Defense Chronology

Defense	Official	79 y				
Year		Defense		Domestic		International
1945			Aug. 15 Aug. 17 Sep. 2 Oct. 9 Oct. 15 Nov. 30	World War II ends Higashikuninomiya Cabinet established GHQ established Shidehara Cabinet established General Staff Office and Military Command abolished Army and Navy Ministries abolished	Aug. 17 Aug. 28 Oct. 24	Republic of Indonesia declares independence Provisional government of People's Republic of Vietnam established United Nations established
1946			Jan. 4 Jan. 27 Feb. 26 Apr. 5 Apr. 24 May 3 May 22 Nov. 3	GHQ orders purge from public office GHQ orders the suspension of Japanese administrative right over Pyukqu and Ogasawara Islands Far East Commission formed First meeting of Allied Council on Japan Civil administration of Okinawa established International Military Tribunal for the Far East opened Yoshida Cabinet established The Constitution of Japan promulgated	Jan. 10 Mar. 5 Oct. 1 Dec. 19	First session of U.N. General Assembly (London, through February 14) Churchill's "iron Curtain" speech International War Crimes Tribunal in Nuremberg delivers verdicts First Indochina War starts (through 1954)
1947			May 3 Jun. 1 Dec. 17	The Constitution of Japan takes effect Katayama Cabinet established Police Law promulgated (National Rural Police and municipal police forces established)	Mar. 12 Jun. 5 Aug. 15 Oct. 5	Truman Doctrine announced Marshall Plan announced India and Pakistan gain independence First India-Pakistan conflict (through 1965) Cominform established
1948			Mar. 10 Apr. 27 Oct. 19 Nov. 12	Ashida Cabinet established Japan Coast Guard Law promulgated Second Yoshida Cabinet established International Military Tribunal for the Far East delivers verdicts	Apr. 1 May 14 Jun. 11 Jun. 26 Aug. 15 Sep. 9	USSR imposes Berlin blockade (through May 12, 1949) Israel gains independence First Middle East War starts (through February 24, 1949) U.S. Senate Vandenberg resolution Berlin airlift starts Republic of Korea (ROK) declares independence North Korea established
1949			Feb. 16 Jul. 5 Jul. 15 Aug. 17	Third Yoshida Cabinet established Shimoyama incident Mitaka incident Matsukawa incident	Jan. 25 Apr. 4 Apr. 21 May 6 Sep. 24 Oct. 1 Oct. 7 Dec. 7	Council for Mutual Economic Cooperation (COMECON) established North Atlantic Treaty signed by 12 nations (becomes effective August 24) (NATO established) Nationalist-Communist talks break up; Chinese Communist Army launches general offensive Federal Republic of Germany established (West Germany) USSR declares possession of atomic bomb People's Republic of China established German Democratic Republic established (East Germany) Chinese Nationalist Party takes refuge in Talwan
1950	Jul. 8 Aug. 10 Aug. 13 Aug. 14 Sep. 7	General MacArthur authorizes the establishment of the National Police Reserve, consisting of 75,000 men, and the expansion of the Japan Coast Guard by 8,000 men National Police Reserve Ordinance promulgated and put into effect Ordinary personnel recruitment for the National Police Reserve begins Masuhara appointed first Director-General of the National Police Reserve National Police Reserve headquarters moves from the National Police Reserve headquarters to Etchujima	Jun. 21 Jun. 28 Nov. 24	John Foster Dulles, adviser to the U.S. Department of State, visits Japan Reshuffled third Voshida Cabinet established U.S. announces the seven principles for concluding a peace treaty with Japan	Jan. 27 Feb. 14 Jun. 25 Jul. 7 Sep. 15 Oct. 25 Dec. 18	U.S. signs MSA agreement with NATO countries Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Alliance and Mutual Assistance signed Korean War (ends July 27, 1953) United Nations Force formed for dispatch to Korea U.N. troops land at Inchon Chinese Communist volunteers join Korean War NATO Defense Commission agrees to establishment of NATO Forces
1951	Jan. 23 Mar. 1 Oct. 20	Minister of State Ohashi takes charge of the National Police Reserve Special recruitment of Military and Naval Academy graduates to serve as police officers 1st and 2nd class begins Ozuki unit dispatched for the first time on a rescue relief operation to Kita Kawachi Village, Yamaguchi Prefecture, in the wake of Typhoon Ruth	Jan. 29 Jul. 4 Sep. 8 Oct. 26	First Yoshida-Dulles talks (peace treaty negotiations) Reshuffled third Yoshida Cabinet appointed (second term) 49 countries sign Peace Treaty with Japan, Japan—U.S. Security Treaty concluded House of Representatives approves Peace Treaty and Japan—U.S. Security Treaty (House of Councilors approval given November 18) Reshuffled third Yoshida Cabinet appointed (third term)	Apr. 11 Aug. 30 Sep. 1	MacArthur was dismissed as Supreme Commander of the Allied Powers Supreme Commander of the Allied Powers dismissed U.S.—Philippines Mutual Defense Treaty signed Australia—New Zealand—U.S. sign ANZUS Treaty
1952	Feb. 28 Apr. 26 Jul. 26 Jul. 31 Aug. 1	Japan–U.S. Administrative Agreement signed Maritime Guard established within the Japan Coast Guard Japan–U.S. Facilities and Areas Agreement signed National Safety Agency Law promulgated National Safety Agency established; Prime Minister Yoshida concurrently appointed Director-General of the National Safety Agency; Coastal Safety Force inaugurated National Safety Force inaugurated Kimura appointed Director-General of the National Safety Force inaugurated Kimura appointed Director-General of the National Safety Agency	Apr. 28 May 1 Jul. 21 Oct. 30	Japan-Taiwan Peace Treaty concluded Japan-U.S. Peace Treaty and Japan-U.S. Security Treaty enter into force Far East Commission, Allied Council, and GHQ Abolished May Day riot at Imperial Palace Plaza Subversive Activities Prevention Law promulgated and enters into force Fourth Yoshida Cabinet established	Jan. 19 May 26 May 27 Oct. 31 Nov. 1	ROK proclaims sovereignty over neighboring ocean areas (Rhee Line) U.S., U.K., and France sign peace agreement with Germany European Defense Community (EDC) Treathy signed U.K. carries out its first atomic bomb test U.S. carries out its first hydrogen bomb test
1953	Jan. 1 Apr. 1 Sep. 27 Oct. 30	Japan–U.S. Ship Leasing Agreement signed Security Advisory Group in Japan inaugurated National Safety Academy (predecessor of National Defense Academy) established Yoshida and Shigemitsu talk Ikeda–Robertson talks; joint statement issued on gradual increase in self-defense strength	May 21 Dec. 25	Fifth Yoshida Cabinet established Japanese administrative rule over Amami Islands restored	Jan. 20 Mar. 5 Jul. 27 Aug. 12 Oct. 1	Eisenhower becomes U.S. President USSR General Secretary Stalin dies (Malenkov takes over March 6) Korean War Armistice Agreement signed USSR carries out its first hydrogen bomb test U.S.—ROK Mutual Defense Treaty signed
1954	Mar. 8 May 14 Jun. 2 Jun. 9 Jul. 1 Dec. 10	Mutual Defense Assistance (MDA) agreement signed Japan and U.S. sign Land Lease Agreement on naval vessels House of Councilors passes resolution prohibiting dispatch of troops overseas Promulgation of Defense Agency Establishment Law, Self-Defense Forces Law and Protection of National Secrecy Law pertaining to the MDA Defense Agency established; Ground, Maritime and Air Self-Defense Forces Inaugurated Omura appointed Minister of State for Defense	Mar. 1 Dec. 10	Daigo Fukuryu maru (Lucky Dragon V) incident Hatoyama Cabinet established	Jan. 21 Mar. 1 Mar. 14 Jul. 21 Sep. 3 Sep. 8 Dec. 2	U.S. launches world's first nuclear submarine (USS Nautilus) U.S. carries out hydrogen bomb test at Bikini Atoll Khrushchev becomes Soviet Union Communist Party General Secretary Geneva Agreement on armistice in Indoctin
1955	Mar. 19 May 6 Jul. 31 Nov. 22	Sugihara appointed Minister of State for Defense Live shell fire by U.S. forces at Kita Fuji Maneuver Area; opposition to firing intensifies Sunada appointed Minister of State for Defense Funada appointed Minister of State for Defense	Mar. 19 May 8 Aug. 6 Aug. 31 Nov. 14 Nov. 22 Dec. 19	Second Hatoyama Cabinet established Protests begin at Sunagawa Base First World Conference Against Atomic and Hydrogen Bombs held in Hiroshima Shigemitsu-Dulles meeting; joint statement issued on revision of Japan—U.S. Security Treaty Japan—U.S. Atomic Energy Agreement signed Third Hatoyama Cabinet established Atomic Energy Basic Law promulgated	Apr. 18 May 5 May 14	Africa-Asia conference held at Bandung West Germany formally admitted to NATO Signing of Warsaw Pact (WPO starts)
1956	Mar. 23 Apr. 26 Jul. 2 Sep. 20 Dec. 23	Defense Agency moved to Kasumigaseki First Japan-made destroyer Harukaze completed National Defense Council Composition Law promulgated First domestically-produced F-86F fighter delivered Prime Minister Ishibashi concurrently becomes Minister of State for Defense	Feb. 9 Oct. 19 Dec. 18 Dec. 23	House of Representatives passes resolution to ban atomic and hydrogen bomb tests (House of Councilors, February 10) Joint declaration on restoration of Japanese–Soviet relations Japan joins the U.N. Ishibashi Cabinet established	Apr. 17 Jul. 26 Oct. 23 Oct. 29	Stalin criticized at the 20th Congress of Soviet Communist Party in Moscow; Khrushchev proclaims policy of peaceful co-existence with the West USSR announces dissolution of Cominform Egyptian President Nasser nationalizes the Suez Canal Hungarian Revolution Second Middle East War (Suez War; through November 6)

Year		Defense		Domestic	International			
1957	Jan. 31 Feb. 2 May 20 Jun. 14 Jun. 21 Jul. 10 Sep. 10	National Defense Council and the Cabinet First Defense Build-up Plan adopted by the National Defense Council and approved by the Cabinet Kishi—Eisenhower talks; joint statement on the early withdrawal of the USFJ issued Tsushima appointed Minister of State for Defense National Defense Council decision to produce P2V-7 42 aircraft domestically, Cabinet report on September 17	Feb. 25 Mar. 15 Jul. 10 Aug. 6 Aug. 27	Kishi Cabinet established House of Councilors passes resolution to ban atomic and hydrogen bombs Reshuffled Kishi Cabinet established Japan–U.S. Security Council inaugurated Trial startup of reactor at Tokaimura	May 15 Aug. 26 Oct. 4 Nov. 23	USSR announces successful ICBM test USSR launches the world's first artificial satellite, Sputnik 1 World Congress of Communist Parties issues the Moscow Declaration		
1958	Jan. 14 Feb. 17 Jun. 12	First ocean training exercises (Hawaii, through February 28) ASDF begins airspace anti-intrusion measures Sato appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jan. 1 Apr. 18 Jun. 12 Sep. 11 Oct. 4	Japan becomes non-permanent member of the U.N. Security Council House of Representatives passes resolution to ban atomic and hydrogen bombs Second Kishi Cabinet established Fujiyama—Dulles talks (Washington); agreement on revision of the Japan–U.S. Security Treaty Commencement of Japan–U.S. talks on the revision of the Japan–U.S. Security Treaty	Jan. 1 Jan. 31 Aug. 23 Oct. 23 Dec. 17			
1959	Jan. 12 Jun. 18 Sep. 26 Nov. 6	Ino appointed Minister of State for Defense Akagi appointed Minister of State for Defense Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to Typhoon Vera National Defense Council decision to produce 200 F-104 aircraft domestically, approved by Cabinet on November 10	Mar. 30 Jun. 18 Dec. 16	Tokyo District Court ruled the stationing of U.S. forces to be unconstitutional in the Sunagawa case Second reshuffled Kishi Cabinet established Original ruling in the Sunagawa case was reversed by the Supreme Court	Mar. 31 Aug. 25 Sep. 18 Sep. 27 Dec. 1	14th Dalai Lama is exiled to India China-India border dispute USSR General Secretary Khrushchev proposes complete military reductions at U.N. U.SSoviet summit; joint statement issued at Camp David Antarctica Treaty signed		
1960	Jan. 11 May 24 Jul. 19 Dec. 8	Defense Agency moves to Hinoki-cho Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to the earthquake and tsunami in Chile Esaki appointed Minister of State for Defense Nishimura appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jan. 19 Jul. 19 Dec. 8	New Japan—U.S. Security Treaty signed (enters into force June 23) Ikeda Cabinet established Second Ikeda Cabinet established	Feb. 13 Apr. 27 May 1 Jul. 20 Dec. 20			
1961	Jan. 13 Jul. 18	National Defense Council decides to reorganize GSDF units (into 13 divisions); presented to Cabinet January 20 Fujieda appointed Minister of State for Defense; Second Defense Build-up Plan adopted by National Defense Council and Cabinet	Jul. 18	Reshuffled second lkeda Cabinet established	Jan. 20 Apr. 12 May 16 Jul. 6 Jul. 11 Aug. 13	Military junta seizes power in a coup in ROK		
1962	Jul. 18 Aug. 15 Oct. 15 Nov. 1 Nov. 9	GSDF completes 13 division organization Type 61 tank first introduced Defense Facilities Administration Agency established	Jul. 18	Reshuffled second Ikeda Cabinet appointed (second term)	Jul. 23 Oct. 20 Oct. 24 Oct. 28			
1963	Jul. 18	Fukuda appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jul. 18 Aug. 14 Dec. 9	Reshuffled second Ikeda Cabinet appointed (third term) Japan joins Limited Nuclear Test Ban Treaty Third Ikeda Cabinet established	Jun. 20 Aug. 8 Sep. 16 Nov. 22 Dec. 17	force on October 10) Malaysian Federation established		
1964	Jul. 18	Koizumi appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jun. 15 Jul. 18 Nov. 9 Nov. 12	Limited Nuclear Test Ban Treaty enters into force for Japan Third reshuffled Ikeda Cabinet established Sato Cabinet established U.S. nuclear submarine (Sea Dragon) enters a Japanese port (Sasebo) for the first time	Aug. 2 Oct. 16	Gulf of Tonkin incident China successfully carries out its first nuclear test Brezhnev becomes USSR General Secretary		
1965	Jun. 3	Diet debate on Mitsuya study Matsuno appointed Minister of State for Defense Icebreaker Fuji leaves on first mission to assist Antarctic observation (through April 8, 1966)	Jun. 3 Jun. 22	Reshuffled Sato Cabinet established Japan–ROK Basic Treaty signed	Feb. 7 Sep. 1			
