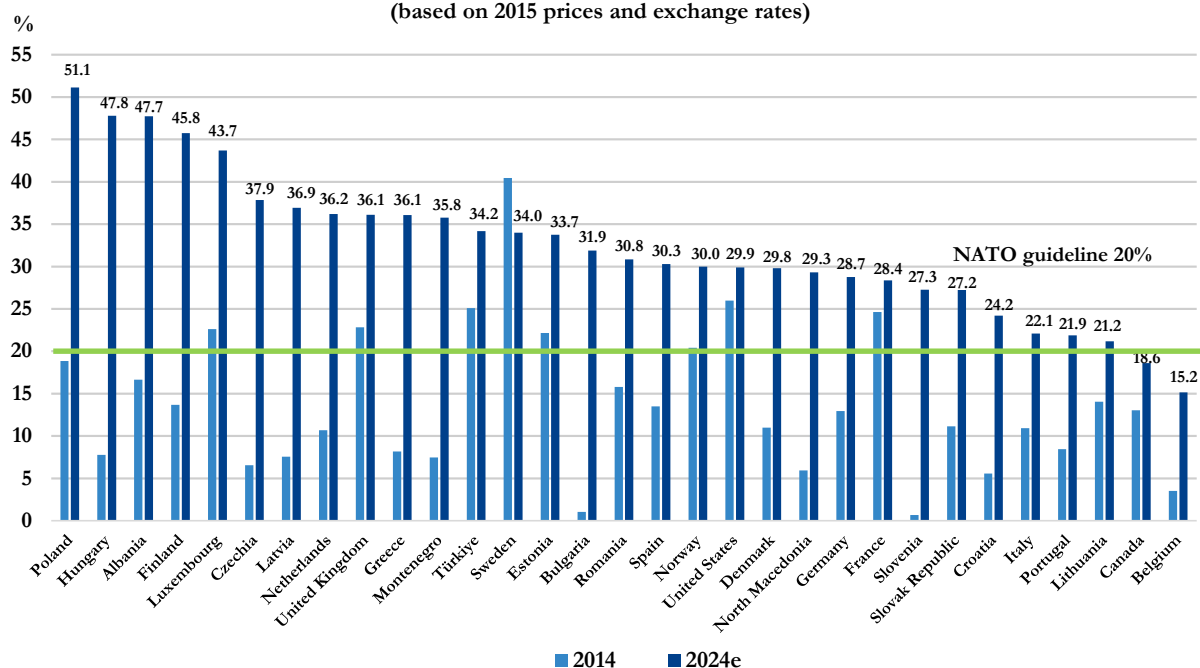
(based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)



Note: Figures for 2024 are estimates.

Graph 5 : Equipment expenditure as a share of defence expenditure (%)

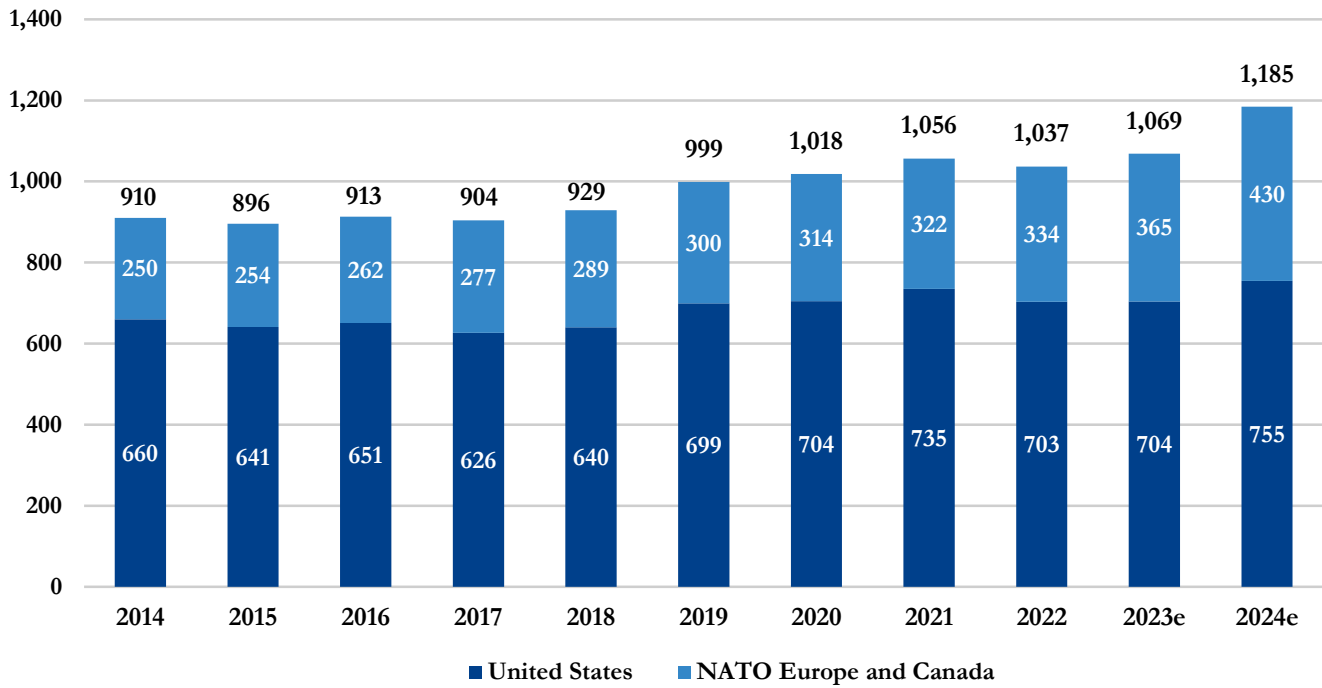
(based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)



Note: Figures for 2024 are estimates.

Graph 6 : Defence expenditure

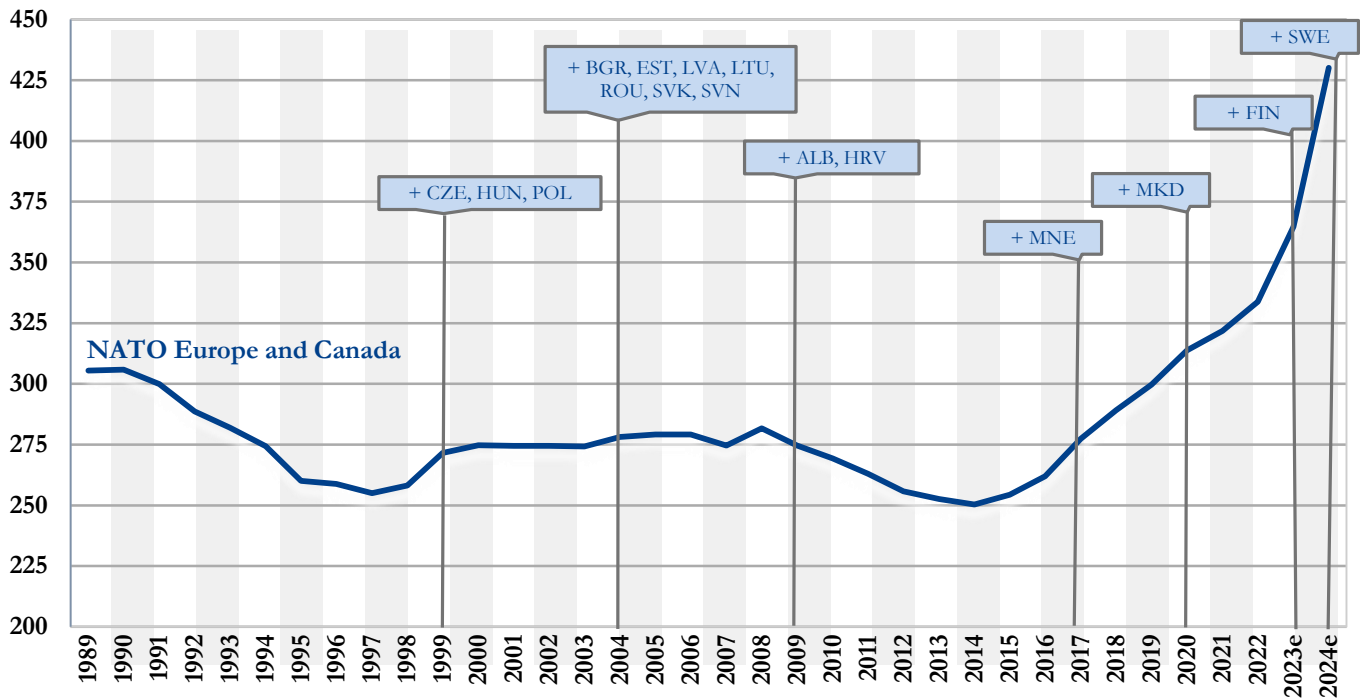
(billion US dollars, based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)



Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada aggregate from 2017 onwards includes Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards includes North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards includes Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards includes Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