1966	Aug. 1 Nov. 29 Dec. 3	Kambayashiyama appointed Minister of State for Defense Outline of Third Defense Build-up Plan adopted by National Defense Council and Cabinet Masuda appointed Minister of State for Defense	Aug. 1 Dec. 3	Reshuffled Sato Cabinet appointed (second term) Reshuffled Sato Cabinet appointed (third term)	May 16 Jul. 1 Oct. 27	Cultural Revolution starts in China France withdraws from the NATO command (rejoined April 4, 2009) China successfully carries out its first nuclear missile test		
1967	Mar. 14	Key matters for inclusion in Third Defense Build-up Plan agreed by National Defense Council; adopted by Cabinet on March 14	Feb. 17 Mar. 29 Nov. 25	Second Sato Cabinet established Sapporo District Court rules in Eniwa Case Reshuffled second Sato Cabinet established	Jan. 27 Jun. 5 Jun. 17 Jul. 1 Aug. 8	China successfully carries out its first hydrogen bomb test Formation of European Community (EC)		
1968	Nov. 30	Arita appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jan. 19 Feb. 26 Jun. 26 Nov. 30	U.S. nuclear-powered aircraft carrier (Enterprise) enters a Japanese port (Sasebo) for the first time New Japan—U.S. nuclear agreement signed Ogasawara Islands revert to Japan Reshuffled second Sato Cabinet appointed (second term)	Jan. 16 Jan. 23 May 13 Jul. 1 Aug. 20 Aug. 24	Seizure of U.S. Navy intelligence vessel Pueblo by North Korea First formal Vietnamese peace talks held in Paris Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty signed Soviet and Eastern European troops invade Czechoslovakia		
1969	Jan. 10 Apr. 4	National Defense Council decision to produce 104 F-4E aircraft domestically, approved by Cabinet Japan-U.S. memorandum signed for Japanese production of F-4EJ	Nov. 21	Sato-Nixon joint statement (extension of Japan-U.S. Security Treaty, return of Okinawa to Japan by 1972)	Jan. 20 Mar. 2 Apr. 15 Jun. 10 Jul. 25	Armed clashes between Chinese and Soviet forces on Chenpao Island (Damansky Island) North Korea shoots down U.S. EC-121 reconnaissance plane		
1970	Jan. 14 Oct. 20	Nakasone appointed Minister of State for Defense Publication of "The Defense of Japan," the first white paper on defense	Jan. 14 Feb. 3 Feb. 11 Mar. 31 Jun. 23 Nov. 25	Third Sato Cabinet established Japan signs Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty First domestically produced artificial satellite successfully launched Yodo hijacking Automatic extension of Japan–U.S. Security Treaty Yukio Mishima commits suicide by ritual disembowelment at the GSDF Eastern Army Headquarters in Ichigaya	Jan. 24 Mar. 5 Apr. 16 Apr. 24 Aug. 12	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty comes into force U.S. and USSR begin SALT I strategic arms limitation talks China successfully launches its first satellite West Germany-USSR sign non-aggression pact		
1971	Jun. 29 Jul. 5 Jul. 30 Aug. 2 Dec. 3 Dec. 5	Okinawa Defense Agreement (Kubo-Curtis Agreement) signed Masuhara appointed Minister of State for Defense All Nippon Airways plane collides with SDF aircraft (Shizukuishi) Mishimura appointed Minister of State for Defense Ezaki appointed Minister of State for Defense ASDF first domestic supersonic aircraft ASDF XT-2 delivered	Jun. 17 Jul. 5 Nov. 24	Agreement on the Return of Okinawa signed Reshuffled third Sato Cabinet established House of Representatives resolution on nonnuclear weapons	Feb. 11 Aug. 9 Sep. 30 Oct. 25 Nov. 27 Dec. 3	nuclear war U.N. General Assembly adopts resolution to admit China and expel Taiwan ASEAN declares SEA neutrality		

Year		Defense		Domestic	International		
1972	Feb. 8 Apr. 18 Jul. 7 Oct. 9	National Defense Council adopts Outline of 4th Five- Year Defense Build-up Plan, approved by Cabinet on February 8 National Defense Council decision on SDF deployment in Okinawa, presented to Cabinet on April 18 Masuhara appointed Minister of State for Defense Situation Judgment and Defense Concepts in the Fourth Defense Build-up Plan, National Defense Council determines key matters for inclusion in Fourth Defense Build-up Plan and measures to enhance civilian control, adopted by Cabinet	Jan. 7 Apr. 10 May 15 Jul. 7 Sep. 29 Dec. 22	Sato-Nixon joint statement on the agreement of the return of Okinawa and the reduction of bases Japan signs Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention (BWC) Return of Okinawa Tanaka Cabinet established Prime Minister Tanaka visits China; normalization of diplomatic relations between Japan and China Second Tanaka Cabinet establishe	Feb. 27 Apr. 10 May 26 Jul. 3 Jul. 4 Dec. 21	U.S. President Nixon visits China; China–U.S. Joint Communique Biological Weapons Convention signed SALT I and agreement to limit ABM signed during the visit of U.S. President Nixon to USSR India–Pakistan truce signed ROK and North Korea make a Joint Statement for peaceful unification East–West Germany Basic Treaty signed	
1973	Jan. 23 Feb. 1 May 29 Jul. 1	14th Japan–U.S. Security Consultative Committee meeting agrees on consolidation of U.S. bases in Japan (Kanto Program) Defense Agency publishes Peacetime Defense Strength Yamanaka appointed Minister of State for Defense Commencement of SDF air defense mission on Okinawa	Sep. 7 Sep. 21 Oct. 8 Nov. 25	Sapporo District Court rules SDF unconstitutional (Naganuma Judgment) Japan–North Vietnam establish diplomatic relations Japan–Soviet summit (Moscow) Reshuffled second Tanaka Cabinet established	Jan. 27 Feb. 21 Mar. 29 Jun. 22 Oct. 6 Oct. 17 Nov. 7	Vietnam peace agreement signed (ceasefire takes effect on January 28) Laos Peace Treaty signed U.S. forces complete their withdrawal from Vietnam General Secretary Leonid Brezhnev of the Soviet Union visits U.S.; convention on the prevention of nuclear war signed Fourth Middle East War (ends October 25) Ten OPEC countries decide to reduce crude oil supplies Pakistan formally withdraws from SEATO	
1974	Apr. 25 Nov. 12 Dec. 9	National Defense Medical College opens Uno appointed Minister of State for Defense Sakata appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jan. 5 Apr. 20 Oct. 8 Nov. 11 Nov. 13 Dec. 9	Japan-China Trade Agreement signed Japan-China Aviation Agreement signed Eisaku Sato, former Prime Minister, receives Nobel Prize Reshuffled second Tanaka Cabinet appointed (second term) Japan-China Marine Transport Agreement signed Miki Cabinet established	Jan. 18 May 18 Jul. 3 Aug. 9 Nov. 15 Nov. 23	Israel and Egypt sign Egyptian-Israeli Disengagement Treaties India carries out its first underground nuclear test U.S. President Nixon visits USSR, Treaty on the Limitation of Underground Nuclear Weapon Tests (Threshold Test Ban Treaty) signed Ford becomes U.S. President U.N. forces in Korea discovers a North Korean infiltration tunnel U.S. President Ford visits USSR, makes joint statement on SALT II	
1975	Apr. 1	Director General instructs to create draft plan for defense forces after FY1977 (second instruction October 29)			Apr. 23 Apr. 30 Aug. 1 Nov. 17	U.S. President Ford declares end of Vietnam War South Vietnamese Government surrenders unconditionally Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) adopts the Helsinki Declaration (Helsinki) First summit meeting of most industrialized nations (Rambouillet, through November 17), held annually since	
1976	Jun. 4 Jul. 8 Sep. 6 Oct. 29 Nov. 5	Publication of second white paper on defense, "The Defense of Japan" (henceforth published annually) Sub-Committee for Defense Cooperation (SDC) established MIG-25 forced to land at Hakodate Airport National Defense Council, Cabinet decision on Defense Plan for Defense Build-up beyond FY1977 National Defense Council and Cabinet adopt Immediate-term Defense Build-up, National Defense Council, Cabinet decision on handling major items in preparations for defense forces Mihara appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jun. 8 Aug. 5 Sep. 15 Dec. 24	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty comes into force for Japan Sapporn High Court decides Naganuma Nike suit Reshuffled Miki Cabinet established Fukuda Cabinet established	Apr. 5 Jul. 2 Aug. 18 Sep. 9 Oct. 6	Demonstrators and police clash in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China (1st Tiananmen Incident) Socialist Republic of Vietnam (unified Vietnam) proclaimed U.S. military officers slain at Panmunjom by North Korea Death of Chairman of Chinese Communist Party Mao Zedong Group of Four arrested (Cultural Revolution ends)	
1977	Aug. 10 Nov. 28 Dec. 29	Defense Agency starts Emergency Legislation Study Kanemaru appointed Minister of State for Defense National Defense Council decides on introduction of "F-15s and P-3C," approved by Cabinet on December 29	Feb. 17 Jul. 1 Nov. 28	Mito District Court decides Hyakuri Base suit Implementation of two maritime laws, proclaiming a 200-mile fishing zone and 12-mile territorial waters Reshuffled Fukuda Cabinet established	Jan. 2 Jun. 3 Aug. 1	Carter becomes U.S. President South East Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO) dissolved (Treaty remains effective) North Korea establishes military demarcation lines in Sea of Japan and Yellow Sea	
1978	Sep. 21 Nov. 27	Defense Agency announces modality and purpose of emergency legislation study (ASDF) First Japan–U.S. bilateral training exercises (east of Misawa and west of Akita, through December 1) Japan–U.S. Security Consultative Committee approves Guidelines for Japan–U.S. Cooperation, presented to and approved by Cabinet following deliberation by the National Defense Council on November 28 Yamashita appointed Minister of State for Defense	Aug. 12 Dec. 7	Treaty of Peace and Friendship between Japan and the People's Republic of China signed in Beijing Ohira Cabinet established	Apr. 12 Nov. 3 Dec. 5 Dec. 25	Chinese fishing fleet infringes on waters around Senkaku Islands Vietnam–Soviet Friendship Agreement signed Afghanistan–Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Good Relations and Cooperation signed Vietnamese troops invade Cambodia (withdrawal completed on September 26, 1989)	
1979	Jan. 11 Jul. 17 Jul. 25 Nov. 9	Introduction of E-2C approved by National Defense Council and Cabinet Announcement of Mid-Term Defense Estimate (FY1980–FY1984) Minister of State for Defense Yamashita makes first visit to ROK as an incumbent Minister (through July 26) Kubota appointed Minister of State for Defense	Nov. 9	Second Ohira Cabinet established	Jan. 1 Jan. 7 Feb. 11 Feb. 17 Mar. 26 Jun. 18 Oct. 26 Dec. 27	U.S. and China normalize diplomatic relations, U.S. notifies termination of the U.S.—Taiwan Mutual Defense Treaty after one year Fall of Phone Preh, establishment of Heng Samrin regime announced Islamic Revolution takes place in Iran Sino–Vietnamese War (through March 5) Egypt–Israel peace treaty signed SALT II signed Assassination of ROK President Park Chung Hee Soviet Union invades Afghanistan	
1980	Feb. 4 Feb. 26 Jul. 17 Aug. 18 Aug. 19 Sep. 3	Hosoda appointed Minister of State for Defense Maritime Self-Defense Force takes part in RIMPAC for the first time (through March 18) Omura appointed Minister of State for Defense Interceptors begin to be armed with missiles Arming escorts with live torpedoes announced First meeting of the Japan–U.S. Systems and Technology Forum (Washington, through September 4)	Jul. 17	House of Councilors establishes special committee for Security Treaty, Okinawa, and Northern Islands issues Suzuki Cabinet established	Apr. 11 May 18 Aug. 21 Sep. 22	Sino–Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Alliance and Mutual Assistance lapses China tests an ICBM in the direction of the South Pacific Ocean for the first time Soviet nuclear submarine has an accident off Okinawa main island Iran and Iraq enter into full-fledged war	
1981	Apr. 22 Oct. 1 Nov. 30	Defense Agency announces classification of the laws and regulations subject to the Studies on Emergency Legislation (GSDF) First Japan–U.S. bilateral exercises (in communications) staged at Higashi Fuji Maneuver Area (through October 3) Ito appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jan. 6 Jul. 7 Jul. 13 Nov. 30	February 7 decided as Northern Islands Day (Cabinet authorized) Tokyo High Court decides Hyakuri Base suit Hachioji branch of Tokyo District Court decides 1st and 2nd Yokota Air Base noise suits Reshuffled Suzuki Cabinet established	Dec. 13	Poland declares martial law and establishes the Military Council of National Salvation	
1982	Feb. 15 May 15 Jul. 23 Nov. 27	(GSDF) First Japan–U.S. bilateral command post exercise (staged at Takigahara, through February 19) Use of some sections of land within facilities and areas located in Okinawa starts under the Special Land Lease Law 1981 Mid-Term Defense Estimate presented to and approved by National Defense Council Tanigawa appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jun. 8 Jun. 9 Sep. 9 Oct. 20 Nov. 27	BWC enters into force in Japan Convention on Conventional Weapons (CCW), Protocols I, II and III concluded Supreme Court ruled on Naganuma Nike Missile Base Case Yokohama District Court decides 1st Atsugi Air Facility noise suit Nakasone Cabinet established	Apr. 2 Apr. 25 Jun. 6 Jun. 29 Aug. 17 Oct. 12 Nov. 12	Falklands dispute (ends June 14) Israel returns all of Sinai Peninsula Israeli forces invade Lebanon Commencement of Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (START-I) U.S.—Soviet Union (Geneva) U.S.—China Joint Statement about U.S. weapons sales to Taiwan China successfully tests SLBM water launch Andropov becomes Soviet General Secretary	