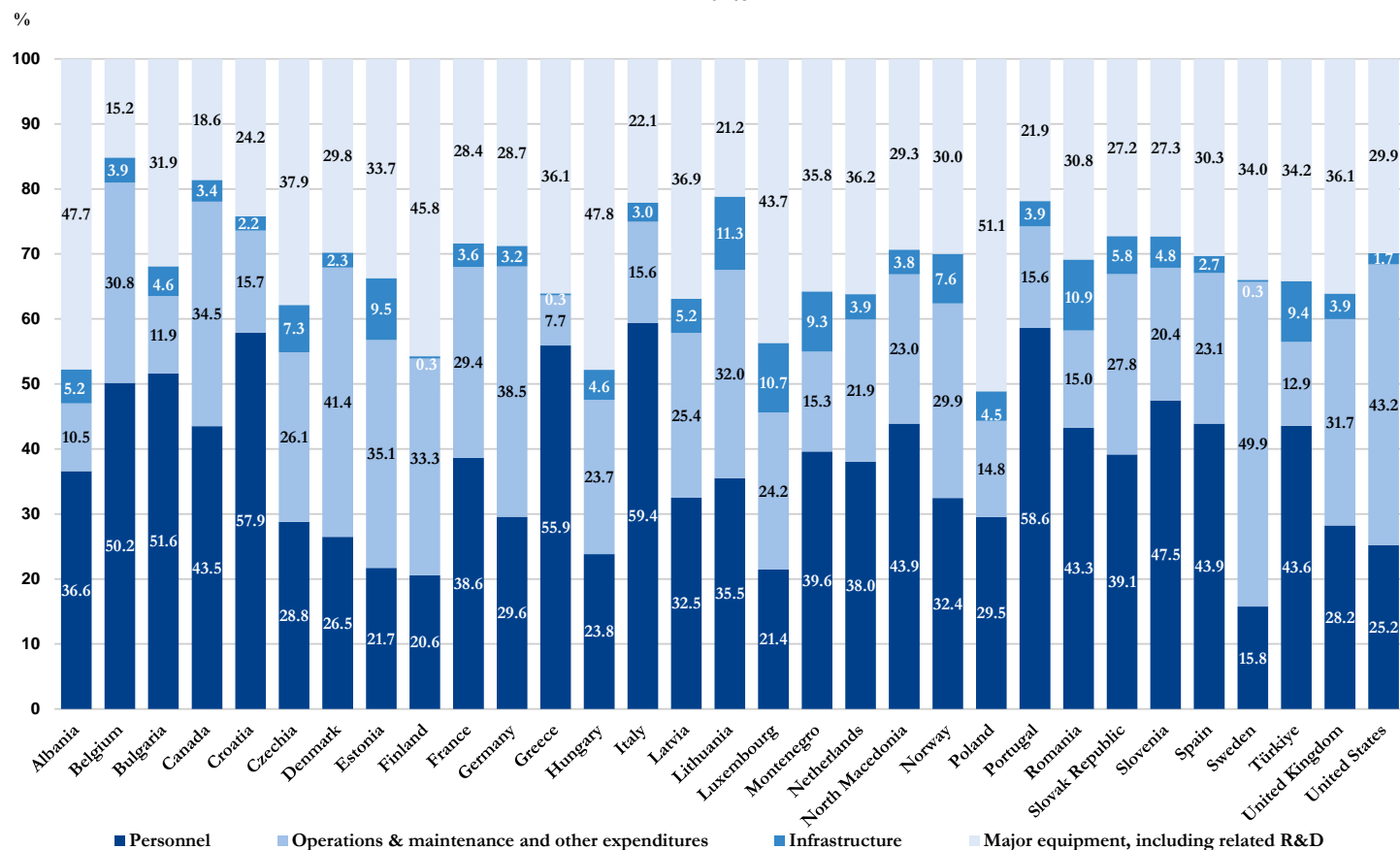
Graph 7 : NATO Europe and Canada - defence expenditure

(billion US dollars, based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)

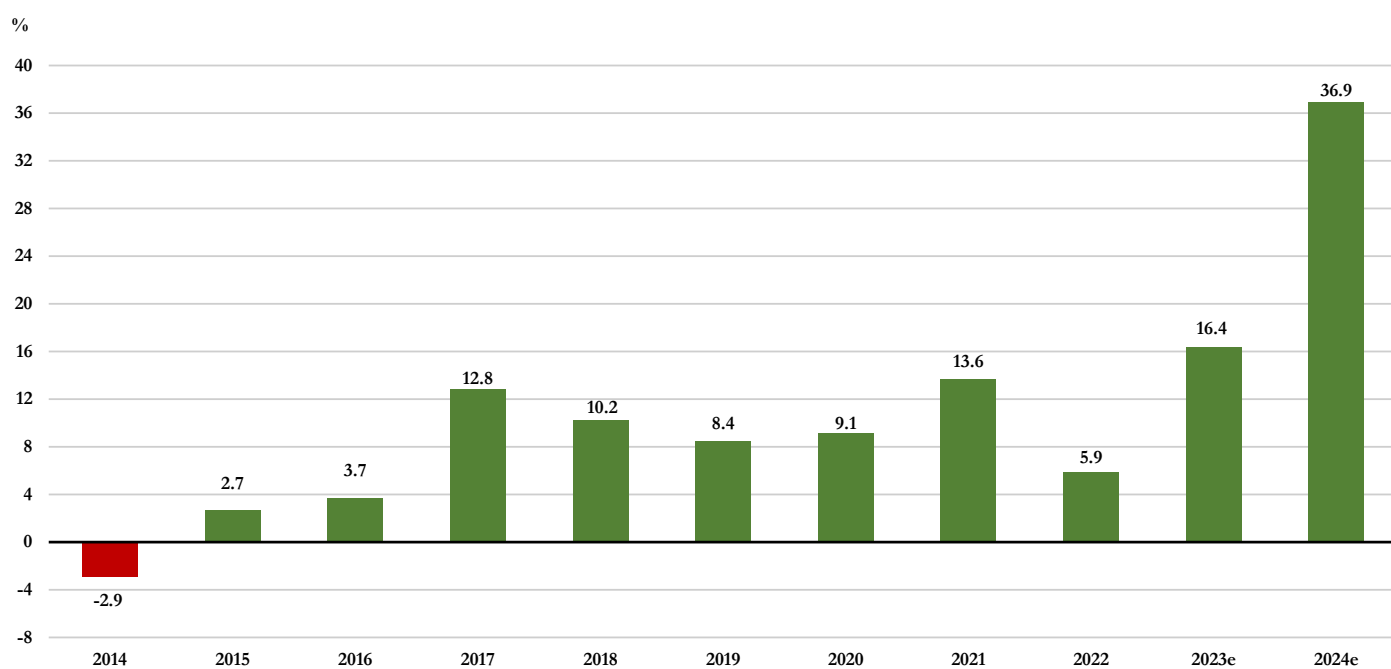


Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. Includes enlargements which took place in: 1999 (3 Allies), 2004 (7 Allies), 2009 (2 Allies), 2017 (1 Ally), 2020 (1 Ally), 2023 (1 Ally) and 2024 (1 Ally).

Graph 8 : Main categories of defence expenditure (%)
(percentage of total defence expenditure)
2024e



Graph 9 : NATO Europe and Canada - major equipment expenditure
(annual real change, based on 2015 prices and exchange rates)



Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada aggregate from 2017 onwards includes Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards includes North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards includes Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards includes Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

Table 1 : Defence expenditure

Million national currency units

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Current prices											
Albania (Leks)	18,788	16,671	16,250	17,199	18,995	21,670	21,348	23,072	25,848	40,256	49,842
Belgium (Euros)	3,913	3,789	3,848	3,932	4,101	4,253	4,665	5,276	6,551	7,047	7,900
Bulgaria (Leva)	1,102	1,116	1,186	1,255	1,593	3,771	1,920	2,109	2,672	3,602	4,217
Canada (Canadian dollars)	20,076	23,900	23,474	30,761	29,025	29,949	31,289	31,976	33,707	37,785	41,012
Croatia (Euros)	811	804	756	812	805	881	861	1,150	1,219	1,332	1,506
Czechia* (Koruny)	41,003	47,264	45,598	52,805	59,752	68,373	74,257	84,864	90,969	100,735	159,691
Denmark (Kroner)	22,769	22,633	24,190	24,961	28,787	29,929	31,962	33,161	38,726	56,084	68,670
Estonia* (Euros)	386	418	450	479	521	569	630	633	778	1,144	1,333
Finland (Euros)	3,004	3,065	3,089	3,131	3,238	3,483	3,642	3,503	4,485	5,794	6,777
France (Euros)	39,149	39,199	39,950	40,852	42,748	44,206	46,018	47,702	49,567	54,900	59,600
Germany (Euros)	34,749	35,898	37,598	40,265	42,127	46,936	51,392	52,431	58,266	67,621	90,586
Greece (Euros)	3,939	4,073	4,190	4,208	4,560	4,483	4,812	6,764	8,054	6,224	7,126
Hungary (Forint)	281,402	316,338	362,798	468,765	436,500	636,566	852,321	730,691	1,212,914	1,538,908	1,730,698
Italy (Euros)	18,427	17,642	20,226	21,166	21,702	21,042	26,360	28,001	29,901	31,303	31,957
Latvia* (Euros)	221	254	364	430	601	618	651	696	813	1,160	1,318
Lithuania* (Euros)	322	425	575	724	895	977	1,030	1,105	1,649	2,002	2,133
Luxembourg (Euros)	190	225	213	288	301	341	373	341	438	594	728
Montenegro (Euros)	52	51	56	58	64	66	72	77	82	106	150
Netherlands (Euros)	7,788	7,816	8,234	8,539	9,456	10,778	11,249	11,758	13,189	15,500	19,900
North Macedonia (Denars)	5,743	5,853	5,770	5,532	6,232	8,029	8,303	10,604	12,899	15,200	20,128
Norway (Kroner)	48,660	49,529	54,022	56,664	61,349	66,318	68,054	72,483	83,589	92,951	112,211
Poland* (Zlotys)	31,874	39,940	37,082	37,558	42,824	45,404	52,110	58,304	68,361	111,226	151,241
Portugal (Euros)	2,263	2,384	2,364	2,424	2,750	2,947	2,867	3,295	3,395	3,921	4,291
Romania* (New Lei)	9,014	10,337	10,738	14,765	17,183	19,527	21,431	22,029	24,317	25,644	40,057
Slovak Republic (Euros)	752	889	907	935	1,098	1,610	1,796	1,746	1,983	2,260	2,634
Slovenia (Euros)	366	361	406	422	463	511	498	645	737	845	880
Spain (Euros)	9,508	10,000	9,014	10,528	11,172	11,281	11,240	12,546	15,610	17,451	19,723
Sweden (Kronor)	42,574	43,045	42,955	44,700	46,905	52,586	55,118	77,794	86,596	104,488	139,930
Türkiye (Liras)	29,727	32,522	38,203	47,323	68,300	79,987	93,910	116,482	203,704	393,841	847,856
United Kingdom (Pounds)	39,902	38,940	41,590	43,257	45,202	46,509	49,495	52,283	57,269	61,877	64,584
United States (US dollars)	653,942	641,253	656,059	642,933	672,255	750,886	770,650	824,094	834,977	875,603	967,707
Constant 2015 prices											
Albania (Leks)	18,894	16,671	16,354	17,061	18,569	20,921	20,468	21,382	21,801	32,543	38,973
Belgium (Euros)	3,965	3,789	3,775	3,789	3,891	3,965	4,280	4,693	5,502	5,706	6,214
Bulgaria (Leva)	1,134	1,116	1,148	1,159	1,411	3,174	1,550	1,589	1,733	2,173	2,462
Canada (Canadian dollars)	19,902	23,900	23,307	29,776	27,640	28,085	29,031	27,557	26,983	29,770	31,396
Croatia (Euros)	812	804	756	803	780	836	811	1,061	1,035	1,043	1,117
Czechia* (Koruny)	41,410	47,264	45,083	51,539	56,861	62,629	65,202	72,116	71,213	72,643	112,343
Denmark (Kroner)	22,868	22,633	24,130	24,607	28,168	28,979	30,069	30,332	32,778	49,181	59,340
Estonia* (Euros)	389	418	440	451	468	493	553	525	555	755	850
Finland (Euros)	3,052	3,065	3,086	3,103	3,146	3,334	3,430	3,222	3,914	4,825	5,561
France (Euros)	39,595	39,199	39,741	40,430	41,888	42,771	43,293	44,246	44,658	46,902	49,742
Germany (Euros)	35,394	35,898	37,105	39,147	40,152	43,801	47,077	46,626	49,217	53,567	69,341
Greece (Euros)	3,927	4,073	4,214	4,221	4,581	4,492	4,863	6,697	7,428	5,472	6,121
Hungary (Forint)	289,213	316,338	358,070	444,734	394,977	549,708	691,819	557,214	809,716	895,296	939,948
Italy (Euros)	18,734	17,642	19,769	20,511	21,079	20,248	24,972	26,197	27,001	26,851	26,882
Latvia* (Euros)	221	254	361	414	557	550	567	584	610	826	921
Lithuania* (Euros)	322	425	566	684	816	867	897	903	1,157	1,311	1,367
Luxembourg (Euros)	195	225	216	286	293	329	345	301	365	478	564
Montenegro (Euros)	53	51	54	53	57	57	63	64	60	72	97
Netherlands (Euros)	7,796	7,816	8,162	8,340	9,041	10,027	10,245	10,510	11,595	13,421	16,675
North Macedonia (Denars)	5,858	5,853	5,577	5,201	5,637	7,201	7,345	8,995	10,159	11,555	14,578
Norway (Kroner)	47,295	49,529	54,900	55,327	56,117	60,997	64,210	56,889	51,190	63,681	77,843
Poland* (Zlotys)	32,276	39,940	37,024	36,896	41,551	42,744	47,039	49,925	53,087	77,832	101,236
Portugal (Euros)	2,309	2,384	2,324	2,348	2,616	2,755	2,628	2,963	2,908	3,135	3,339
Romania* (New Lei)	9,309	10,337	10,464	13,748	15,064	16,028	16,897	16,471	16,062	15,101	21,992
Slovak Republic (Euros)	750	889	912	928	1,069	1,528	1,666	1,582	1,672	1,730	1,909
Slovenia (Euros)	370	361	403	413	443	478	461	581	624	656	647
Spain (Euros)	9,560	10,000	8,985	10,360	10,858	10,808	10,647	11,577	13,831	14,597	15,958
Sweden (Kronor)	43,498	43,045	42,288	43,112	44,187	48,318	49,640	68,272	71,713	81,916	106,387
Türkiye (Liras)	32,059	32,522	35,330	39,434	48,848	50,240	51,385	49,418	44,085	50,894	73,331
United Kingdom (Pounds)	40,166	38,940	40,788	41,651	42,702	43,027	43,574	46,084	48,008	48,424	49,261
United States (US dollars)	660,021	641,253	651,246	626,409	640,087	699,062	704,414	734,749	703,362	703,902	754,684

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates.

* These Allies have national laws or political agreements which call for 2% of GDP or more to be spent on defence annually, consequently future estimates are expected to change accordingly. For past years Allies defence spending was based on the then available GDP data and Allies may, therefore, have met the 2% guideline when using those figures. (In 2018 and 2021, Lithuania met 2% using November 2018 and June 2021 OECD figures respectively).

Table 2 : Defence expenditure

Million US dollars

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Current prices and exchange rates											
Albania	178	132	131	145	176	197	197	224	231	397	516
Belgium	5,200	4,204	4,258	4,441	4,845	4,761	5,324	6,245	6,904	7,622	8,519
Bulgaria	747	633	671	724	962	2,159	1,121	1,276	1,440	1,992	2,325
Canada	18,172	18,689	17,708	23,700	22,399	22,572	23,330	25,502	25,898	27,991	30,495
Croatia	1,064	883	837	926	966	1,001	983	1,361	1,285	1,441	1,624
Czechia*	1,975	1,921	1,866	2,259	2,750	2,982	3,199	3,915	3,895	4,538	6,834
Denmark	4,057	3,364	3,593	3,780	4,559	4,487	4,886	5,274	5,473	8,140	9,940
Estonia*	514	463	497	541	615	637	719	749	820	1,238	1,437
Finland	3,991	3,401	3,418	3,536	3,825	3,900	4,156	4,145	4,726	6,266	7,308
France	52,022	43,496	44,209	46,133	50,507	49,493	52,519	56,457	52,238	59,379	64,271
Germany	46,176	39,833	41,606	45,470	49,772	52,549	58,652	62,054	61,405	73,138	97,686
Greece	5,234	4,520	4,637	4,752	5,388	5,019	5,492	8,006	8,488	6,731	7,684
Hungary	1,210	1,132	1,289	1,708	1,615	2,190	2,767	2,410	3,270	4,360	4,889
Italy	24,487	19,576	22,382	23,902	25,641	23,559	30,084	33,140	31,512	33,857	34,462
Latvia*	294	282	403	485	710	692	743	824	857	1,254	1,421
Lithuania*	428	471	636	817	1,057	1,094	1,176	1,308	1,738	2,165	2,300
Luxembourg	253	250	236	326	356	381	426	403	461	642	785
Montenegro	69	57	62	65	75	74	83	91	86	114	162
Netherlands	10,349	8,673	9,112	9,643	11,172	12,067	12,838	13,916	13,899	16,764	21,460
North Macedonia	124	105	104	101	120	146	154	204	221	267	353
Norway	7,722	6,142	6,431	6,850	7,544	7,536	7,228	8,438	8,694	8,799	10,606
Poland*	10,107	10,588	9,397	9,940	11,857	11,824	13,363	15,099	15,338	26,476	34,975
Portugal	3,007	2,645	2,616	2,738	3,249	3,299	3,273	3,899	3,578	4,241	4,627
Romania*	2,691	2,581	2,645	3,643	4,359	4,608	5,056	5,299	5,197	5,605	8,644
Slovak Republic	999	987	1,004	1,056	1,298	1,802	2,049	2,066	2,090	2,445	2,841
Slovenia	487	401	449	477	547	572	568	763	777	914	949
Spain	12,634	11,096	9,975	11,889	13,200	12,630	12,828	14,849	16,451	18,875	21,269
Sweden	6,205	5,103	5,017	5,229	5,396	5,560	5,984	9,071	8,562	9,848	13,428
Türkiye	13,577	11,953	12,644	12,971	14,168	14,089	13,396	13,137	12,292	16,614	22,776
United Kingdom	65,692	59,505	56,362	55,719	60,380	59,399	63,500	71,927	70,846	76,939	82,107
United States	653,942	641,253	656,059	642,933	672,255	750,886	770,650	824,094	834,977	875,603	967,707
NATO Europe and Canada	289,276	254,422	255,595	275,102	300,167	301,674	325,953	358,836	355,382	419,205	506,692
NATO Total	943,218	895,675	911,654	918,035	972,422	1,052,560	1,096,603	1,182,930	1,190,359	1,294,808	1,474,399
Constant 2015 prices and exchange rates											
Albania	150	132	130	135	147	166	163	170	173	258	309
Belgium	4,400	4,204	4,189	4,204	4,317	4,400	4,750	5,207	6,106	6,332	6,895
Bulgaria	643	633	650	657	800	1,799	879	901	982	1,232	1,395
Canada	15,563	18,689	18,226	23,285	21,614	21,962	22,702	21,549	21,101	23,280	24,551
Croatia	892	883	830	881	856	918	890	1,165	1,137	1,145	1,226
Czechia*	1,683	1,921	1,833	2,095	2,312	2,546	2,651	2,932	2,895	2,953	4,567
Denmark	3,399	3,364	3,587	3,657	4,187	4,307	4,469	4,508	4,872	7,310	8,820
Estonia*	431	463	488	501	519	547	613	582	616	838	944
Finland	3,387	3,401	3,424	3,443	3,491	3,700	3,806	3,575	4,343	5,354	6,170
France	43,935	43,496	44,097	44,862	46,480	47,460	48,039	49,096	49,554	52,044	55,195
Germany	39,274	39,833	41,173	43,438	44,554	48,603	52,238	51,737	54,613	59,440	76,943
Greece	4,358	4,520	4,676	4,683	5,084	4,985	5,396	7,431	8,242	6,072	6,792
Hungary	1,035	1,132	1,282	1,592	1,414	1,968	2,477	1,995	2,899	3,205	3,365
Italy	20,788	19,576	21,936	22,759	23,390	22,468	27,709	29,069	29,961	29,794	29,829
Latvia*	246	282	401	459	618	610	629	648	677	916	1,022
Lithuania*	357	471	628	759	905	962	996	1,002	1,283	1,455	1,517
Luxembourg	216	250	240	317	325	365	383	334	405	531	626
Montenegro	59	57	59	59	63	64	70	71	67	79	107
Netherlands	8,650	8,673	9,057	9,254	10,032	11,126	11,368	11,662	12,867	14,892	18,503
North Macedonia	106	105	100	94	102	130	132	162	183	208	263
Norway	5,865	6,142	6,808	6,861	6,959	7,564	7,962	7,055	6,348	7,897	9,653
Poland*	8,557	10,588	9,815	9,781	11,015	11,332	12,471	13,236	14,074	20,634	26,839
Portugal	2,562	2,645	2,579	2,605	2,902	3,057	2,916	3,288	3,227	3,479	3,706
Romania*	2,324	2,581	2,612	3,432	3,761	4,001	4,218	4,112	4,010	3,770	5,490
Slovak Republic	832	987	1,012	1,030	1,186	1,696	1,848	1,755	1,855	1,920	2,118
Slovenia	411	401	447	458	491	531	511	645	692	728	718
Spain	10,608	11,096	9,970	11,495	12,049	11,993	11,814	12,846	15,347	16,198	17,707
Sweden	5,157	5,103	5,013	5,111	5,239	5,728	5,885	8,094	8,502	9,712	12,613
Türkiye	11,783	11,953	12,985	14,494	17,954	18,465	18,886	18,163	16,203	18,706	26,952
United Kingdom	61,378	59,505	62,329	63,647	65,254	65,749	66,585	70,421	73,362	73,997	75,277
United States	660,021	641,253	651,246	626,409	640,087	699,062	704,414	734,749	703,362	703,902	754,684
NATO Europe and Canada	250,340	254,422	261,980	277,401	289,189	299,644	313,765	321,743	333,750	364,667	430,112
NATO Total	910,361	895,675	913,226	903,810	929,276	998,706	1,018,179	1,056,492	1,037,111	1,068,568	1,184,796

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada and NATO Total aggregates from 2017 onwards include Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards include North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards include Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards include Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

* These Allies have national laws or political agreements which call for 2% of GDP or more to be spent on defence annually, consequently future estimates are expected to change accordingly. For past years Allies defence spending was based on the then available GDP data and Allies may, therefore, have met the 2% guideline when using those figures. (In 2018 and 2021, Lithuania met 2% using November 2018 and June 2021 OECD figures respectively).