1983	Jan. 14 Jun. 12 Nov. 8 Dec. 12 Dec. 27	Government decides to pave the way for the transfer of military technologies to the U.S. (Statement by the Chief Cabinet Secretary) Director Tanjaquar first Defense Agency Director to inspect Northern Islands Signing of negotiation statement for sharing military technology with the U.S. based on the U.S. and Japan Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement (ASDF) First Japan–U.S. bilateral command post exercise (staged at Fuchu, through December 15) Kurihara appointed Minister of State for Defense	Dec. 27	Second Nakasone Cabinet established	Jan. 1 Mar. 23 Sep. 1 Oct. 9 Oct. 25	U.S. establishes new Unified Combatant Command (Central Command) U.S. President Reagan announces Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) KAL airliner shot down by Soviet fighters near Sakhalin 19 ROK government officials, including cabinet ministers, killed in Burma by North Korean terrorists U.S. and six Caribbean nations send troops to Grenada	

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
1984	Jun. 11 Oct. 16 Nov. 1	(MSDF) First Japan–U.S. bilateral command post exercise (staged at Yokosuka, through June 15) Defense Agency announces procedures, etc., of future Studies on Emergency Legislation in Studies on Legislation to Deal with Emergencies Kato appointed Minister of State for Defense	Nov. 1	Reshuffled second Nakasone Cabinet established	Jan. 1 May 23	Brunei gains independence from the U.K. (joins ASEAN on January 7) Kim II-sung visits USSR (through May 26)
1985	Apr. 2 Aug. 12 Sep. 18 Dec. 27	USAF begins to station F-16 fighters at Misawa JAL aircraft crashes, rescue team dispatched Mid-Term Defense Program approved by National Defense Council and Cabinet, National Defense Council decision to introduce Patriots, Cabinet agreement Detailed arrangements for the supply of military technologies to the U.S. concluded	Aug. 12 Dec. 28	Japan Airlines aircraft crashes Reshuffled second Nakasone Cabinet appointed (second term)	Mar. 12 Jun. 4 Nov. 19	U.S.—Soviet Union arms control talks begin China announces the reduction of one million personnel from the People's Liberation Army U.S.—Soviet summit meeting, Joint Statement (Geneva, through November 21)
1986	Feb. 24 Jul. 1 Jul. 22 Sep. 5 Oct. 27	First Japan–U.S. bilateral joint command post exercise (Hinoki-cho, headquarters of USFJ, etc., through February 28) Security Council Establishment Law enacted Kurihara appointed Minister of State for Defense Government approves the first transfer of military technology to the U.S. First Japan–U.S. bilateral joint field training exercise (eastern and southern part of Honshu island, etc., through October 31)	Apr. 9 Jul. 22 Aug. 15	Tokyo High Court rules on first Atsugi Base noise suit Third Nakasone Cabinet established Japan, U.S., USSR open hotline operations	Apr. 26 Aug. 10 Sep. 22 Oct. 15	Accident at Chernobyl nuclear power plant in the Soviet Union U.S. announces suspension of its obligations to New Zealand under the ANZUS Treaty in treaty talks (San Francisco, through August 11) Conference on Disarmament in Europe (CDE) adopts final documents (Stockholm) USSR announces partial withdrawal of its troops from Afghanistan
1987	Jan. 24 Jan. 30 May 29 Oct. 21 Nov. 6 Dec. 18	Security Council of Japan and Cabinet agree on a program for the future build-up of defense capacity Special Measures Agreement concerning the cost sharing of the stationing of U.S. Forces in Japan signed (effective June 1) Director Kurihara first incumbent Director to visit China (through June 4) Follow-on aircraft for F-1 study results decided and announced Kawara appointed Minister of State for Defense Security Council of Japan approves a study on the state of sir defense on the high seas	May 27 Aug. 26 Oct. 6 Nov. 6	Metropolitan Police Department arrests two employees of Toshiba Machine Co., Ltd., in connection with unfair exports that breach the rules of the Coordinating Committee for Multilateral Strategic Export Controls (COCOM) to Communist areas Law Concerning the Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Teams enacted First Japan—U.S. Meeting on COCOM held (Tokyo, through October 7) Takeshita Cabinet established	Jul. 20 Nov. 29 Dec. 8	U.N. Security Council adopts Iran-Iraq Conflict Cease Fire resolution (Number 598) KAL airliner blown up by North Korean terrorists over the Bay of Bengal INF Treaty signed
1988	Mar. 2 Apr. 12 Jul. 23 Aug. 24 Sep. 20 Nov. 29	Revised protocol of the Special Measures Agreement concerning the cost sharing of the stationing of U.S. Forces in Japan signed (effective June 1) Signing of official documents for the transfer of military technologies in certain areas of defense from the U.S. to Japan under the Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement between the two countries Submarine and civilian fishing boat in collision (off Yokosuka) Tazawa appointed Minister of State for Defense First Japan-made T-4 medium trainer introduced Japanese and U.S. Governments sign memorandum and detailed arrangements relating to FS-X joint development	Mar. 13 Jun. 1 Dec. 27	Aomori-Hakodate Undersea Tunnel opens Supreme Court rules on an appeal against the enshrining of an SDF officer killed in an accident Reshuffled Takeshita Cabinet established	Mar. 14 May 29 Aug. 17 Aug. 20 Oct. 17 Dec. 7	Armed clashes between China and Vietnam in the waters around the Spratly Islands U.SSoviet Union summit talks (Moscow, through June 1, instruments of ratification of INF Treaty exchanged) First joint verification of an underground nuclear test carried out by U.S. and Soviet Union (Nevada) Ceasefire agreement reached in Iran-Iraq War U.S. and Philippines sign negotiated agreement on revised Military Bases Agreement General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev delivers speech to the U.N. on the decommissioning of 500,000 Soviet troops
1989	Mar. 30 Jun. 3 Aug. 10	New BADGE system begins operations Yamazaki appointed Minister of State for Defense Matsumoto appointed Minister of State for Defense	Jan. 7 Feb. 24 Mar. 15 Apr. 1 Jun. 3 Jun. 20 Jun. 22 Aug. 10	Emperor Showa dies Emperor Showa's funeral Hachioji branch of the Tokyo District Court rules on the 3rd Yokota Air Base noise suit Consumption Tax Law enforced Uno Cabinet established Supreme Court rules on the Hyakuri Base suit Yokohama District Court decides on the Atsugi Air Facility suit to vacate the premises Kaifu Cabinet established	Feb. 15 Mar. 9 May 10 Jun. 4 Jun. 24 Sep. 26 Nov. 9 Dec. 2	Soviet Union completes the withdrawal of its forces from Afghanistan Treaty on Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (CFE) started (Vienna) Confidence and Security-Building Measures (CSBM) started (Vienna) START-I reopened at U.S.—Soviet foreign ministers conference, agreement achieved (Moscow, through May 11) Chinese martial law units fire on demonstrators in Tiananmen Square in Beijing (2nd Tiananmen incident) Zhao Ziyang relieved of post as General Secretary of the Communist Party of China, and replaced by Jiang Zemin Vietnam completely withdraws from Cambodia GDR permits free departures to the West (virtual demolition of the Berlin Wall) U.S.—Soviet summit talks (Malta, through December 3)
1990	Feb. 20 Feb. 28 Jun. 19 Jun. 21 Dec. 20 Dec. 29	Joint Military Technology Commission decides to provide "military technology related to FS-X" to U.S. Ishikawa appointed Minister of State for Defense Japan–U.S. Joint Committee confirms moves to prepare necessary steps to return U.S. military facilities in Okinawa (23 items) Japan and the U.S. reach agreement in principle on the establishment of a ministerial conference on security Mid-Term Defense Program (FY1991–FY1995) approved by the National Security Council and the Cabinet Ikeda appointed Minister of State for Defense	Feb. 28 Mar. 3 May 29 Oct. 16 Nov. 10 Nov. 12 Nov. 23 Dec. 29	Reshuffled second Kaifu Cabinet established Japan–U.S. summit meeting (Kaifu, Bush (father) Palm Springs, through March 4) Naha District Court decides on administrative handling suit pertaining to Special Measures Law for USFJ Land Bill on Cooperation with United Nations Peacekeeping Operations submitted to Diet Bill on Cooperation with United Nations Peacekeeping Operations annulled Coronation of Emperor Great Thanksgiving Festival Reshuffled second Kaifu Cabinet formed	Feb. 13 Mar. 15 Aug. 2 Oct. 3 Oct. 24	U.S. and Soviet foreign ministers agree on upper limit of 195,000 U.S. and Soviet troops in Central Europe and 225,000 U.S. troops in Europe Gorbachev appointed first president of USSR Iraq invades Kuwait G.H.W. Bush gives speech at Aspen German unification USSR conducts underground nuclear tests in the Arctic
1991	Jan. 25 Apr. 24 Apr. 26 Jun. 3 Sep. 26 Oct. 9	Cabinet approves ordinance on interim measures for the airlifting of Gulf Crisis refugees (promulgated and enacted on January 29, annulled April 19). Security Council and Cabinet decide on "Sending minesweepers to the Persian Gulf" Total of six MSDF vessels, including minesweepers, depart for the Persian Gulf Disaster relief dispatch with the eruption of Fugendake on Mount Unzen Aegis destroyer launching ceremony SDF personnel join U.N. teams carrying out inspections on Iraq chemical weapons for the first time	Jan. 17 Jan. 24 Mar. 13 Sep.11 Nov. 5	Cabinet approves the establishment of the Gulf Crisis Countermeasures Headquarters Government pledges an additional U.S.\$9 billion to efforts to restore peace in the Gulf region Kanazawa District Court rules on the first and second trials for the lawsuit pertaining to noise generated by the Komatsu Air Base Miyazawa Cabinet established House of Representatives establishes the Committee on National Security	Jan. 17 Mar. 31 Apr. 11 Jul. 31 Sep. 6 Sep. 17 Nov. 26 Dec. 5 Dec. 8	Coalition forces launch air attacks against Kuwait and Iraq, Operation Desert Storm WPO (Warsaw Pact structures) dismantled Gulf War formally ended U.S. and Soviet leaders sign START-I in Moscow Soviet State Council approves independence of three Baltic states U.N. General Assembly approves 7 member nations, including North and South Korea, and 3 Baltic nations Clark USAF Base formally returned to Philippines Ukrainian independence declared by Supreme Council of Ukrainian Republic CIS agreement signed by leaders of Russia, Belarus and Ukraine at summit (Berst, Belarus) Soviet President Gorbachev resigns
1992	Apr. 1 Sep. 17 Sep. 19 Dec. 11 Dec. 18	Custody of government aircraft (B-747) transferred to the Defense Agency First female students enter National Defense Academy of Japan Departure commences of 1st Cambodia Dispatch Facilities Battalion (All units returned to Japan by September 26, 1993) Departure of Electoral Observer to Cambodia (Narita) Nakayama appointed Minister of State for Defense Modification of the Mid-Term Defense Program (FY1991—FY1995) adopted by Security Council of Japan and Cabinet	Apr. 27 Jun. 19 Jun. 29 Aug. 10 Oct. 23 Dec. 11	Tokyo District Court rules on lawsuits pertaining to the surrender of land for Atsugi Air Base Announcement of "International Peace Cooperation Law" (enacted August 10), announcement and enactment of "Plan to Amend Law Concerning the Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Teams" Law Revising Part of the Law Concerning the Dispatch of International Disaster Relief Teams comes into force International Peace Cooperation Law comes into force Emperor and Empress visit China (through October 28) Inauguration of the Miyazawa Cabinet	Feb. 7 Feb. 25 May 22 May 23 May 25 Aug. 24 Sep. 30 Nov. 9 Nov. 24 Dec. 3	Twelve EC countries sign the European Union Treaty (Maastricht Treaty) China promulgates and enacts Territorial Waters Act, designating the Senkaku Islands as an integral part of China North Korean soldiers invade the South Korean side of the Demilitarized Zone (DMZ) and fire guns START-I Treaty signed between the U.S. and four Soviet States including Russia IAEA officials make the first designated inspection of North Korea's nuclear facilities (through June 5) China and the ROK establish diplomatic relations U.S. returns Naval Base Subic Bay (Philippines) CFE Treaty becomes formally effective U.S. returns Air Station Cubi Point (Philippines) (withdrawal from Philippines complete) U.N. Security Council adopts resolution to allow military action by multinational forces in Somalia U.N. Security Council adopts resolution to deploy peacekeeping operations in Mozambique

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
	Mar. 25 May 11 May 14	Aegis ship (Kongo) enters service Mozambique Dispatch Transport Coordination Unit begin departing for Mozambique (All units returned home by January 8, 1995) United Nations Operation in Mozambique headquarters	Jan. 13 Apr. 8 May 4	Japan signs CWC Death of U.N. Volunteer (UNV) Atsuhito Nakata in Cambodia Death of Superintendent Haruyuki Takada, a civilian police officer in Cambodia	Jan. 3 Jan. 20 Mar. 12 May 4	U.SRussia summit (Moscow); START-II signed U.S. President Clinton assumes office North Korea announces secession from NPT Multinational forces deployed to Somalia move to United Nations Operation in Somalia II (UNISOM II)
1993	Jun. 1	staff depart for Mozambique Along with full operation of the private government plane (B-747), Special Air Transport Squadron newly established	Jun. 9 Aug. 9	Wedding ceremony of His Imperial Highness the Crown Prince Hosokawa Cabinet established	May 29 Jun. 11 Aug. 4	North Korea conducts a ballistic missile test over the central Sea of Japan North Korea reserves the right to withdraw from the NPT in a joint statement issued during first round of U.S.—North Korea consultations Signing of peace treaty in Rwandan civil war
	Jul. 12 Aug. 9	Disaster relief teams dispatched to Hokkaido in response to the earthquake off southwestern Hokkaido (through August 12) Nakanishi appointed Minister of State for Defense			Sep. 1 Sep. 13 Sep. 23	U.S. Department of Defense announces the Bottom Up Review Israel and PLO sign a declaration of the principles of provisional autonomy U.N. Security Council adopts resolution to establish the United Nations Mission in Halti (UNMIH)
	Oct. 13 Dec. 2	Japan-Russia agreement on prevention of marine accidents signed Aichi appointed Minister of State for Defense			Nov. 1	Maastricht Treaty comes into effect; European Union established
	Feb. 23 Feb. 25	"Advisory Group on Defense Issues" inaugurated under the Prime Minister Defense Agency's "Defense Posture Review Board" inaugurated	Apr. 28 Jun. 30	Hada Cabinet established Murayama Cabinet established	Jun. 8 Jul. 8	U.S. Department of Defense submits "Report on Activities and Programs for Countering Proliferation" pertaining to weapons of mass destruction such as nuclear weapons North Korean President Kim II Sung dies
1994	Mar. 1 Mar. 23 Mar. 24 Apr. 28 Jun. 30 Nov. 9	First Japan-China security dialogue (Beijing) First female aviation students join MSDF First female aviation students join ASDF Kanda appointed Minister of State for Defense Tamazawa appointed Minister of State for Defense First Japan-ROK working-level defense policy dialogue			Jul. 25 Sep. 22 Oct. 21 Dec. 1	First ASEAN Regional Forum (Bangkok) U.S. Department of Defense announces "Nuclear Posture Review" U.SNorth Korea talks, both sides sign "Framework Agreement" relating to support for North Korean light water reactors, and provision of substitute energy Commander of U.SROK Combined Forces devolves operational control in peacetime to ROK forces
	Dec. 1 Dec. 20	(Seoul) First Asia-Pacific Security Seminar (under the auspices of the National Institute for Defense Studies, through December 17) First visit to Japan by the ROK's naval training vessel (Harumi, through December 23)			Dec. 5 Dec. 18	Peacetime to Not rocks START-I comes into force Russia starts military operations against Chechnya
	Jan. 17 Mar. 20	Disaster relief teams dispatched after the Great Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake (through April 27) SDF personnel dispatched teams to carry out rescue operations in the sarin gas attack on the Tokyo subway	Aug. 8 Sep. 4 Sep. 15	Reshuffled Murayama Cabinet established Japanese schoolgirl assaulted by three U.S. soldiers based in Okinawa Ratification of Chemical Weapons Convention	Mar. 9 May 11 Jul. 11 Jul. 28	Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization (KEDO) established NPT extended indefinitely NATO, aerial bombing of Serbian forces Vietnam officially loins ASEAN
	May19	system (through March 23) Enactment of "Act on Special Measures Incidental to Reversion of Lands in Okinawa Prefecture Offered for Use by United States Forces in Japan" (effective	Nov. 17	Cabinet approves the establishment of a consultation forum to discuss issues relating to U.S. bases in Okinawa Prime Minister Murayama and U.S. Vice President	Aug. 1 Dec. 14 Dec. 15	1st KEDO Meeting (Japan–U.S.–ROK) held (New York) Formal signing of the Bosnian Peace Agreement in Paris 10 Southeast Asian nations sign the South East Asia Non-Nuclear Zone Treaty at ASEAN summit meeting
1995	Jun. 5	June 20) The defense authorities of Japan and the ROK both issue the "letter concerning the prevention of accidents between aircraft of the Japan Self-defense Forces and military aircraft of the Republic of Korea"		Gore agree on the establishment of the Special Action Committee on Facilities and Areas in Okinawa (SACO)	Dec. 20	IFOR, consisting mainly of NATO troops, replaces UNPROFOR and formally commences operations
1995	Aug. 8 Oct. 27	Announcement of "Law Relating to the Treatment of Defense Agency Personnel Dispatched to International Organizations" (effective January 1, 1996)				
	Nov. 28 Dec. 14	Security Council of Japan and Cabinet adopt National Defense Program Outline for the period from FY1996 Security Council of Japan adopts the Mid-Term Defense Program (FY1996–FY2000) (Cabinet Decision of December 15) Security Council of Japan makes decision "Regarding				
		upgrading of Next-Generation Support Fighter" (December 15, Cabinet approval); Model of Next- Generation Support Fighter "F-2" decided				
	Jan. 11 Jan. 31 Apr. 15	Usui appointed Minister of State for Defense SDF units dispatched to United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) Signing of Japan—U.S. Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement and its procedural arrangements (effective	Jan. 11 Apr. 12	Hashimoto Cabinet established Prime Minister Hashimoto meets U.S. Ambassador Mondale (agreement reached on the total return of Futenma Air Station, Okinawa, within five to seven years after conditions are satisfied)	Jan. 26 Mar. 8 Mar. 23	START-II ratified by U.S. Senate China carries out three missile firing exercises in total, naval and air force live-fire drills and, ground, naval and air force integrated exercises in the waters close to Taiwan March 8–25 Taiwan holds its first direct presidential elections; Taiwan President Lee
	Apr. 17 Jul. 26	October 22) Japan-U.S. Joint Declaration on Security issued First visit to Russia by MSDF ships (Vladivostok, through July 30, Russian Navy's 300th anniversary naval review)	Apr. 16 Jul. 20	Cabinet approves the promotion of solutions to issues relating to facilities and areas of U.S. forces in Okinawa Prefecture U.N. Treaty on the Law of the Seas goes into effect in Japan	Jul. 12 Jul. 29 Sep. 10	Teng-hui re-elected Inaugural meeting of Wassenaar Arrangement (Vienna) China conducts underground nuclear test (its 45th), then announces moratorium on nuclear testing U.N. General Assembly adopts the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)
1996	Aug. 28 Oct. 29	First visit by MSDF ships to ROK (Pusan, through September 6) First Forum for Defense Authorities in the Asia-Pacific Region (Tokyo, through October 31)	Nov. 7 Dec. 2	Second Hashimoto Cabinet established SACO final report approved by Japan–U.S. Joint Security Council	Sep. 18 Sep. 26	North Korean minisubmarine runs aground on the east coast of ROK, its crew intruding into ROK territory (clearing operation completed November 7) Hong Kong protest vessels (Baodiao) etc., intrude into Japan's territorial waters around the Senkaku Islands
	Nov. 7 Dec. 13 Dec. 24	Kyuma appointed Minister of State of Defense First Consultations Between Japanese and Russian Defense Authorities (Tokyo) Security Council and Cabinet decisions on responses to foreign submarines traveling underwater in Japanese territorial waters			Sep. 27 Oct. 3 Nov. 18	Taliban gains control of the Afghan capital, Kabul, and declares the establishment of the provisional government Russiac-Chechnya ceasefire agreed Basic NATO agreement to keep a multinational stabilization force (SFOR) to succeed IFOR in Bosnia-Herzegovina
1997	Jan. 2 Jan. 20 Jun. 9	Disaster dispatch for Russian Nakhodka Shipwreck and Oil Spill Disaster (through March 31) Establishment of Defense Intelligence Headquarters Self-Defense Official (Director General of the Inspection Bureau) is dispatched to the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) (through June 2002)	Jul. 3 Sep. 11 Dec. 3	The first artillery live-fire training by U.S. Marines stationed in Okinawa conducted on the mainland of Japan (at Kita Fuji, through July 9) Reshuffled second Hashimoto Cabinet established Japan signs Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty Final Report of the Administrative Reform Committee	Apr. 29 May 12 Jul. 1 Jul. 16 Oct. 8	CWC enters into force Russia-Chechnya peace treaty signed Hong Kong reverts to China North Korean soldiers cross the Military Demarcation Line (MDL) and exchange fire with ROK troops North Korean Workers' Party Secretary Kim Jong II assumes the post of General Secretary
	Sep. 23 Dec. 19	Guidelines for New Japan–U.S. defense cooperation approved by Security Consultative Committee (SCC) Review of the Mid-Term Defense Program (FY1996–FY2000) approved by the Security Council of Japan and the Cabinet			Nov. 10 Dec. 4	General Secretary China-Russias aummit talks: China-Russian joint statement signed (Beijing), and demarcation of the China-Russian eastern border declared Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty signing ceremony in Ottawa (121 nations)
	Mar. 26 Apr. 28 Jun. 12	Introduction of a system of SDF ready reserve personnel The signing of an agreement to revise the Japan–U.S. Acquisition and Cross-Servicing Agreement Revision of the International Peace Cooperation Law promulgated and comes into force (the section concerning use of force enters into force July 12)	May 12 Jun. 12 Jul. 30 Aug. 31	Fukuoka High Court Naha Branch, rules in the first through third Kadena base noise suits Announcement and enactment of Basic Act on Central Government Reform Obuchi Cabinet established Government refuses to sign Korean Peninsula	May 11 May 28 Jun. 6 Jun. 22	India carries out underground nuclear tests (repeated May 13) Pakistan carries out underground nuclear tests (repeated May 30) U.N. Security Council, resolution adopted to condemn nuclear tests by India and Pakistan A North Korean submarine intrudes into the east coast of ROK, seized by ROK forces
	Jul. 29 Jul. 30	Bilateral search and rescue exercise between MSDF/ ASDF and Russian Navy — the first full-fledged bilateral exercise between Japan and Russia Nukaga appointed Minister of State for Defense	Sep. 1	Energy Development Organization (KEDO) resolution on cost sharing after North Korean missile launch Temporary freezing of Japan–North Korea normalization talks	Jul. 27 Dec. 17	Think notes to the comprehensive defense white paper, "Defense of China" U.S. and U.K. forces initiate Operation Desert Fox against Iraq as a punishment for refusal to cooperate with UNSCOM inspections (through
1998	Aug. 31 Nov. 14	North Korea launches missile over and beyond Japanese airspace Departure of GSDF dispatch units to Honduras (operations in region November 18–December 1, return	Sep. 2 Sep. 24	Additional sanctions on North Korea (suspension of charter flights) implemented Japan-ROK Fisheries Agreement concluded (Takeshima Issue shelved)		December 20)
	Nov. 15	(operations in region November 18—December 1, return to Japan December 5) First joint exercise involving all three branches (a total of 2,400 personnel from the GSDF, MSDF and ASDF) (flwo Jima)	Sep. 30 Oct. 21 Dec. 22	(rancesimina issue sherveu) Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty concluded KEDO signed Cabinet decision on the introduction of information qathering satellite		
	Nov. 20 Dec. 25	(WO JIMA) Norda appointed Minister of State for Defense Security Council approves Japan–U.S. Cooperative Research on Ballistic Missile Defense Technologies		gariering Satellite Aha Training Area returned (the first resolved issue of SACO)		

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
1999	Mar. 23 Mar. 29 May 24 May 28 Aug. 5 Aug. 16 Aug. 25 Sep. 23 Sep. 30 Oct. 5 Nov. 22 Dec. 27	Discovery of a suspicious ship off the Noto Peninsula (Maritime security operations ordered on March 24) (SDF establishes first brigade Agreement between Japan and U.S. to amend the "Acquisition and Cross Servicing Agreement" (adding cooperation for operations to respond to situations in areas surrounding Japan) approved in Diet (effective September 25) Act Concerning the Measures for Peace and Safety of Japan in Situations in Areas Surrounding Japan promulgated (enters into force August 25), Act for Partial Revision of the Self-Defense Forces Act promulgated enters into force Pirst Bilateral Exercise of Search and Rescue Exercise between MSDF and ROK Nary (waters west of Kyushu) Signing of a memorandum on developing infrastructure for the development of exchange and dialogue between Japan's and Russia's Ministries of Defense (Moscow) Signing of the Memorandum of Understanding between the Governments of Japan and the U.S. on Japan-U.S. cooperative Research on Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD) The Law Concerning Measures to Ensure the Peace and Security of Japan in Situations in Areas Surrounding Japan comes into force SDF personnel dispatched to implement the transportation of necessary resources for international disaster relief operations in the Republic of Turkey (through November 22) Disaster dispatch for the accident at a uranium processing facility in Tokaimura (through October 3) Kawara appointed Minister of State for Defense SDF personnel dispatched to Indonesia for Timor-Leste Refugees Support (through February 8, 2000)	Jan. 14 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 Jul. 23 Nov. 22 Dec. 27	Reshuffled Obuchi Cabinet established Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty enters into force in Japan Establishment of Committee for the Promotion of Information Gathering Satellites (Cabinet) Tokyo High Court judges in second Atsugi base noise suit Governor of Okinawa Prefecture declares the site proposed for the relocation of Futenma Air Station Mayor of Nago City, Okinawa Prefecture announces the acceptance of alternative facilities for Futenma Air Station Cabinet decision on Government Policy for the Relocation of Futenma Air Station	Mar. 1 Jun. 15 Sep. 2 Sep. 29 Dec. 17 Dec. 20	Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Treaty enters into force Shooting incident between North Korean Naval ships which had crossed the Northern Limit Line and South Korean Naval ships North Korea announces the invalidation of the Northern Limit Line in the Yellow Sea and the establishment of a new military demarcation line on the sea Russian military unit advances into the Republic of Chechnya U.N. Security Council adopts a comprehensive resolution relating to the lraq issue and establishes UNMOVIC in place of UNSCOM Rule over Macao transferred to China