Table 3 : Defence expenditure as a share of GDP and annual real change

Based on 2015 prices

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Share of real GDP (%)											
Albania	1.35	1.16	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.28	1.30	1.24	1.21	1.75	2.03
Belgium	0.97	0.91	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.89	1.01	1.04	1.18	1.21	1.30
Bulgaria	1.31	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.45	3.13	1.59	1.52	1.59	1.96	2.18
Canada	1.01	1.20	1.16	1.44	1.30	1.29	1.41	1.27	1.20	1.31	1.37
Croatia	1.81	1.75	1.59	1.63	1.54	1.59	1.69	1.95	1.78	1.74	1.81
Czechia*	0.94	1.02	0.95	1.03	1.10	1.18	1.30	1.39	1.34	1.37	2.10
Denmark	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.28	1.30	1.38	1.30	1.37	2.01	2.37
Estonia*	1.93	2.03	2.07	2.01	2.01	2.04	2.30	2.03	2.16	3.04	3.43
Finland	1.45	1.45	1.42	1.38	1.39	1.45	1.53	1.40	1.68	2.09	2.41
France	1.82	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.81	1.81	2.00	1.91	1.88	1.96	2.06
Germany	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.35	1.51	1.45	1.51	1.64	2.12
Greece	2.22	2.31	2.40	2.38	2.54	2.45	2.91	3.70	3.88	2.80	3.08
Hungary	0.86	0.90	1.00	1.19	1.01	1.34	1.76	1.32	1.84	2.05	2.11
Italy	1.14	1.07	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.17	1.59	1.54	1.52	1.50	1.49
Latvia*	0.94	1.03	1.44	1.59	2.06	2.02	2.16	2.09	2.12	2.87	3.15
Lithuania*	0.88	1.14	1.48	1.71	1.97	2.00	2.07	1.96	2.45	2.78	2.85
Luxembourg	0.37	0.41	0.38	0.49	0.50	0.55	0.58	0.47	0.56	1.12	1.29
Montenegro	1.50	1.40	1.42	1.34	1.37	1.33	1.73	1.55	1.38	1.54	2.02
Netherlands	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.32	1.41	1.36	1.44	1.66	2.05
North Macedonia	1.09	1.05	0.97	0.89	0.94	1.16	1.24	1.45	1.61	1.81	2.22
Norway	1.54	1.58	1.73	1.71	1.72	1.84	1.97	1.68	1.46	1.81	2.20
Poland*	1.88	2.23	2.00	1.89	2.02	1.99	2.23	2.22	2.23	3.26	4.12
Portugal	1.31	1.33	1.27	1.24	1.34	1.37	1.43	1.52	1.40	1.48	1.55
Romania*	1.35	1.45	1.43	1.73	1.79	1.84	2.01	1.85	1.74	1.60	2.25
Slovak Republic	0.98	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.22	1.70	1.92	1.74	1.81	1.84	2.00
Slovenia	0.97	0.93	1.00	0.98	1.01	1.05	1.06	1.23	1.29	1.34	1.29
Spain	0.92	0.93	0.81	0.91	0.93	0.91	1.00	1.03	1.16	1.19	1.28
Sweden	1.06	1.01	0.97	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.09	1.42	1.45	1.66	2.14
Türkiye	1.45	1.38	1.45	1.51	1.82	1.85	1.86	1.61	1.36	1.50	2.09
United Kingdom	2.14	2.03	2.09	2.08	2.10	2.08	2.35	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.33
United States	3.71	3.51	3.50	3.28	3.26	3.47	3.58	3.53	3.31	3.23	3.38
NATO Europe and Canada	1.43	1.42	1.44	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.72	1.66	1.66	1.78	2.02
NATO Total	2.58	2.48	2.48	2.39	2.40	2.52	2.69	2.63	2.51	2.53	2.71
Annual real change (%)											
Albania	-2.74	-11.76	-1.90	4.32	8.84	12.67	-2.17	4.47	1.96	49.27	19.76
Belgium	-2.25	-4.44	-0.36	0.36	2.69	1.90	7.96	9.64	17.25	3.70	8.89
Bulgaria	-9.08	-1.56	2.80	0.96	21.79	124.94	-51.16	2.49	9.07	25.37	13.29
Canada	4.95	20.09	-2.48	27.76	-7.18	1.61	3.37	-5.08	-2.08	10.33	5.46
Croatia	25.92	-1.03	-5.96	6.15	-2.81	7.19	-3.02	30.82	-2.40	0.73	7.11
Czechia*	-4.91	14.14	-4.61	14.32	10.33	10.14	4.11	10.60	-1.25	2.01	54.65
Denmark	-4.84	-1.03	6.62	1.98	14.47	2.88	3.76	0.87	8.07	50.04	20.66
Estonia*	3.74	7.42	5.24	2.68	3.73	5.34	12.05	-5.01	5.75	36.12	12.56
Finland	-6.03	0.42	0.68	0.55	1.39	5.98	2.87	-6.07	21.50	23.28	15.24
France	-1.21	-1.00	1.38	1.73	3.61	2.11	1.22	2.20	0.93	5.02	6.05
Germany	-1.39	1.42	3.36	5.50	2.57	9.09	7.48	-0.96	5.56	8.84	29.45
Greece	0.44	3.72	3.47	0.15	8.55	-1.94	8.25	37.70	10.92	-26.32	11.85
Hungary	-5.22	9.38	13.19	24.20	-11.19	39.17	25.85	-19.46	45.32	10.57	4.99
Italy	-9.81	-5.83	12.05	3.75	2.77	-3.94	23.33	4.91	3.07	-0.56	0.12
Latvia*	2.39	14.66	42.29	14.61	34.54	-1.25	3.09	3.10	4.48	35.29	11.56
Lithuania*	19.38	31.96	33.13	20.84	19.38	6.24	3.51	0.67	28.03	13.35	4.25
Luxembourg	4.92	15.30	-3.82	32.04	2.59	12.37	4.72	-12.62	21.06	31.17	17.86
Montenegro	4.49	-3.50	4.33	-1.34	7.29	1.36	10.02	1.48	-5.98	18.81	34.97
Netherlands	0.19	0.26	4.43	2.17	8.41	10.90	2.18	2.59	10.33	15.74	24.25
North Macedonia	-3.58	-0.09	-4.71	-6.75	8.40	27.73	2.01	22.46	12.94	13.74	26.16
Norway	5.38	4.72	10.84	0.78	1.43	8.70	5.27	-11.40	-10.02	24.40	22.24
Poland*	11.38	23.75	-7.30	-0.34	12.62	2.87	10.05	6.13	6.33	46.61	30.07
Portugal	-8.52	3.25	-2.51	1.03	11.40	5.32	-4.60	12.76	-1.85	7.79	6.52
Romania*	8.61	11.05	1.23	31.38	9.57	6.40	5.42	-2.52	-2.49	-5.98	45.63
Slovak Republic	3.25	18.61	2.51	1.80	15.18	42.97	8.97	-5.03	5.69	3.47	10.36
Slovenia	-4.42	-2.37	11.42	2.45	7.31	8.03	-3.67	26.10	7.38	5.21	-1.41
Spain	0.36	4.60	-10.15	15.30	4.81	-0.47	-1.49	8.73	19.47	5.54	9.32
Sweden	4.28	-1.04	-1.76	1.95	2.49	9.35	2.73	37.53	5.04	14.23	29.87
Türkiye	0.78	1.44	8.64	11.61	23.87	2.85	2.28	-3.83	-10.79	15.45	44.09
United Kingdom	-1.11	-3.05	4.75	2.11	2.52	0.76	1.27	5.76	4.18	0.87	1.73
United States	-5.19	-2.84	1.56	-3.81	2.18	9.21	0.77	4.31	-4.27	0.08	7.21
NATO Europe and Canada	-0.88	1.63	2.97	5.89	4.25	3.62	4.71	2.54	3.73	9.26	17.95
NATO Total	-4.04	-1.61	1.96	-1.03	2.82	7.47	1.95	3.76	-1.83	3.03	10.88

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada and NATO Total aggregates from 2017 onwards include Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards include North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards include Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards include Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

* These Allies have national laws or political agreements which call for 2% of GDP or more to be spent on defence annually, consequently future estimates are expected to change accordingly. For past years Allies defence spending was based on the then available GDP data and Allies may, therefore, have met the 2% guideline when using those figures. (In 2018 and 2021, Lithuania met 2% using November 2018 and June 2021 OECD figures respectively).

Table 4 : Defence expenditure real change 2014-2024e

Million US dollars (2015 prices and exchange rates)

	2014	2024e	Real change 2014-2024e (%)	Share of real GDP 2014 (%)	Share of real GDP 2024e (%)
Albania	150	309	106.27	1.35	2.03
Belgium	4,400	6,895	56.70	0.97	1.30
Bulgaria	643	1,395	117.09	1.31	2.18
Canada	15,563	24,551	57.75	1.01	1.37
Croatia	892	1,226	37.50	1.81	1.81
Czechia	1,683	4,567	171.30	0.94	2.10
Denmark	3,399	8,820	159.50	1.15	2.37
Estonia	431	944	118.70	1.93	3.43
Finland	3,387	6,170	82.19	1.45	2.41
France	43,935	55,195	25.63	1.82	2.06
Germany	39,274	76,943	95.91	1.19	2.12
Greece	4,358	6,792	55.87	2.22	3.08
Hungary	1,035	3,365	225.00	0.86	2.11
Italy	20,788	29,829	43.49	1.14	1.49
Latvia	246	1,022	316.36	0.94	3.15
Lithuania	357	1,517	324.45	0.88	2.85
Luxembourg	216	626	189.09	0.37	1.29
Montenegro	59	107	81.83	1.50	2.02
Netherlands	8,650	18,503	113.90	1.15	2.05
North Macedonia	106	263	148.87	1.09	2.22
Norway	5,865	9,653	64.59	1.54	2.20
Poland	8,557	26,839	213.66	1.88	4.12
Portugal	2,562	3,706	44.64	1.31	1.55
Romania	2,324	5,490	136.25	1.35	2.25
Slovak Republic	832	2,118	154.56	0.98	2.00
Slovenia	411	718	74.81	0.97	1.29
Spain	10,608	17,707	66.93	0.92	1.28
Sweden	5,157	12,613	144.58	1.06	2.14
Türkiye	11,783	26,952	128.74	1.45	2.09
United Kingdom	61,378	75,277	22.64	2.14	2.33
United States	660,021	754,684	14.34	3.71	3.38

Note: Figures for 2024 are estimates.

Table 5 : GDP

Million US dollars

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Current prices and exchange rates											
Albania	13,246	11,389	11,862	13,053	15,156	15,399	15,192	17,984	19,083	22,743	25,431
Belgium	535,528	462,383	475,931	502,587	543,545	535,925	525,843	601,147	583,895	630,704	655,744
Bulgaria	57,080	50,766	53,926	59,288	66,398	68,889	70,311	84,100	90,422	101,611	106,721
Canada	1,805,748	1,556,511	1,527,996	1,649,271	1,725,297	1,743,730	1,655,685	2,007,472	2,161,483	2,140,086	2,233,829
Croatia	58,711	50,481	52,749	56,856	62,829	62,838	58,174	69,651	72,057	82,710	89,895
Czechia	209,305	188,114	196,193	218,891	249,261	252,654	246,046	281,711	290,498	331,224	326,130
Denmark	352,982	302,679	313,100	332,112	356,839	346,506	354,761	405,687	400,161	404,183	418,584
Estonia	26,625	22,881	24,056	26,881	30,592	31,259	31,291	36,836	37,923	40,756	41,886
Finland	274,934	234,558	240,705	255,558	275,833	268,545	271,668	296,663	282,105	300,274	302,719
France	2,860,031	2,440,769	2,470,977	2,596,965	2,794,038	2,732,071	2,644,242	2,958,295	2,780,433	3,035,467	3,120,348
Germany	3,896,203	3,355,015	3,462,962	3,694,227	3,982,019	3,896,534	3,876,612	4,270,522	4,078,694	4,458,611	4,610,035
Greece	235,519	195,704	193,095	199,774	212,146	205,167	188,684	216,384	218,698	240,073	249,811
Hungary	141,034	125,174	128,610	143,113	160,566	164,010	157,289	182,110	177,788	212,464	231,612
Iceland	17,868	17,517	20,793	24,728	26,261	24,682	21,630	25,798	28,702	31,020	32,894
Italy	2,164,173	1,835,521	1,877,709	1,963,794	2,092,708	2,011,295	1,894,127	2,153,592	2,069,149	2,258,502	2,311,170
Latvia	31,395	27,266	28,076	30,473	34,445	34,229	34,363	39,469	40,454	43,640	45,152
Lithuania	48,611	41,440	43,035	47,742	53,776	54,815	56,919	66,843	71,070	77,859	80,717
Luxembourg	68,792	60,202	62,162	65,819	70,965	69,652	73,625	85,538	81,969	57,529	60,689
Montenegro	4,595	4,055	4,376	4,855	5,509	5,543	4,777	5,865	6,243	7,406	8,022
Netherlands	892,368	765,823	783,668	834,413	914,612	909,682	908,441	1,029,762	1,010,554	1,119,508	1,162,883
North Macedonia	11,378	10,067	10,686	11,336	12,694	12,609	12,385	14,008	13,735	14,769	15,873
Norway	501,737	388,160	370,956	401,746	439,789	408,742	367,633	503,368	593,727	485,513	482,584
Poland	538,944	475,855	469,766	524,602	588,270	595,256	598,914	681,423	689,253	812,104	848,857
Portugal	229,961	199,415	206,369	221,280	242,423	240,013	228,849	255,705	255,397	287,163	298,976
Romania	199,714	177,884	185,288	210,147	243,316	251,018	251,699	286,015	299,470	350,919	383,921
Slovak Republic	101,463	88,910	89,928	95,616	106,186	105,723	106,652	118,642	115,676	132,832	142,812
Slovenia	50,010	43,112	44,754	48,572	54,203	54,393	53,692	61,873	60,111	68,236	73,517
Spain	1,372,176	1,196,280	1,233,216	1,312,781	1,422,349	1,394,474	1,277,106	1,446,613	1,418,916	1,581,151	1,658,360
Sweden	582,981	504,993	514,607	540,922	555,712	534,208	546,657	638,245	589,306	593,447	626,536
Türkiye	938,511	864,071	869,280	858,933	780,189	760,521	720,159	818,337	905,841	1,108,453	1,090,290
United Kingdom	3,066,303	2,928,557	2,699,086	2,682,385	2,875,024	2,853,072	2,699,734	3,142,262	3,100,109	3,341,277	3,520,496
United States	17,608,138	18,295,019	18,804,913	19,612,103	20,656,516	21,521,395	21,322,950	23,594,031	25,744,108	27,360,935	28,719,942
NATO Europe and Canada	20,414,040	17,871,876	17,895,542	18,820,901	20,148,710	19,828,091	19,134,836	21,867,014	21,671,511	23,778,586	25,256,495
NATO Total	38,022,179	36,166,895	36,700,455	38,433,004	40,805,225	41,349,486	40,457,785	45,461,045	47,415,620	51,139,521	53,976,437
Constant 2015 prices and exchange rates											
Albania	11,142	11,389	11,767	12,214	12,705	12,970	12,542	13,659	14,321	14,793	15,249
Belgium	453,133	462,383	468,239	475,822	484,354	495,209	469,155	501,297	516,386	523,929	530,709
Bulgaria	49,098	50,766	52,302	53,738	55,187	57,413	55,136	59,361	61,691	62,831	64,043
Canada	1,546,459	1,556,511	1,572,676	1,620,388	1,664,835	1,696,607	1,611,128	1,696,308	1,761,105	1,779,878	1,798,435
Croatia	49,226	50,481	52,323	54,084	55,697	57,615	52,706	59,579	63,766	65,718	67,886
Czechia	178,574	188,114	192,724	203,027	209,536	215,750	203,845	210,971	215,929	215,548	217,937
Denmark	295,734	302,679	312,509	321,319	327,715	332,591	324,533	346,763	356,232	362,958	371,436
Estonia	22,369	22,881	23,586	24,874	25,832	26,849	26,666	28,631	28,495	27,604	27,497
Finland	233,287	234,558	241,153	248,855	251,689	254,769	248,767	255,824	259,241	256,559	255,591
France	2,415,427	2,440,769	2,464,732	2,525,383	2,571,290	2,619,845	2,418,677	2,572,607	2,637,594	2,660,510	2,679,691
Germany	3,313,881	3,355,015	3,426,873	3,529,121	3,564,546	3,603,917	3,452,645	3,560,517	3,627,506	3,623,561	3,631,139
Greece	196,088	195,704	194,750	196,877	200,162	203,772	185,394	200,848	212,362	216,576	220,819
Hungary	120,699	125,174	127,929	133,394	140,547	147,384	140,770	150,711	157,618	156,188	159,420
Iceland	16,773	17,517	18,621	19,402	20,351	20,730	19,291	20,284	22,086	22,983	23,420
Italy	1,823,987	1,835,521	1,861,730	1,894,253	1,909,010	1,918,176	1,744,588	1,889,011	1,967,314	1,987,327	2,000,487
Latvia	26,246	27,266	27,912	28,836	29,987	30,163	29,103	31,062	31,980	31,890	32,479
Lithuania	40,617	41,440	42,484	44,303	46,072	48,222	48,210	51,240	52,490	52,314	53,222
Luxembourg	58,860	60,202	63,206	64,045	64,846	66,743	66,157	70,890	71,884	47,534	48,366
Montenegro	3,922	4,055	4,175	4,372	4,594	4,780	4,049	4,577	4,856	5,146	5,319
Netherlands	751,122	765,823	782,226	805,703	824,376	840,033	807,400	857,352	894,962	896,434	902,784
North Macedonia	9,693	10,067	10,354	10,466	10,767	11,188	10,664	11,145	11,392	11,509	11,820
Norway	381,082	388,160	392,681	402,355	405,691	410,249	405,006	420,836	433,485	435,714	439,238
Poland	456,283	475,855	490,650	516,210	546,499	570,467	558,924	597,321	632,444	632,909	651,390
Portugal	195,904	199,415	203,442	210,575	216,575	222,385	203,926	215,626	230,348	235,557	239,442
Romania	172,434	177,884	182,967	197,964	209,899	217,987	209,971	221,958	231,074	236,038	243,831
Slovak Republic	84,542	88,910	90,638	93,301	97,062	99,499	96,186	100,775	102,660	104,299	106,498
Slovenia	42,180	43,112	44,488	46,630	48,707	50,423	48,285	52,258	53,544	54,394	55,621
Spain	1,152,058	1,196,280	1,232,620	1,269,299	1,298,296	1,324,054	1,176,192	1,251,507	1,323,728	1,356,864	1,380,612
Sweden	484,476	504,993	514,253	528,755	539,501	550,420	537,580	569,532	585,190	585,237	588,499
Türkiye	814,513	864,071	892,785	959,762	988,681	996,774	1,015,313	1,131,458	1,194,067	1,248,001	1,290,190
United Kingdom	2,864,948	2,928,557	2,984,816	3,064,065	3,107,078	3,158,084	2,830,910	3,076,489	3,210,169	3,213,508	3,227,637
United States	17,771,549	18,295,019	18,627,888	19,085,692	19,651,868	20,136,688	19,690,969	20,833,086	21,236,308	21,776,285	22,334,404
NATO Europe and Canada	17,533,176	17,871,876	18,211,677	18,771,318	19,130,130	19,448,693	18,227,371	19,405,041	20,121,489	20,539,068	21,340,707
NATO Total	35,304,726	36,166,895	36,839,565	37,857,009	38,781,998	39,585,381	37,918,340	40,238,127	41,357,798	42,315,353	43,675,111