2000	Jan. 17 Apr. 1 May 8 Jun. 16 Jul. 4 Sep. 13 Dec. 5 Dec. 15	Anti-personnel mine disposal begins Enactment of the "Self-Defense Forces Personnel Ethics Act" Defense Agency moves to the Ichigaya building The Special Law for Nuclear Emergency Preparedness (Establishment of nuclear disaster relief dispatch) comes into force Torashima appointed Minister of State for Defense SDF personnel dispatched to dispose of Abandoned Chemical Weapons (ACW) in China Saito appointed Minister of State for Defense Security Council of Japan and the Cabinet adopts the Mid-Term Defense Program (FY2001—FY2005)	Apr. 5 Jul. 4 Jul. 21 Aug. 25 Nov. 20 Dec. 5	First assembly of the Research Commissions on the Constitution in the Upper House (Lower House on February 17) Mori Cabinet established Second Mori Cabinet established Kyushu-Okinawa Summit (through July 23) Replacement Facilities Council on the Relocation of Futenma Air Station established The 22nd Japanese Communist Party Convention decides to accept the SDF Reshuffled second Mori Cabinet established	Apr. 14 May 7 Jul. 21 Oct. 12	Russian Duma ratifies the Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty II (START-II) Russian Acting President Putin officially assumes duties as President U.SRussia summit meeting held, Cooperation on Strategic Stability announced U.S. and North Korea announce U.SNorth Korea Joint Communique Terrorist attack on the U.S.S Cole, an American destroyer, in Yemen
2001	Feb. 5 Feb. 9 Mar. 1 Apr. 26 Aug. 8 Sep. 21 Oct. 6 Nov. 2	SDF units dispatched to India for International Disaster Relief Operation (through February 11), following the major earthquake which hit western India on January 26 Personnel dispatched to UNMOVIC (through March, 2005) The Ship Inspection Operations Law comes into effect Nakatani appointed Minister of State for Defense Disaster dispatch for submarine rescue ship Chihaya to cooperate in raising the Ehime Maru (returned December 16) First Meeting of the Committee to Consider the Modality of National Defense International peace cooperation for the relief of Afghan refugees (through October 12) Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law and Law to Amend the Self-Defense Forces Law are promulgated and enforced (strengthening penalties to ensure secrecy is separately enforced on November 1, 2002) Based on the Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law, and MSDF supply vessel, minesweeper tender, and destroyers depart for cooperation and support activities	Feb. 10 Mar. 7 Apr. 1 Apr. 26 Sep. 19 Oct. 8 Oct. 29 Nov. 16 Dec. 22	Collision between Ehime Maru and U.S. submarine Former Maritime Self-Defense official is given a jail sentence for providing confidential documents to officer of the Russian Embassy Information Disclosure Act (IDA) comes into force Koizumi Cabinet established Prime Minister Koizumi announces immediate measures in response to the September 11th terrorist attacks in the U.S. Government of Japan establishes the Emergency Anti-Terrorism Headquarters and decides upon Emergency Response Measures at the first meeting Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law and other measures passed in the House of Councilors plenary session A Cabinet decision is made for a basic plan based on the Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law	Apr. 1 May 14 Jun. 15 Sep. 11 Sep. 12 Oct. 1 Oct. 2 Oct. 7 Nov. 27 Dec. 5 Dec. 20	Collision between U.S. and Chinese military planes Diplomatic relations established between North Korea and EU Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) established Terrorist attacks in the U.S. occur U.N. Security Council passes resolution condemning the terrorist attacks U.S. announces Quadrennial Defense Review (QDR) In response to the September 11th terrorist attacks in the U.S., NATO invokes Article 5 (on collective self-defense) of the North Atlantic Treaty U.S. and U.K. forces begin attacks in Afghanistan (lotbober 19, U.S. Forces sends special operation forces, first ground fighting) Exchange of fire in the Korean demilitarized zone (DMZ) U.S. and U.K. security Council adopts a resolution establishing an International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) Afghanistan Interim Authority formed, with Hamid Karzai serving as Chairman Russia withdraws troops from its base in Cuba
2002	Mar. 27 Apr. 22 Sep. 30 Oct. 1 Nov. 18 Dec. 2 Dec. 16	680 SDF personnel dispatched on the First Dispatch Engineering Group to Timor-Leste (through June 25, 2004) Introduction of Candidates for SDF Reserve Personnel System 2nd Western Pacific Submarine Rescue Exercise held (the first multilateral exercise organized by Japan, through May 2) Ishiba appointed Minister of State for Defense Personnel deployed to the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (DPCW) (Head of Operations and Planning Branch) (through July 6) Introduction of stricter penalties in order to protect classified information (defense secrets) First SDF and police authority hold joint command post exercise in Hokkaldo SDF personnel dispatched for the first time to the U.N. Department of Peacekeeping Operations (UNDPKO) Kirishima, vessel equipped with Aegis air defense systems, departs the port of Yokosuka, according to revision (Dec. 5) in Implementation Plan based on the Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law	Feb. 15 Jul. 29 Sep. 17 Sep. 30 Oct. 13 Oct. 15	Cabinet decision on international cooperation execution plan for Timor-Leste Basic Plan of the Futenma Replacement Facility agreed Japan–North Korea Summit held Kim Jong- II, the North Korean President, admits and apologizes for abductions Reshuffled Koizumi Cabinet established First International Fleet Review in Japan (Tokyo Bay) Five of those abducted return to Japan	Jan. 29 May 44 May 20 May 24 Jun. 13 Jun. 29 Jul. 16 Sep. 20 Oct. 16 Nov. 14 Nov. 21 Dec. 12 Dec. 17	U.S. President Bush depicts "Axis of Evil" in the State of the Union Address Russian Army returns Cam Ranh Naval Base to Vietnam Independence of Timor-Leste The United Nations Transitional Administration in Timor-Leste (UNTAET) switches to the United Nations Mission Support in Timor-Leste (UNMISET) Signing of Treaty Between the United States of America and the Russian Federation on Strategic Offensive Reductions U.S. withdraws from the Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty Exchanges of fire between ROK patrol boats and North Korean patrol boats which crossed the NLL U.S. government issues the "National Security Strategy" U.S. Government announces the National Security Strategy U.S. Government announces that North Korea admitted the fact that they had a uranium enrichment plan for nuclear weapons during Assistant Secretary of State Kerry's visit KEDO Executive Board decides to freeze provision of heavy oil to North Korea from December NATO Summit decides new membership for seven countries in Central and Eastern Europe, announces the Prague Declaration, and agrees to establish its high-readiness unit North Korea announces it will resume operation and establishment of nuclear-related facilities U.S. announces deployment of a missile defense system

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
	Feb. 8 Mar. 27 Mar. 30	Disposal of antipersonnel landmines complete (with some exceptions) Act for Partial Revision of the Defense Agency Establishment Act, etc. (changes in SDF personnel quota and number of Ready Reserve personnel) enters into force International peace cooperation activities are	Jan. 28 Jun. 6 Jun. 13	Establishment of Consultative Body on Construction of Futenma Replacement Facility concerning Futenma Air Station Replacement Three Armed Attack Situation Response related laws are passed at the Upper House plenary session and enacted Cabinet decision on the Bill Concerning the Special	Jan. 10 Jan. 24 Mar. 14 Mar. 20 May 1	North Korea announces it is leaving the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT) U.S. Department of Homeland Security established President George W. Bush announces the lifting of economic sanctions against Pakistan U.S. and U.K. forces begin military operations in Iraq President Bush declares termination of major military operations in Iraq
2003	Apr. 21 Jul. 17 Sep. 11 Oct. 10 Nov. 3 Nov. 15 Dec. 19 Dec. 26	conducted for relief of Iraqi refugees (Airborne unit for Iraqi refugee relief returns to Japan on April 2) ASDF in-flight refueling training (through May 1) International peace cooperation activities are conducted for relief of affected people in Iraq (Airborne unit for relief of affected people in Iraq returns to Japan August 18) Ceremony to celebrate the completion of the Memorial Zone Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law remains in force for another two years Former SDF officials decorated for their engagement in dangerous activities SDF special research group dispatched to Iraq Government decides to introduce ballistic missile defense system (Security Council of Japan and Cabinet meeting) ASDF advance team leaves for Kuwait Relief materials transported by air in response to great earthquake in Iran under the Law concerning the Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Teams (January 1–2, 2004)	Jul. 4 Jul. 26 Jul. 29 Sep. 14 Sep. 22 Sep. 30 Oct. 7 Nov. 19 Nov. 29	Measures on Humanitarian and Reconstruction Assistance in Iraq Cabinet approval for "Implementation Plan for International Peace Cooperation Assignment for Iraqi Afflicted Persons" Law concerning Special Measures on Humanitarian and Reconstruction Assistance in Iraq passed the House of Councilors plenary session Cabinet decision on changes to the implementation plan of the International Peace Cooperation Operations in the Golan Heights Government survey mission dispatched to Middle East countries, including Iraq Reshuffled Koizumi Cabinet appointed (second term) Cabinet decides to newly establish, in its decoration system, an award for people engaged in dangerous activities Joint communique signed for the first time at Japan-China-ROK Summit meeting Second Koizumi Cabinet established Ambassador Oku and First Secretary Inoue shot to death in the central region of Iraq	May 31 Jun. 1 Aug. 27 Sep. 12 Oct. 15 Dec. 4 Dec. 13 Dec. 18 Dec. 19	and Afghanistan Proliferation Security Initiative (PSI) proposed by U.S. President for the first time U.S.—Russia leaders talk, enforcement of Treaty Between the United States of America and the Russian Federation on Strategic Offensive Reductions First Round of the Six-Parly Talks held (Beijing, through August 29) First joint exercise of PSI held in the Coral Sea northeast of Australia (through September 14) China launches its first manned spacecraft Shenzhou 5 Australia decides to participate in missile defense program U.S. forces capture former President Hussein in Iraq Iran signs IAEA agreement Libya announces abandonment of weapons of mass destruction program
2004	Jan. 22 Feb. 3 Feb. 9 Mar. 4 Mar. 26 Apr. 15 Oct. 25 Nov. 7 Nov. 10 Dec. 10	ASDF main contingent leaves for Kuwait Departure of first SDF contingent for Iraqi humanitarian and reconstruction support activities MSDF unit for marine transport leaves for Kuwait (return on April 8) Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to detection of bird flu (Tanbacho, Kyoto Prefecture, through March 11) Diet decides on installation of ballistic missile defense system (PY2004 draft budget voted on and passed at the plenary session of the House of Councillors) First transport of Japanese nationals living overseas implemented, 10 nationals transported from Iraq to Kuwait PSI exercise for maritime interdiction operation hosted by Japan for the first time (in the offing of Sagami Bay and in Yokosuka Harbor, through October 27) Defense Agency/SDF 50th anniversary commemorative troop review Intrusion of submerged Chinese nuclear powered submarine into Japan's territorial waters—Maritime security operations order issued (through November 12) "National Defense Program Guidelines, FY2005" and "Mid-Term Defense Program Guidelines, FY2005" and "Mid-Term Defense Program for FY2005—FY2009" adopted by the Security Council and the Cabinet MSDF ships dispatched to the offing of Thailand's Phuket Island to engage in the international disaster relief activities for Indonesia'S Sumatra earthquake and Indian Ocean tsunami disaster (through January 1, 2005)	Feb. 9 May 22 Jun. 14 Jun. 18 Aug. 13 Sep. 27	Implementation of Iraq-related response measures approved in Diet Japan-North Korea Summit held (Pyongyang). Five family members of abductees return to Japan Seven bills on legislation concerning contingency response measures passed in Upper House plenary session and conclusion of three treaties approved Special Measures Law for the Embargo on Specific Ships passed Cabinet agreement for SDF's activities in Iraq for humanitarian and reconstruction assistance after reestablishment of Iraq sovereignty (joining multinational forces) U.S. helicopter crash at the university campus in Ginowan City, Okinawa 2nd Koizumi reshuffled Cabinet formed	Jan. 12 Feb. 25 Mar. 22 Apr. 28 May 20 Jun. 1 Jun. 23 Jun. 23 Jun. 20 Sep. 10 Oct. 6 Oct. 29 Nov. 16 Dec. 26	Japan and India release Next Steps in Strategic Partnership (NSSP) statement Second Round of the Six-Party Talks held (Beijing, through February 29) EU General Affairs Council agrees upon development of the structure and organization of EU rapid response capabilities UNSC unanimously adopts Resolution 1540 calling for the nonproliferation of weapons of mass destruction United Nations Mission of Support to East Timor (UNMISET) transfers defense and security authority to Timor-Leste Interim Iraqi Government inaugurated (sovereignty transferred on June 28), and Iraqi Governing Council dissolved UNSC unanimously adopts Resolution 1546 on reconstruction of Iraq Third Round of the Six-Party Talks held (Beijing, through June 26) Transfer of sovereignty to the Iraqi Interim Government In the Stratis of Malacca and Singapore, patrols commenced by the navies of three countries, Indonesia, Singapore and Malaysia FPDA (Five Power Defence Arrangements) conducts the first antimaritime terrorism exercise in the South China Sea (-September 25) The U.S. and ROK announce a plan of three stage reduction of 12,500 U.S. forces stationed in the ROK by 2008 EU leaders sign the EU Constitution Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs expresses regret over its nuclear submarine's intrusion into Japan's territorial waters Sumatra earthquake and Indian Ocean tsunami disaster China releases a white paper, "China's National Defense in 2004"
2005	Jan. 4 Feb. 19 Apr. 25 May 2 Aug. 5 Oct. 12 Oct. 20 Oct. 29 Oct. 31 Dec. 1	SDF units dispatched to Indonesia to engage in the international emergency assistance in response to the major earthquake off the coast of Sumatra and tsunami in the Indian Ocean (All units returned home by March 23) Japan—U.S. Security Consultative Committee ("2+2." Washington) — common strategic objectives confirmed Dispatch of SDF units in response to railroad accident on JR West's Fukuchiyama Line SDF officially takes part for the first time in the multilateral joint exercise "Cobra Gold O5" conducted in Chiang Mai Thailand (through May 13) Dispatch of an MSDF vessel to conduct international disaster relief activity in Connection with the accident of a small submarine of the Russian Navy off Kamchatka (All units returned home by August 10) Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team for international emergency assistance activities in response to large-scale earthquake in Pakistan, etc. (All units returned home by December 2) GSDF and Hokkaido Prefectural Police conduct joint field training against terrorist attacks for the first time Japan—U.S. Security Consultative Committee ("2+2," Washington) joint announces "Japan—U.S. Alliance: Transformation and Realignment for the Future" Nukaga appointed Minister of State for Defense Agency Personnel (revised remuneration) enters into force The Security Council and the Cabinet approve "Japan—U.S. Joint Development of Interceptor Missiles Having Improved Capability of Ballistic Missile Defense"	Jan. 19 Mar. 14 Mar. 16 Mar. 25 Jul. 14 Sep. 21 Oct. 31 Nov. 11	The Japanese Government newly formulates measures to cope with intrusion of the submerged submarines in Japan's territorial waters A Japanese boat attacked in the Straits of Malacca, and three crew abducted (Released on March 20) Shimane Prefecture establishes "Takeshima Day" Cabinet decision made on Basic Guidelines for the Protection of Civilians Minister of Economy, Trade and Industry announces permission granted to Teikoku Oil for trial drilling in the East China Sea Third Koizumi Cabinet established Reshuffled third Koizumi Cabinet established Reshuffled third Koizumi Cabinet established Partial amendment of the Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law comes into force (validity is extended for one year) The Cabinet approves "the government's actions to be taken for the time being in connection with the matters approved at the Japan—U.S. Security Consultation Committee held on October 29, 2005" Field training under the Civil Protection Law takes place for the first time in Fukui Prefecture	Feb. 10 Mar. 8 Mar. 14 Sep. 9 Sep. 19 Nov. 9 Nov. 16 Dec. 14 Dec. 16	North Korean Foreign Ministry releases a statement implying its manufacture of nuclear weapons (May 11, announces the unloading of 8,000 spent nuclear fuel rods) **ROK's government protest over Asahi Shimbun aircraft approaching Takeshima without authorization** **Roth's government protest over Asahi Shimbun aircraft approaching Takeshima without authorization** **National People's Congress adopts **Anti-Secession Law** First China-Russia joint military exercises **Peace Mission 2005** (through August 25) Five destroyers of the Chinese Navy, including Sovremenny Class, are navigating in the sea area surrounding **Kashi** gas field near the median line between Japan and China in the East China Sea Joint statement adopted at Fourth Round of Six-Party Talks First session of the Fitth Round of the Six-Party Talks held (Beijing, through November 11)** India and Pakistan complete the opening of five areas on the effective control line in Kashmir to enable disaster rescue activities for the sufferers from the great earthquake in Pakistan etc. The first East Asia Summit is held (Kuala Lumpur) U.N. General Assembly adopts resolution criticizing the human rights situation in North Korea

Year	Defense	Domestic	International
May Jul 2006 Jul Sep	missiles etc., establishment of Joint Staff Office, etc.) of the Defense Agency Establishment Law is enacted. With the creation of the Joint Staff Office, the SDF establishes a joint operations posture 23 Japan and the United States agree to the sharing of expenses of relocation of U.S. Marine Corps in Okinawa to Guam as part of realignment of USFJ The Japan-U.S. Security Consultative Committee ("2+2," Washington) announces the "United States—Japan Roadmap for Realignment Implementation" First P-3C visit to Australia 1.1 Dispatch of SDF units to Indonesia to conduct international disaster relief activity for damages from the earthquake that occurred in central Java (through June 22) Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Defense Agency Establishment Law (inc. reinforcement of facilities administration function of the agency, establishment of the Equipment headquarters and reorganization of the Prefecture Liaison Offices into the Provincial Cooperation Offices) Kyuma appointed Minister of State for Defense	Feb. 4 Japan—North Korea negotiations concerning abduction issue, normalization of diplomatic relations and nuclear/missile issues are held (through February 6) Mar. 6. At the Japan—China intergovernmental conference, China makes a proposal of joint development of gas field in East China Sea (through March 7) The Governor of Okinawa Prefecture and Minister of State for Defense sign a basic agreement on the realignment of USFJ Jun. 20 The Government makes a decision to discontinue the activities of the GSDF contingent dispatched to Iraq, ASDF units continue to support the United Nations and the multinational forces Jun. 29 Jun. 29 Jun. 29 Jun. 29 Jun. 30 Jun. 30 Jun. 40 Jun. 50 Jun. 50 Jun. 50 Jun. 60 Jun. 70 Jun.	Jan. 10 Feb. 3 Mar. 16 Mar. 16 May 5 May 15 May 15 May 17 Jun. 16 Jun. 19 Jun.
Mar	18 Insisiles prepared 28 Establishment of the Central Readiness Force 39 A Patriot PAC-3 system is deployed at the ASDF Iruma Base 30 F personnel dispatched for the United Nations Mission in Nepal (UNMIN) as military observers (through January 18, 2011) 31 First Japan-India Vice-Ministerial level talks on defense policy 32 Japan-U.SIndia naval drill conducted for the first time Japan-U.S. Security Consultative Committee ("2+2," Washington) announces the joint statement "Alliance Transformation: Advancing United States—Japan Security and Defense Cooperation" 31 ASDF controllers positioned at the Yokota RAPCON facility Partial amendment (abolition of the Defense Facilities Administration Agency and its consolidation into the Ministry of Defense, establishment of the Inspector General's Office of Legal Compliance and the Local Defense Bureau, joint units of GSDF, MSDF and ASDF, etc) of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law and the Self-Defense Forces Law enacted 1. Japan-U.SAustralia Defense Ministers' Meeting held for the first time (Minister of Defense Wuma, U.S. Secretary of Defense Gates, and Minister of Defense Nelson, in Singapore) 32 Japan-Australia Joint Foreign and Defense Ministerial Consultations held for the first time ("2+2," Tokyo) (kolke appointed Minister of State for Defense Puscon, in Singapore) 32 Kolke appointed Minister of State for Defense Local Cooperation Bureau, Equipment and Facilities Headquarters, Inspector General's Office of Legal Compliance, and Local Defense Bureau created Ishiba appointed Minister of State for Defense First Japan-U.SAustralia trilateral exercises (MSDF, U.S. Navy and the Royal Australian Air Force) 34 Australia trilateral exercises (MSDF, U.S. Navy and the Royal Australian Air Force) 35 Australia trilateral exercises Office issued on termination of response measures based on Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law expires Order issued on termination of response measures based on Anti-Terrorism Special Measures Law (Iring) December 1)	Mar. 13 Australian Prime Minister Howard visits Japan, and the Japan—Australia Joint Declaration on Security Cooperation signed Apr. 16 Apr. 17 Apr. 17	Jan. 12 Jan. 23 Jan. 24 Jan. 25 Jan. 25 Jan. 26 Jan. 26 Jan. 26 Jan. 27 Jan. 28 Jan. 29 Jan. 20 Jan. 2

Year	Defense	Domestic	International
2008	Jan. 16 Enactment of the Replenishment Support Special Measures Law (units depart for Indian Ocean on January 24, 25) Jan. 25 New Special Measures Agreement concerning the Cost Staring on the Stationing of U.S. forces in Japan signed Collision between Aegis vessel MSDF and fishing boat Feb. 21 Based on the Replenishment Support Special Measures Law, MSDF replenishment Stips resume refueling U.S. ships in the Indian Ocean (through January 15, 2010) Mar. 26 Mar. 26 Enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defence Establishment Law (inc. reorganization of the SDF Command and Communication Unit) Jun. 24 First visit of MSDF vessel to China (through June 28) Aug. 29 Hayashi appointed Minister of Defense Aug. 29 TRD receives prototype of next-generation fixed-wing patrol aircraft XP-1 no. 1 Hamada appointed Minister of Defense Commissioning of the nuclear-powered aircraft carrier USS George Washington Oct. 24 SDF personnel dispatched to United Nations Mission in Sudan (UNMIS) (through September 30, 2011) Dec. 20 Review of the Mid-Term Defense Program (FY2005—FY2009) adopted by Security Council of Japan and Cabinet ASDF Airliff Wing that was deployed under the Law Concerning Special Measures on Humanitarian and Reconstruction Assistance in Iraq returns to Japan	Mar. 18 Jun. 18 Jun. 18 Agreement reached between the Government of Japan and Government of China on the joint development of natural gas in the East China Sea G8 Hokkaido Toyako Summit (through Jul. 9) Report by the Council for Reforming the Ministry of Defense released Aug. 2 Sep. 24 Oct. 22 Japan—India Summit Meeting: Japan—India Joint Statement on the Advancement of the Strategic and Global Partnership, and Joint Declaration on Security Cooperation signed Convention on Cluster Munitions signed	Feb. 20 U.S. Navy Aegis ship succeeds in shooting down out-of-control satellite outside the earth's atmosphere with an SM-3 Mar. 14 Apr. 24 Apr. 25 Apr. 26 Apr. 26 Apr. 26 Apr. 26 Apr. 27 Apr. 28 Apr. 29 Apr. 29 Apr. 29 Apr. 20 Apr
2009	Jan. 8 Jan. 8 Jan. 15 Ministry of Defense decides on "Basic Policy Relating to the Development and Use of Space" Feb. 10 Order issued relating to the conclusion of withdrawal duties for the Irraq Reconstruction Support Group by the redeployment group Mar. 13 SDF mobilization order issued for maritime security operations as part of anti-piracy measures off the Coast of Somalia and in the Gulf of Aden Mar. 17 The First Meeting of Senior Defense Officials on Common Security Challenges in the Asia-Pacific Region Apr. 6 Apr. 6 Order issued to SDF for termination of destruction measures for ballistic missiles and other weapons of Carder issued for P-3Cs to be dispatched to Djibouti international airport May 30 First Japan-U.SROK Defense Ministers' Meeting (Hamada, Gates, Lee, in Singapore) Jun. 11 Commencement of warning and surveillance flights in the Gulf of Aden by P-3Cs Jul. 24 Anti-Piracy Measures Law enacted Order issued for anti-piracy operations Aug. 1 Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (inc. establishment of the Defense Council and the Special Advisors to the Minister of Defense, and abolition of the Defense Councilors System) Sep. 16 Oct. 5 SDF units dispatched to aid international disaster relief activities after the Padang earthquake in Indonesia (though October 17) List Ministry of Defense Policy Meeting Oct. 27 Destroyer Kurama collides with ROK cargo ship Carina Star in the Kammon Straits Nov. 23 Deployment Surface Force for Counter Piracy Enforcement (195F) receives the IMO Award for Exceptional Bravery at Sea	Jan. 27 Japanese fishing boat No. 38 Yoshimaru caught by Russian Coast Guard in Sea of Japan Feb. 17 Gentler Signing of the "Agreement on the Relocation of USMC in Okinawa to Guam" Mar. 13 Cabinet approval for Anti-Piracy Measures Law Apr. 3 Foreign Minister Nakasone signs Status of Forces Agreement with Djibouti May 19 "Agreement on the Relocation of USMC in Okinawa to Guam" comes into force Jul. 2 Jul. 14 Ratification of Convention on Cluster Munitions Announcement of Law Concerning the Prohibition of Manufacture of Cluster Munitions and Regulation of their Possession Sep. 16 Nov. 11 Gevernment Revitalization Unit "project screening" (through November 27) Nov. 12 Celebration of the 20th Anniversary of the Emperor of Japan's cornoration Dec. 3 Tokyo High Court rejects appeal by MSDF Lieutenant Commander in Aegis information leakage case (appeal to Supreme Court)	Jan. 31 Feb. 17 Greysident Obama decides to increase the number of troops dispatched to Afghanistan by approximately 17,000 Mar. 6 Mar. 6 Apr. 5 Apr. 18 Apr. 19 Apr. 10 Apr. 19 Apr. 10 Apr. 19 Apr. 10 App.