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada and NATO Total aggregates from 2017 onwards include Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards include North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards include Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards include Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

Table 6 : GDP per capita and defence expenditure per capita

2015 prices and exchange rates

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
GDP per capita (thousand US dollars)											
Albania	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6
Belgium	40.4	41.0	41.3	41.8	42.4	43.1	40.6	43.2	44.2	44.6	45.0
Bulgaria	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.5	9.8	10.0
Canada	43.6	43.6	43.6	44.3	44.9	45.1	42.4	44.4	45.2	44.9	44.6
Croatia	11.6	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.6	14.2	13.0	15.1	16.3	16.8	17.4
Czechia	16.9	17.8	18.2	19.2	19.7	20.2	19.1	19.7	20.2	20.0	20.3
Denmark	52.4	53.3	54.5	55.7	56.6	57.2	55.7	59.2	60.3	61.1	62.3
Estonia	17.0	17.4	17.9	18.9	19.6	20.3	20.1	21.5	21.4	20.2	20.1
Finland	42.7	42.8	43.9	45.2	45.6	46.1	45.0	46.2	46.7	46.0	45.7
France	36.4	36.7	36.9	37.6	38.1	38.7	35.6	37.7	38.5	38.7	38.9
Germany	40.9	41.1	41.6	42.7	43.0	43.4	41.5	42.8	43.3	43.0	43.0
Greece	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.6	19.0	17.3	18.9	20.1	20.6	21.1
Hungary	12.2	12.7	13.0	13.6	14.4	15.1	14.4	15.5	16.3	16.2	16.5
Iceland	51.2	53.0	55.5	56.5	57.7	57.5	52.6	54.5	57.8	58.9	59.0
Italy	30.2	30.5	31.0	31.6	31.9	32.1	29.4	31.9	33.3	33.7	33.9
Latvia	13.2	13.8	14.2	14.9	15.6	15.8	15.3	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.1
Lithuania	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.7	16.4	17.3	17.2	18.2	18.5	18.5	18.9
Luxembourg	105.4	105.7	108.2	107.3	106.5	107.4	104.8	110.6	109.7	71.1	71.2
Montenegro	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	6.5	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.4
Netherlands	44.5	45.2	45.9	47.0	47.8	48.4	46.3	48.9	50.6	50.2	50.3
North Macedonia	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7
Norway	74.2	74.8	75.0	76.2	76.4	76.7	75.3	77.8	79.4	79.5	79.8
Poland	11.9	12.4	12.8	13.4	14.2	14.9	14.6	15.7	16.7	16.7	17.3
Portugal	18.8	19.3	19.7	20.4	21.1	21.6	19.8	20.9	22.4	22.9	23.3
Romania	8.7	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.8
Slovak Republic	15.6	16.4	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.2	17.6	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.4
Slovenia	20.5	20.9	21.5	22.6	23.5	24.1	23.0	24.8	25.4	25.7	26.2
Spain	24.8	25.8	26.5	27.3	27.8	28.1	24.8	26.4	27.8	28.3	28.6
Sweden	50.0	51.5	51.8	52.6	53.0	53.5	51.9	54.7	55.8	55.4	55.3
Türkiye	10.6	11.0	11.3	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	13.4	14.1	14.5	14.8
United Kingdom	44.4	45.0	45.5	46.4	46.8	47.3	42.2	45.9	47.4	47.1	47.0
United States	55.6	56.8	57.4	58.4	59.8	60.9	59.3	62.7	63.7	65.0	66.3
NATO Europe and Canada	29.3	29.7	30.1	30.9	31.4	31.7	29.6	31.4	32.5	32.6	33.2
NATO Total	38.4	39.1	39.7	40.5	41.3	42.0	40.0	42.4	43.4	43.9	44.6
Defence expenditure per capita (US dollars)											
Albania	52	46	45	47	51	58	57	60	62	94	114
Belgium	393	373	370	370	378	383	411	449	523	539	585
Bulgaria	89	88	91	93	114	258	127	131	152	191	218
Canada	439	523	505	637	583	584	597	564	542	587	609
Croatia	211	210	199	213	209	226	220	294	291	293	315
Czechia	160	182	173	198	218	239	248	274	271	274	426
Denmark	602	592	626	634	723	740	767	770	825	1,231	1,479
Estonia	328	353	371	381	394	413	461	438	462	614	690
Finland	620	621	623	625	633	670	688	645	782	959	1,103
France	663	653	660	668	689	700	706	720	724	758	801
Germany	485	488	500	526	537	585	628	622	652	705	911
Greece	400	418	434	435	474	465	504	698	780	577	648
Hungary	105	115	131	163	145	201	254	205	299	332	349
Italy	345	325	365	379	391	376	466	492	508	505	505
Latvia	123	142	204	237	321	319	331	344	359	483	539
Lithuania	122	162	219	268	323	344	356	357	453	514	538
Luxembourg	388	438	411	531	534	588	606	521	618	794	921
Montenegro	95	92	95	94	101	102	113	115	108	126	170
Netherlands	513	512	532	540	582	641	652	665	727	834	1,030
North Macedonia	51	51	48	45	49	62	64	83	95	101	127
Norway	1,142	1,183	1,300	1,300	1,310	1,414	1,480	1,304	1,163	1,441	1,754
Poland	222	275	255	255	287	295	325	347	372	545	711
Portugal	246	255	250	253	282	297	283	319	313	338	360
Romania	117	130	133	175	193	206	219	215	210	198	289
Slovak Republic	154	182	186	189	218	311	338	323	338	350	387
Slovenia	199	194	216	222	237	254	243	306	328	344	339
Spain	228	239	215	247	258	255	249	271	322	337	366
Sweden	532	521	505	508	515	557	568	777	811	919	1,185
Türkiye	153	153	164	180	221	224	226	216	191	217	310
United Kingdom	950	914	949	964	982	984	993	1,051	1,082	1,084	1,097
United States	2,065	1,991	2,006	1,916	1,947	2,115	2,123	2,211	2,108	2,100	2,239
NATO Europe and Canada	418	423	433	457	474	489	509	521	538	579	669
NATO Total	991	970	983	967	990	1,059	1,073	1,113	1,088	1,108	1,210

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada and NATO Total aggregates from 2017 onwards include Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards include North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards include Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards include Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

Table 7 : Military personnel

Thousands

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Albania	6.7	6.2	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0
Belgium	30.5	29.7	28.8	27.8	26.5	23.3	22.8	22.1	21.4	21.4	21.3
Bulgaria	27.5	24.9	24.7	24.3	24.4	24.6	25.0	25.7	25.6	25.6	26.9
Canada	65.9	70.3	70.5	68.2	70.3	71.8	70.3	68.2	67.4	66.8	77.1
Croatia	15.4	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.7
Czechia	20.2	21.5	22.7	23.8	24.7	25.3	26.1	26.4	26.6	27.3	29.5
Denmark	16.9	17.2	17.3	16.7	17.2	16.3	16.9	16.9	16.7	17.3	17.3
Estonia	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.3	7.3	7.5
Finland	32.5	31.0	31.3	31.0	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.1	30.5	31.0	30.8
France	207.0	204.8	208.1	208.2	208.2	207.8	207.6	207.6	207.1	205.3	204.7
Germany	178.8	177.2	177.9	179.8	181.5	183.8	183.9	183.9	183.2	181.7	185.6
Greece	107.3	104.4	106.0	106.9	109.2	102.5	106.6	108.1	107.3	111.0	110.8
Hungary	17.5	17.4	17.9	18.7	19.9	18.9	19.8	20.0	19.7	20.1	20.9
Italy	183.5	178.4	176.3	174.6	174.1	176.4	173.4	170.3	170.0	170.7	171.4
Latvia	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	8.4
Lithuania	8.6	11.8	11.8	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.7	17.9	18.5
Luxembourg	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Montenegro	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
Netherlands	41.2	40.6	40.0	39.5	39.3	39.7	40.4	40.9	40.6	41.1	41.9
North Macedonia	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.1
Norway	21.0	20.9	20.5	20.2	20.2	19.2	20.6	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.3
Poland	99.0	98.9	101.6	105.3	109.5	113.1	116.2	166.8	176.0	206.5	216.1
Portugal	30.7	28.3	29.8	27.8	26.9	23.8	23.7	25.3	22.5	22.4	28.4
Romania	65.1	64.5	63.4	64.0	64.0	64.5	66.4	68.6	66.7	64.0	66.6
Slovak Republic	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.0	15.6
Slovenia	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9
Spain	121.8	121.6	121.0	117.7	117.4	117.0	118.7	118.7	117.3	116.3	117.4
Sweden	14.7	15.0	15.0	15.9	17.8	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.9	21.5	23.1
Türkiye	426.6	384.8	359.3	416.7	444.3	441.8	433.0	450.0	455.9	463.7	481.0
United Kingdom	168.7	141.4	139.5	149.4	146.6	144.0	147.3	148.2	143.6	138.1	138.1
United States	1,338.2	1,314.1	1,301.4	1,305.9	1,317.4	1,329.2	1,346.7	1,349.0	1,317.0	1,286.0	1,300.2
NATO Europe and Canada	1,891	1,811	1,788	1,857	1,893	1,884	1,897	1,968	1,968	2,034	2,118
NATO Total	3,229	3,125	3,090	3,163	3,210	3,213	3,243	3,317	3,285	3,320	3,418.6

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates. The NATO Europe and Canada and NATO Total aggregates from 2017 onwards include Montenegro, which became an Ally on 5 June 2017, from 2020 onwards include North Macedonia, which became an Ally on 27 March 2020, from 2023 onwards include Finland, which became an Ally on 4 April 2023 and from 2024 onwards include Sweden, which became an Ally on 7 March 2024.

Table 8a : Distribution of defence expenditure by main category

Percentage of total defence expenditure

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Equipment (a)											
Albania	16.65	8.92	8.01	6.96	9.42	14.61	15.00	15.12	17.05	25.19	47.74
Belgium	3.52	3.44	4.72	6.52	10.15	11.06	13.88	19.47	20.36	20.22	15.16
Bulgaria	1.03	3.47	9.15	8.10	9.65	59.74	8.44	11.05	15.70	28.27	31.89
Canada	13.03	10.47	10.61	10.70	11.94	13.84	14.67	12.07	11.33	14.75	18.60
Croatia	5.56	8.01	7.51	5.69	3.37	6.55	9.06	30.01	31.19	23.91	24.20
Czechia	6.53	11.75	6.70	11.55	11.16	16.44	17.31	20.47	24.66	23.04	37.86
Denmark	10.99	11.50	13.68	10.39	11.66	16.21	17.65	17.19	18.72	12.61	29.80
Estonia	22.15	12.82	17.86	19.22	16.51	15.50	23.00	23.18	21.86	16.72	33.74
Finland	13.68	14.15	14.04	13.35	13.56	21.14	21.63	19.88	33.54	42.54	45.75
France	24.64	25.04	24.44	24.17	23.66	24.53	26.62	27.85	28.64	29.14	28.36
Germany	12.94	11.93	12.21	11.77	12.36	14.69	17.45	16.69	17.23	18.04	28.75
Greece	8.17	10.40	13.45	11.28	11.03	11.55	10.70	37.24	42.29	25.15	36.07
Hungary	7.76	9.75	13.37	18.54	12.63	36.46	45.57	36.40	47.58	39.22	47.81
Italy	10.92	9.72	19.09	20.68	19.13	17.00	18.56	23.23	22.77	21.98	22.08
Latvia	7.55	13.60	19.05	15.01	31.85	21.65	20.53	22.07	24.65	31.57	36.92
Lithuania	14.06	21.55	30.06	31.61	36.98	37.57	33.71	22.32	36.62	28.66	21.17
Luxembourg	22.61	33.33	30.07	42.06	45.18	49.71	50.15	39.58	45.10	56.40	43.68
Montenegro	7.46	5.43	4.46	4.97	11.14	14.96	20.96	20.54	22.85	24.00	35.76
Netherlands	10.68	11.16	14.14	14.75	16.39	20.34	22.13	23.85	14.78	23.90	36.20
North Macedonia	5.92	11.13	8.37	6.47	11.09	13.82	11.53	21.77	24.13	34.19	29.33
Norway	20.42	21.83	23.37	24.63	25.60	28.76	28.41	29.19	28.39	29.29	29.99
Poland	18.84	33.20	21.62	22.04	27.51	23.36	29.31	33.89	32.42	44.73	51.13
Portugal	8.43	8.70	9.95	11.42	15.48	16.61	17.36	12.46	16.09	19.45	21.88
Romania	15.77	19.65	20.43	33.34	33.47	25.59	23.12	21.57	25.51	21.75	30.85
Slovak Republic	11.12	18.28	15.32	17.74	22.27	40.07	31.84	32.34	36.54	26.08	27.24
Slovenia	0.66	1.85	1.02	4.04	5.98	7.11	5.69	14.56	22.38	23.84	27.27
Spain	13.49	14.82	6.65	20.39	21.83	21.02	19.43	22.47	20.89	27.39	30.30
Sweden	40.47	38.08	34.62	21.65	22.40	22.95	23.79	20.22	21.13	29.05	33.99
Türkiye	25.08	25.13	25.55	30.30	37.64	34.32	30.73	29.31	28.43	29.79	34.18
United Kingdom	22.82	21.75	21.24	22.29	22.25	22.85	23.83	29.50	31.42	32.80	36.09
United States	25.97	25.41	25.05	25.73	27.06	29.06	29.69	28.70	27.85	28.75	29.88
Personnel (b)											
Albania	68.05	78.15	68.05	68.20	70.70	62.89	64.41	63.57	60.05	39.53	36.58
Belgium	77.84	78.23	76.80	75.20	70.69	68.38	63.58	56.79	49.89	49.92	50.17
Bulgaria	72.84	73.66	65.64	68.33	62.99	29.42	63.79	65.59	57.80	53.38	51.59
Canada	50.90	53.76	53.11	57.37	51.02	49.54	49.23	49.92	48.44	47.36	43.50
Croatia	76.55	72.28	75.40	71.72	76.96	73.71	76.15	56.71	55.38	56.83	57.85
Czechia	61.40	55.25	61.95	56.11	54.57	51.82	49.72	44.70	42.85	42.86	28.78
Denmark	51.27	52.01	49.51	47.01	49.88	48.25	46.07	48.31	40.88	29.58	26.47
Estonia	38.62	39.56	38.70	34.89	33.83	34.18	32.67	33.61	29.41	24.31	21.71
Finland	40.24	37.88	38.86	40.52	38.95	34.47	33.84	35.09	28.64	23.76	20.56
France	48.59	47.79	47.94	47.98	46.90	45.59	44.01	42.99	42.33	41.74	38.63
Germany	50.67	49.86	48.35	48.96	47.99	45.26	42.22	42.28	39.26	35.77	29.58
Greece	77.18	72.05	73.13	76.56	78.76	77.08	74.58	53.78	45.92	61.23	55.92
Hungary	49.77	48.21	49.66	37.13	42.33	35.37	27.18	38.74	31.42	25.00	23.83
Italy	76.41	77.55	70.79	67.58	68.16	70.21	67.52	63.73	63.67	62.35	59.36
Latvia	52.97	50.06	43.87	38.59	34.32	33.53	37.15	37.24	36.53	32.31	32.49
Lithuania	57.53	48.49	45.50	40.79	37.47	40.02	41.33	42.58	33.21	32.05	35.51
Luxembourg	49.31	42.77	45.56	34.40	33.42	30.76	30.13	34.58	28.78	21.89	21.45
Montenegro	78.53	78.03	75.32	80.87	73.50	71.39	64.66	59.90	61.12	58.40	39.62
Netherlands	56.50	55.51	51.77	52.19	51.16	49.27	48.49	47.86	47.04	38.39	38.04
North Macedonia	72.49	70.95	71.26	75.25	71.53	61.93	63.33	51.03	42.80	47.72	43.88
Norway	40.64	39.96	38.60	37.08	36.43	34.78	34.51	34.15	34.22	33.97	32.45
Poland	51.45	41.96	47.15	50.04	46.14	46.91	44.71	43.55	42.72	31.92	29.52
Portugal	81.27	81.90	81.38	80.19	74.75	70.51	71.15	63.09	61.81	63.61	58.63
Romania	71.15	63.30	65.01	54.67	54.48	57.90	59.20	57.79	55.03	59.68	43.25
Slovak Republic	69.14	56.24	58.72	58.21	54.74	40.81	42.34	46.61	42.77	41.81	39.14
Slovenia	82.31	82.23	76.03	75.04	72.38	69.07	72.75	61.99	53.77	49.98	47.48
Spain	67.34	65.18	72.61	61.64	59.64	61.86	62.54	58.70	52.70	49.30	43.90
Sweden	34.10	29.92	32.12	29.51	28.17	29.99	30.75	22.66	21.48	19.34	15.76
Türkiye	56.88	56.82	57.60	51.02	45.18	48.38	50.64	47.88	45.27	44.20	43.56
United Kingdom	36.59	36.80	35.27	34.54	33.75	34.07	33.80	31.49	29.74	29.98	28.23
United States	35.45	36.64	45.01	41.53	39.74	38.72	38.47	28.34	29.25	26.96	25.22

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates.

(a) Equipment expenditure includes major equipment expenditure and R&D devoted to major equipment.

(b) Personnel expenditure includes military and civilian expenditure and pensions.