2010	Jan.17 Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team in response to earthquake in Haiti (February 14, operation completed) Jan.19 "2+2" joint statement on the 50th anniversary of Japan—U.S. Security Treaty Feb.5 Decision to dispatch SDF units to United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti (MINUSTAH) (February 6, deployment commences) (January 25, 2013, operation completed) Mar.56 ABDF 1st Consultation on Replenishment Office Equipment Establishment of investigation and review committee Mar.266 Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (new establishment of the 15th Bridge and reorganization of the Youth Technical School) Apr.1 Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (new establishment of the 15th Bridge and reorganization of the Youth Technical School) Apr.26 Partials (PAC-3) deployed to 2nd Air Defense Missile Group 6th Air Defense Missile Unit (Ashiya) Disaster dispatch for foot and mouth disease in Miyazaki Prefecture (through July 27) Japan—Australia 2+2' (signing of Japan—Australia ACSA) Japan—Australia 2+2' (signing of Japan—Australia Committee ("2+2") Jul. 1 Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (establishment of the Job status of SDF recruits) 1st Establishment of the job status of SDF recruits) 1st Establishment of the job status of SDF recruits) 1st Establishment of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (establishment of the Promotion of MOD Reform") Aug.26 Aug.26 Cammittee ("2+2") Aug.31 Aug.31 Aug.31 Aug.32 Aug.33 Aug.34 Aug.34 Aug.35 Aug.35 Aug.36 Aug.36 Aug.37 Aug.37 Aug.37 Aug.37 Aug.38 Aug.38 Aug.39 Aug	Mar.11 May 26 May 27 May 28 Ma	Jan. 11 Jan. 12 Jan. 29 Jan. 29 Feb. 27 Feb. 27 Mar. 76 Feb. 27 Mar. 76 Feb. 27 Mar. 76 Mar. 26 Mar. 27 Mar. 27 Mar. 27 Mar. 27

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
2010	Sep. 24 Oct. 12 Oct. 12 Dec. 14 Dec. 17 Dec. 27	Minister of Defense issues directive on reform of the National Defense Academy Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (abolition of the lowest enlisted ranks) 1st expanded ASEAN Defense Ministers' Meeting plus (ADMM-Plus) convenes (Hanoi) Exploratory Committee for Bid-Rigging Issues in the ASDF 1st Depot for Office Supplies holds its 8th meeting and releases investigation report on the bid-rigging case pertaining to the procurement of office furniture by the ASDF 1st Air Depot Security Council and Cabinet approved the National Defense Program Guidelines for FY2011 and Beyond, and the Mid-term Defense Program (FY2011 to FY2015) Minister issues directive on the promotion of structural				
2011	Jan. 21 Feb. 23 Mar. 11 Mar. 16 Apr. 15 Apr. 27 Jun. 1 Jun. 21 Aug. 29 Sep. 2 Oct. 14 Oct. 16 Oct. 24 Nov. 15 Dec. 20 Dec. 27 Dec. 28	reform to enhance the efficacy of defense capability Signing of the new Special Measures Agreement in connection with cost-sharing arrangements on the stationing of U.S.Forces in Japan (comes into effect on Apr. 1) Dispatch of international emergency disaster relief units in response to earthquake in New Zealand (through March 3) Dispatch of emergency relief units in response to the large-scale Great East Japan Earthquake disaster (through August 31) Dispatch of nuclear disaster units in response to the nuclear crisis resulted from the Great East Japan Earthquake disaster (through August 31) Dispatch of nuclear disaster units in response to the nuclear crisis resulted from the Great East Japan Earthquake, the Cabinet passed the first disaster call-up for SDF reserve personnel and ready reserve personnel Disaster relief call-up order issued to dispatch GSDF ready reserve personnel and ready reserve personnel Disaster relief call-up order issued to dispatch MSDF and ASDF reserve personnel (through August 31) Disaster relief call-up order issued to dispatch MSDF and ASDF reserve personnel (through August 31) Partial revision to the Environmental Improvement Law (extended target projects for subsidies to improve the environment surrounding specified defense facilities) SDF activity base in Dijbouti initiates operation Japan-U.S. Security Consultative Committee ("2+2" in Washington) joint statement, release of "Toward a Deeper and Broader Japan-U.S. Alliance: Building on 50 years of Partnership" First Japan-Canada vice-ministerial "2+2" consultation (Tokyo) In review (Hyakuri Air Base) Japan-Vietnam Defense Minister of Defense Decision made on next transport plane (C-130R) replacing MSDF's YS-11 Air review (Hyakuri Air Base) Japan-Vietnam Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Memorandum signed regarding Japan-Vietnam defense cooperation and exchanges Cabinet decision made on dispatch of SDF personnel as headquarters staff for the United Nations Mission in the Republic of South Sudan (UNMISS) (depart	Jan. 14 Jan. 28 Mar. 11 Jun. 24 Jun. 28 Sep. 2 Sep. 19 Sep. 27 Sep. 30 Oct. 10 Oct. 24 Nov. 12	Reshuffled Kan Cabinet appointed (second term) Prime Minister Kan attends the World Economic Forum Annual Meeting (Davos meeting) (through Jan. 30) Four pirates that had shot at Japanese vessels off the Oman Coast in the Arabian Sea were arrested under the Anti-Piracy Law Great East Japan Earthquake strikes Reconstruction Design Council in Response to the Great East Japan Earthquake established Exercise of the Basic Act on Reconstruction First meeting of the headquarters for reconstruction measures Noda Cabinet established Detection of cyber attacks against defense industry Japan-Philippines Summit (Tokyo), Japan-Philippines joint statement made Cabinet decision on "Promotion of the operational Quasi-Zenith Satellite System project" and "Promoting development and utilization of aerospace" ATR to Guam as part of the U.S. Forces realignment (through October 28) Conclusion of the "Japan-France Information Security Agreement" Japan-U.S. Summit meeting, opinions exchanged regarding full U.S. support to mitigate the impact on Okinawa including efforts for relocation of Futenma Air Station and steady advancement of relocation of USMC in Okinawa to Guam Third supplementary budget approved Japan-India Summit (Delhi), Joint statement on strengthening "Japan-India strategic global partnership" signed	Jan. 11 Jan. 14 Feb. 4 Feb. 5 Feb. 8 Feb. 12 Feb. 22 Mar. 5 Mar. 17 Mar. 19 Apr. 5 Apr. 14 May 2 Jul. 11 Jul. 18 Jul. 9 Jul. 11 Jul. 14 Aug. 10 Aug. 24 Sep. 8 Sep. 9 Sep. 29 Oct. 31 Nov. 11 Nov. 22 Dec. 18 Dec. 19	China conducts test flight of fighter aircraft touted as the nextgeneration stealth aircraft Tunisian President Ben Ali defects for Saudi Arabia amidst growing anti- government demonstrations, and the regime collapses U.N. Security Council chairman's statement concerning the conclusion of the UNMIN mandate is adopted The United States releases the National Security Space Strategy (NSSS) Thai and Cambodia armies clash near the Temple of Preah Vihear (through February 7) New START comes into effect The United States releases the National Military Strategy Egyptian President Mubarak resigns Iranian military vessel passes through the Suez Canal M6.3 earthquake occurs in New Zealand China convenes its 11th National People's Congress (through March 14) U.N. Security Council adopts Resolution 1973 allowing the use of military force against Libya The coalition force led by the U.S., U.K., and France commence military operations against Libya U.S. President Obama gives speech in Prague Convention of the BRICS Leaders' Meeting Thai and Cambodia Armies clash near the Temple of Preah Vihear (through May 3) U.S. President Obama nounces the killing of Osama bin Laden, leader of the international terrorist organization Al-Qaeda President Obama announces the killing of Osama bin Laden, leader of the international terrorist organization Al-Qaeda 90th anniversary of establishment of Chinese Communist Party Adoption of U.N. Security Council Resolution 1996 to establish UNMISS Independence of the Republic of South Sudan Adoption of U.N. Security Council Resolution 1997 to terminate UNMIS Release of "Department of Defense Conducts its first navigation Chinese aircraft carrier "Varyag" The Chinese space laboratory "Tiangong 1" launched NATO ends operations in Libya London Conference on Cyberspace held (through November 2) U.SPhilippines sign "Manila Declaration" Six Chinese naval vessels sail through waters between the Okinawa main island and the Miyako Island to the Pacific Ocean Completion of U.S. troop withdrawal from Iraq Nor
2012	Jan. 11 Jan. 13 Mar. 26 Mar. 30 Apr. 17 Apr. 27 Jun. 3 Jun. 4 Jun. 28 Jul. 2 Jul. 3 Jul. 9 Sep. 7 Sep. 23	Japan-Mongolia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Ulan Bator) Signing of the memorandum regarding Japan-Mongolia defense cooperation and exchanges Advance party for UNMISS departs Japan Tanaka becomes Minister of Defense Transfer of ASDF Air Defense Command to Yokota Air Base SDF action order issued regarding implementation of measures to destroy a ballistic missile (April 13 end) Ten-month extension of SDF dispatch to support the United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste (UNMIT) (through February 28, 2013) Japan-U.S. Security Consultative Committee "2+2" joint statement Exchange of memorandum regarding Japan-U.K. defense cooperation Morimoto becomes Minister of Defense Japan-Italy Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Signing of the Statement of Intent on Defense Exchange and Cooperation between Japan and Italy Third working-level talks on martime communication mechanisms between Japan and China's defense authorities (Beijing) (through June 29) Japan-Philippines Defense Ministerial meeting (Tokyo) Signing of the Statement of Intent on Defence Cooperation and Exchange between Japan and China's defense authorities (Beijing) (through June 29) Japan-Philippines Defense Ministerial meeting (Tokyo) Signing of the Statement of Intent on Defence Cooperation and Exchange between Japan and Philippines PSI Air Interdiction Exercise hosted by Japan (Hokkaido, through July 5) Japan-Turkey vice-ministerial meeting (Ankara) Signing of the Statement of Intent on Advancing Defense Cooperation and Exchange between Japan and Turkey Formulation and release of "Toward Stable and Effective Use of Cyberspace by the MODI/SDF" SDF dispatch to the United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste (UNMIT) ended	Jan. 13 Feb.10 Mar. 27 Apr. 10 May 17 Jun. 4 Jul. 12 Sep. 11 Oct. 1 Dec. 26	Reshuffled Noda Cabinet established Establishment of the Reconstruction Agency Prime Minister Noda attends the Nuclear Security Summit Japan-U.K. summit meeting (Tokyo), Japan-U.K. joint statement made "Japan-Australia Information Security Agreement" signed Reshuffled Noda Cabinet appointed (second term) Enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Law for Establishment of Cabinet Office Government's purchase of the three Senkaku Islands Inauguration of Noda's (reshuffled) Cabinet (third term) Inauguration of the second Abe Cabinet	Jan. 5 Feb. 23 Mar. 16 Apr. 11 Apr. 13 Apr. 29 Apr.30 Jun. 27 Jul. 1 Jul. 12 Aug. 10 Aug. 19 Sep. 25 Oct. 16 Nov. 15 Dec. 12 Dec. 31	U.S. announces the defense strategic guidance Adoption of U.N. Security Council resolution to extend the UNMIT mandate Chinese government ship "Haijian" enters Japan's territorial waters near the Senkaku Islands Kim Jong-un becomes North Korea's First Secretary of the Korean Workers' Party North Korea launches a missile, which it calls a "Satellite" Kim Jong-un becomes the First Chairman of the National Defense Commission Three Chinese naval vessels sail through the Osumi Strait to the Pacific Ocean U.SPhilippines Foreign and Defense Ministers' Meeting (2+2 Meeting) Adoption of U.N. Security Council resolution to extend the UNDOF mandate 26 Russian naval vessels sail through the Soya Strait (through July 2) Resolution 2057 to extend the UNMISS mandate adopted by the U.N. Security Council Three vessels of Chinese Fishery Law Enforcement Command (FLEC) enter Japanese waters near the Senkaku Islands One FLEC vessel enters Japanese waters near the Senkaku Islands South Korean President Lee Myung-bak visits Takeshima UNSMIS ended The first Chinese aircraft carrier "Liaoning" commissioned Seven Chinese warships pass through the waters between the Yonaguni Island and the Nakanokami Island for the first time Xi Jinping elected as General Secretary of the Communist Party of China and Chairman of the Central Military Commission at the first plenary session of the 18th Central ommittee of the Communist Party of China North Korea launches a missile which it called a "Satellite" A Chinese aircraft violates Japanese airspace for the first time (airspace surrounding the Senkaku Islands) UNMIT ends

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