Table 8b : Distribution of defence expenditure by main category

Percentage of total defence expenditure

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Infrastructure (c)											
Albania	0.86	1.40	1.37	0.92	1.09	1.64	1.39	3.61	5.12	19.24	5.23
Belgium	1.81	0.93	0.96	1.05	1.43	1.19	1.00	0.82	2.67	3.58	3.89
Bulgaria	0.63	1.27	0.63	0.83	2.62	1.09	7.71	4.93	6.96	2.02	4.58
Canada	3.81	3.63	3.03	2.98	3.58	2.72	3.07	3.22	2.64	2.71	3.37
Croatia	1.24	1.98	1.26	3.59	1.00	1.41	1.53	0.55	0.71	4.19	2.22
Czechia	2.34	3.32	3.91	3.99	5.31	5.27	7.41	6.24	4.32	6.37	7.27
Denmark	0.97	1.09	2.16	1.95	1.49	1.85	1.84	4.08	3.07	2.64	2.29
Estonia	8.20	8.45	12.15	11.27	8.52	6.13	6.65	5.55	8.02	10.65	9.49
Finland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.37	0.63	0.52	0.33	0.35
France	2.33	2.80	2.70	2.88	3.51	3.13	2.88	3.04	3.01	3.60	3.64
Germany	3.75	3.60	3.39	4.06	4.15	3.99	3.78	3.74	3.54	3.35	3.18
Greece	1.10	0.65	0.58	0.79	0.62	0.20	0.18	0.26	0.26	0.59	0.33
Hungary	1.07	1.21	1.13	1.31	1.68	2.64	1.41	9.16	2.23	4.19	4.63
Italy	1.40	1.30	0.70	0.94	1.29	0.67	0.97	1.48	1.95	2.13	2.97
Latvia	8.89	6.64	12.83	15.02	6.45	10.30	11.85	5.28	4.31	6.85	5.21
Lithuania	2.17	2.16	3.59	3.92	2.24	2.40	1.25	2.47	4.54	9.77	11.29
Luxembourg	10.26	7.79	6.64	4.64	5.05	3.16	3.42	7.28	4.96	13.88	10.70
Montenegro	0.96	2.47	2.41	0.88	1.86	1.48	1.33	5.26	0.49	5.16	9.28
Netherlands	4.77	3.19	3.90	3.02	3.46	3.26	3.14	2.99	3.32	2.84	3.89
North Macedonia	1.24	1.67	1.28	1.01	0.95	3.89	2.78	3.09	3.09	1.64	3.81
Norway	5.71	5.30	6.56	6.93	6.67	5.87	6.55	6.45	5.64	5.17	7.64
Poland	5.47	4.74	4.62	4.21	3.45	4.78	4.31	3.71	4.12	4.41	4.54
Portugal	0.11	0.25	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.11	0.08	4.48	2.11	2.48	3.89
Romania	1.09	1.27	2.77	2.09	1.54	3.53	4.29	7.06	4.19	4.49	10.95
Slovak Republic	0.57	1.99	3.75	2.97	2.00	1.17	5.21	1.46	2.60	3.48	5.85
Slovenia	0.65	0.61	1.14	0.45	1.40	0.57	1.10	1.31	1.92	6.70	4.84
Spain	0.66	0.97	0.97	0.68	0.64	0.98	1.07	1.08	0.76	1.46	2.65
Sweden	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.38	0.36	0.29	0.23	0.35	0.31
Türkiye	2.77	2.56	2.42	2.95	2.53	2.26	2.22	7.49	7.63	9.48	9.35
United Kingdom	1.95	1.63	1.87	2.25	2.99	2.11	1.72	1.72	2.88	2.94	3.94
United States	1.71	1.45	1.22	1.23	1.17	1.38	1.33	1.27	1.32	1.49	1.74
Other (d)											
Albania	14.44	11.53	22.57	23.92	18.79	20.86	19.20	17.70	17.78	16.03	10.45
Belgium	16.83	17.40	17.52	17.23	17.72	19.36	21.54	22.92	27.08	26.27	30.78
Bulgaria	25.51	21.60	24.57	22.74	24.74	9.74	20.05	18.43	19.54	16.33	11.94
Canada	32.26	32.14	33.25	28.95	33.46	33.90	33.04	34.79	37.60	35.19	34.53
Croatia	16.65	17.73	15.83	18.99	18.67	18.33	13.27	12.73	12.72	15.06	15.72
Czechia	29.73	29.67	27.45	28.35	28.95	26.47	25.56	28.58	28.17	27.73	26.09
Denmark	36.78	35.40	34.65	40.66	36.97	33.69	34.44	30.42	37.33	55.17	41.45
Estonia	31.03	39.18	31.30	34.62	41.14	44.20	37.68	37.65	40.71	48.32	35.06
Finland	46.08	47.96	47.10	46.13	47.49	44.10	44.16	44.40	37.30	33.37	33.34
France	24.43	24.37	24.92	24.97	25.92	26.74	26.49	26.12	26.02	25.52	29.38
Germany	32.63	34.61	36.05	35.20	35.49	36.06	36.55	37.29	39.96	42.84	38.49
Greece	13.55	16.90	12.84	11.37	9.60	11.17	14.55	8.72	11.53	13.03	7.68
Hungary	41.40	40.83	35.84	43.01	43.36	25.53	25.84	15.70	18.76	31.59	23.74
Italy	11.27	11.42	9.42	10.80	11.43	12.11	12.95	11.56	11.61	13.55	15.59
Latvia	30.59	29.69	24.25	31.38	27.38	34.51	30.46	35.42	34.51	29.27	25.37
Lithuania	26.24	27.79	20.85	23.67	23.30	20.01	23.71	32.63	25.63	29.51	32.02
Luxembourg	17.82	16.11	17.73	18.90	16.35	16.37	16.30	18.57	21.15	7.84	24.17
Montenegro	13.06	14.07	17.80	13.27	13.50	12.16	13.06	14.30	15.53	12.44	15.34
Netherlands	28.05	30.14	30.20	30.04	28.99	27.13	26.24	25.29	34.85	34.87	21.87
North Macedonia	20.34	16.25	19.09	17.26	16.43	20.36	22.37	24.10	29.98	16.45	22.98
Norway	33.24	32.90	31.46	31.36	31.30	30.59	30.53	30.21	31.75	31.57	29.92
Poland	24.24	20.11	26.61	23.71	22.89	24.95	21.67	18.85	20.74	18.94	14.81
Portugal	10.19	9.15	8.61	8.35	9.72	12.77	11.41	19.97	19.99	14.46	15.61
Romania	11.98	15.78	11.79	9.90	10.51	12.99	13.38	13.58	15.26	14.08	14.95
Slovak Republic	19.16	23.49	22.22	21.08	20.99	17.95	20.60	19.59	18.09	28.63	27.77
Slovenia	16.38	15.31	21.80	20.47	20.24	23.25	20.46	22.14	21.94	19.48	20.41
Spain	18.50	19.03	19.78	17.28	17.89	16.14	16.96	17.76	25.65	21.85	23.14
Sweden	24.97	31.53	32.79	48.40	49.00	46.67	45.09	56.83	57.15	51.26	49.95
Türkiye	15.27	15.49	14.43	15.73	14.65	15.04	16.41	15.32	18.67	16.53	12.91
United Kingdom	38.63	39.82	41.62	40.92	41.01	40.97	40.65	37.29	35.96	34.28	31.74
United States	36.87	36.51	28.73	31.52	32.03	30.84	30.51	41.69	41.58	42.81	43.16

Notes: Figures for 2023 and 2024 are estimates.

(c) Infrastructure expenditure includes NATO common infrastructure and national military construction.

(d) Other expenditure includes operations and maintenance expenditure, other R&D expenditure and expenditure not allocated among above-mentioned categories.

NATO defence expenditure

NATO defines defence expenditure as payments made by a national government specifically to meet the needs of its armed forces, those of Allies or of the Alliance. A major component of defence expenditure is payments for Armed Forces financed from within the Ministry of Defence (MoD) budget. Armed Forces include Land, Maritime and Air forces as well as Joint formations such as Administration and Command, Special Operations Forces, Medical Service, Logistic Command, Space Command, Cyber Command, etc. They might also include "Other Forces" like Ministry of Interior troops, national police forces, gendarmerie, carabinieri, coast guards etc. In such cases, expenditure is included only in proportion to the forces that are trained in military tactics, are equipped as a military force, can operate under direct military authority in deployed operations, and can, realistically, be deployed outside national territory in support of a military force. Also, expenditure on Other Forces financed through the budgets of ministries other than MoD is included in defence expenditure.

Pension payments made directly by the government to retired military and civilian employees of military departments is included regardless of whether these payments are made from the budget of the MoD or other ministries.

Expenditure for peacekeeping and humanitarian operations (paid by MoD or other ministries), the destruction of weapons, equipment and ammunition, contributions to eligible NATO-managed trust funds, and the costs associated with inspection and control of equipment destruction are included in defence expenditure.

Research and development (R&D) costs are included in defence expenditure. R&D costs also include expenditure for those projects that do not successfully lead to production of equipment.

Expenditure for the military component of mixed civilian-military activities is included, but only when the military component can be specifically accounted for or estimated.

Expenditure on NATO common infrastructure is included in the total defence expenditure of each Ally only to the extent of that nation's net contribution.

War damage payments and spending on civil defence are both excluded from the NATO definition of defence expenditure.

NATO uses United States dollars (USD) as the common currency denominator. The exchange rate applied to each Ally is the average annual rate published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Note to readers:

Iceland has no armed forces. For nations of the Euro zone and Montenegro, monetary values in national currency are expressed in Euros for all years. Latvia adopted the Euro from, Lithuania from 2015, and Croatia from 2023. Montenegro joined the Alliance in 2017, North Macedonia in 2020, Finland in 2023 and Sweden in 2024.

To avoid any ambiguity, the fiscal year has been designated by the year which includes the highest number of months: e.g. 2023 represents the fiscal year 2023/2024 for Canada and United Kingdom, and the fiscal year 2022/2023 for the United States. Because of rounding, the total figures may differ from the sum of their components.

Conventional signs:

- e estimated
- nil
- .. not available
- | break in continuity of series
- . decimal point

Nomenclature of NATO defence expenditure:

1	Operating costs
1.1	<i>Military personnel</i>
1.1.1	Pay and allowances
1.1.2	Employer's contributions to retirement funds
1.1.3	Other
1.2	<i>Civilian personnel</i>
1.2.1	Pay and allowances
1.2.2	Employer's contributions to retirement funds
1.3	<i>Pensions</i>
1.3.1	Paid to military retirees
1.3.2	Paid to civilian retirees
1.4	<i>Operations and maintenance</i>
1.4.1	Ammunition and explosives (excluding nuclear)
1.4.2	Petroleum products
1.4.3	Spare parts
1.4.4	Other equipment and supplies
1.4.5	Rents
1.4.6	Other operations and maintenance
2	Procurement and construction
2.1	<i>Major equipment</i>
2.1.1	Missile systems
2.1.2	Missiles (conventional weapons)
2.1.3	Nuclear weapons
2.1.4	Aircraft
2.1.5	Artillery
2.1.6	Combat vehicles
2.1.7	Engineering equipment
2.1.8	Weapons and small arms
2.1.9	Transport vehicles
2.1.10	Ships and harbour craft
2.1.11	Electronic and communications equipment
2.2	<i>National military construction</i>
2.3	<i>NATO common infrastructure</i>
2.3.1	Expenditure as host nation
2.3.2	Payments to other nations
2.3.3	Receipts from other nations
2.3.4	Land and utilities
3	Research and development
3.1	<i>Devoted to major equipment</i>
3.2	<i>Other</i>
4	Other expenditure
5	Total
6	Statistical discrepancy
7	Adjusted total

Main categories of defence expenditure:

- Equipment (Table 8a) – lines 2.1 + 3.1
- Personnel (Table 8a) – lines 1.1 + 1.2 + 1.3
- Infrastructure (Table 8b) – lines 2.2 + 2.3
- Other (Table 8b) – lines 1.4 + 3.2 + 4