2012	Nov. 26 Dec. 4 Dec. 7 Dec. 26	First Japan-Vietnam vice-ministerial meeting (Hanoi) Promulgation and partial enforcement (regarding Japan-U.S. ACSA) of partially amended laws, including the Self-Defense Forces Act, etc. Launch of capacity building program in East Timor SDF action order issued regarding implementation of measures to destroy a ballistic missile (December 12 end) Onodera becomes Minister of Defense				
2013	Jan. 25 Jan. 31 Feb. 1 Mar. 15 Mar. 26 May 18 Jun. 5 Jun. 27 Jul. 5 Aug. 9 Aug. 28 Aug. 29 Aug. 30 Sep. 10 Sep. 16 Sep. 18 Oct. 16 Nov. 1 Nov. 2 Nov. 12 Dec. 13 Dec. 17 Dec. 24 Dec. 25	SDF dispatch to the United Nations Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) ended (ceremony to return unit flag) As a measure for the Transportation of Japanese Nationals Overseas (TJNO) prescribed in the Self-Defense Forces Act, SDF transports Japanese victims of the Algerian hostage crisis from Algeria to Japan (return home on Jan. 24) Security Council and Cabinet approve the document on the building up of defense capability for FY2013 Defense Posture Review Commission established Japan-Australia ACSA enters into force Partial enforcement (regarding Japan-Australia ACSA) of partially amended laws, including the Self-Defense Forces Act, etc. Partial enforcement (regarding Japan-Australia ACSA) of partially amended laws, including the Self-Defense Forces Act, etc. Statement by the Chief Cabinet Secretary on participation of Japan's industries in the production of the F-35A SDF dispatch for the MINUSTAH mission ended (ceremony to return unit flag) Partial enforcement (regarding shift of Air Rescue Wing's affiliation) of partially amended laws, including the Self-Defense Forces Act, etc. First Japan-U.SAustralia joint training (Exercise Southern Jackaroo 2013) (through May 25) Participation in Pacific Partnership 2013 (through July 6) Japan-Philippines Defense Ministerial Meeting (Manila) Japan-Australia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Manila) Japan-Australia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Brunei) Japan-Philippines Defense Ministerial Meeting (Brunei) Japan-Philippines Defense Ministerial Meeting (Grupc) Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Grupc) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Gangkok) Japan-Us. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Fangerope P	Jan. 16 Jan. 17 Jan. 18 Jan. 28 Feb. 15 Feb. 20 Feb. 23 Mar. 22 Jun. 17 Jul. 4 Sep. 1 Sep. 5 Oct. 3 Dec. 4 Dec. 15 Dec. 27	Japan-Vietnam summit meeting (Hanoi) Japan-Inaliand summit meeting (Bangkok) Japan-Indonesia summit meeting (Jakarta) Opening of the 183rd Ordinary Diet First meeting of a panel of experts on the establishment of a Japanese National Security Council (NSC) Naha District Court issues judgment on Henoko environmental assessment case Meeting between U.S. President Obama and Prime Minister Abe Japan-Australia Information Security Agreement enters into force Japan-Russia summit meeting Japan-U.K. Information Security Agreement signed Council on Security and Defense Capabilities holds first meeting Japan-U.S. summit meeting (St. Petersburg) Signing of the "Protocol to amend the agreement concerning the relocation of the U.S. Marine Corps from Okinava to Guam' National Security Council established Act on the Protection of Specially Designated Secrets promulgated; ASEAN-Japan Commemorative Summit (Tokyo) (through February 15) Japan-Cambodia summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Cambodia Memorandum on Defense Cooperation and Exchanges signed Governor of Okinava Prefecture approves application for public water reclamation for the Futenma Replacement Facility construction project	Jan. 10 Jan. 11 Jan. 16 Jan. 13 Jan. 27 Jan. 30 Jan. 31 Feb. 7 Feb. 12 Mar. 7 Mar. 15 Mar. 30 Apr. 29 May 37 May 14 May 27 Jun. 18 Jul. 13 Jul. 13 Jul. 22 Jul. 24 Aug. 21 Aug. 22 Aug. 27 Sep. 8 Sep. 9 Sep. 27 Oct. 23 Oct. 23 Oct. 25 Oct. 30 Nov. 24 Dec. 5 Dec. 10 Dec. 14 Dec. 15 Dec. 19 Dec. 23	Abduction of Japanese nationals in Algeria A Chinese naval vessel may direct fire-control radar at a helicopter based on a JMSDF destroyer Australia announces the National Security Strategy China announces that it has performed missile interception test A Chinese vessel directs fire-control radar at a JMSDF destroyer in the East China Sea Three Chinese naval vessels sail through waters northeast of the Miyako Island to the Pacific Ocean Russian fightres intrude into Japan's airspace North Korea's underground nuclear test U.N. Security Council adopts Resolution 2094 on strengthening sanctions on North Korea Russian bombers take a route that circles the area encompassing Japan Four Chinese naval vessels sail through waters southwest of the Okinawa main Island to the Pacific Ocean Russian bombers take a route that circles the area encompassing Japan Four Chinese naval vessels sail through waters southwest of the Okinawa main Island to the Pacific Ocean North Korea announces that it will readjust and restart the graphite moderated reactor that was mothballed and disabled under an agreement reached at the Six-Party Talks in October, 2007 France issues White Paper on Defence and National Security Australia issues Defence White Paper Two Chinese naval vessels sail through waters northeast of the Yonaguni Island and head to the Pacific Ocean Nigeria declares state of emergency in three Northeastern states Three Chinese naval vessels sail through waters between the Okinawa main island and the Miyako Island to the Pacific Ocean Inauguration of Pakistani Prime Minister Sharif G8 Summit (fitrough June 18) Afghanistan starts final phase of transition of security responsibilities from the International Security Assistance Force Croatia accedes to the EU China-Russia joint naval exercise. "Naval Interaction 2013" (through July 11) Surprise inspections conducted in Russia's Eastern Military District, etc. (through July 20) Chinese naval fleets pass through the Soya Strait to the Sea of Okhotsk China Coast Guard sign put up Chi

Year		Defense		Domestic		International
	Jan. 6	Japan-India Defense Ministerial Meeting (New Delhi)	Jan. 1	Japan-U.K. Information Security Agreement enters	Jan. 1	Chinese Hainan Province enforces revised provincial regulations to
	Jan. 9	First Japan-France Foreign and Defense Ministers' Meeting (Paris)	Jan. 7	into force National Security Secretariat launched	Jan. 15	implement the Fisheries Law of the People's Republic of China ASEAN Foreign Ministers' Meeting (through January 18)
	Jan. 15	Collision accident between transport vessel and fishing vessel	Jan. 24 Feb. 14	Opening of the 186th Ordinary Diet Council for Promoting the Mitigation of the Impact of	Jan. 21 Jan. 28	Thailand declares state of emergency (lifted on March 18) U.N. Security Council adopts Resolution 2134 that approves dispatch of
	Jan. 22	Committee for Promoting the Mitigation of the Impact of Bases on Okinawa established	Mar. 18	MCAS Futenma on Okinawa established Japan-Vietnam summit meeting (Tokyo)		the EU force to the Central African Republic State of the Union Address by U.S. President Obama
	Feb. 15	Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to heavy	Mar. 24	Prime Minister Abe attends Nuclear Security Summit	Feb. 11	First ministerial consultation between China and Taiwan
	Feb. 18	snowfall disaster (through February 23) Fifth Japan-ASEAN Defense Vice-Ministerial Forum	Mar. 25 Apr. 1	Japan-U.SROK summit meeting Cabinet decision on "Three Principles on Transfer of	Mar. 1	Three Chinese naval vessels sail through waters between the Okinawa main island and the Miyako Island to the Pacific Ocean
	Mar. 11	(Okinawa) Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team in response to	Apr. 7	Defense Equipment and Technology" Japan-Australia summit meeting (Tokyo)	Mar. 3 Mar. 4	North Korea launches two ballistic missiles The United States announces QDR, releases FY2014 budget proposal
	Mar. 19	the missing Malaysian Airplane (through April 28) A submarine seen navigating underwater in Japan's	Apr. 24 May 14	Japan-U.S. summit meeting (Tokyo) "Protocol to amend the agreement concerning the	Mar. 9	China's Y-8 intelligence gathering aircraft and H-6 bomber fly through airspace between the Okinawa main island and the Miyako Island
	Mar. 20	contiguous zone (waters east of Miyako Island) Japan-ROK Vice Defense Ministers' Meeting	,	relocation of the U.S. Marine Corps from Okinawa to Guam" comes into force	Mar. 13 Mar. 18	China releases FY2014 defense spending Russian "annexation" of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea
	Mar. 26	Cyber Defense Group inaugurated	May15	The Advisory Panel on Reconstruction of the Legal	Mar. 24	Third Nuclear Security Summit (Hague, through March 25)
	Apr. 1	Partial enforcement (establishment of Faculty of Nursing at National Defense Medical College) of	Jul. 1	Basis for Security submits its report Cabinet decision on "Development of Seamless	Mar. 26 Apr.5	North Korea launches two ballistic missiles Afghanistan presidential election
		partially amended laws, including the Self-Defense Forces Act, etc.		Security Legislation to Ensure Japan's Survival and Protect its People"	Apr. 7 Apr. 10	Indian general elections (through May 12) U.N. Security Council adopts Resolution 2147 that approves dispatch of
	Apr. 6 Apr. 14	Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to bird flu	Jul. 7	Japan-Macedonia summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-New Zealand summit meeting (Auckland)	Apr. 12	PKO to the Central African Republic Separatist armed groups occupy government buildings in Eastern Ukraine
	Apr. 17	outbreak in Kumamoto Prefecture (through April 16) Japan-Mongolia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo)	Jul. 8 Jul. 10	Japan-Australia summit meeting (Canberra) Japan-Papua New Guinea summit meeting (Port	Apr. 13	Russian aircraft fly near Japanese airspace for seven consecutive days (through April 19)
	Apr. 28	Japan-Australia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Perth) Japan-Malaysia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Kuala	Jul. 22	Moresby) Japan-Mongolia summit meeting (Tokyo)	Apr. 28	U.S. and Philippines sign Enhanced Defense Cooperation Agreement: (EDCA)
	Apr. 29	Lumpur)	Jul. 25	Japan-Mexico summit meeting (Mexico City)	May 2	Two Chinese naval vessels sail through waters between the Okinawa main
	May 7 May 8	Japan-Italy Defense Ministerial Meeting (Rome) Defense Minister Onodera meets with South Sudanese	Jul. 29 Jul. 31	Japan-Colombia summit meeting (Bogota) Japan-Chile summit meeting (Santiago)	May 7	island and the Miyako Island to the Pacific Ocean Collision and confrontation between Chinese and Vietnamese vessels
	May 9	Defence Minister, etc. Defense Minister Onodera meets with Djiboutian	Aug. 1 Sep. 1	Japan-Brazil summit meeting (Brasilia) Japan-Italy summit meeting (Tokyo)	May 10	occur 24th ASEAN Summit (through May 11)
	May 31	Defence Minister, etc. Prime Minister Abe and Defense Minister Onodera	Sep. 3 Sep. 6	Inauguration of the second term of Abe Cabinet Japan-Bangladesh summit meeting (Dhaka)	May 19	U.S. Department of Justice indicts Chinese PLA officers and others for conducting cyber attacks
		participate in 13th Asia Security Summit (held by IISS) (Singapore)	Sep. 7 Sep. 26	Japan-Sri Lanka summit meeting (Sri Lanka) Prime Minister Abe attends U.N. Summit Meeting on	May 20	Thailand declares martial law China-Russia joint maritime military exercise "Naval Interaction 2014"
		Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Singapore) Japan-U.SROK Defense Ministers' Meeting and	Oct. 3	UN Peacekeeping Operations (New York) Cabinet decision on "Establishment of the	May 24	(East China Sea) (through May 26) Chinese Su-27 fighter jets fly excessively close to JSDF aircraft
		Japan-U.SAustralia Defense Ministers' Meeting (Singapore)	001.0	Headquarters for Creating a Society where All Women Shine"	May 27	President Obama announces schedule of troop withdrawal from Afghanistan
	Jun. 11	Japan-Australia "2+2" (Tokyo)	Oct. 16	Tenth ASEM (Italy, through October 17)	May 27	U.N. Security Council adopts Resolution 2155 for extending and modifying
	Jun. 19	Japan-Australia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Strategy on Defense Production and Technological	Oct. 24 Nov. 10	Japan-Georgia summit meeting (Tokyo) APEC Economic Leaders' Meeting (Beijing, China,	Jun. 7	the UNMISS mandate Three Chinese naval vessels sail through waters between the Okinawa
	Jun. 21	Bases released Partial enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment	Nov. 12	through November 11) ASEAN-related summit meetings (Naypyidaw,	Jun. 10	main island and the Miyako Island to the Pacific Ocean ISIL seizes Mosul
		of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (response to early retirement system)	Nov. 16	Myanmar, through November 13) Candidate Onaga defeats incumbent Governor	Jun. 11 Jun. 14	Chinese Su-27 fighter jets fly excessively close to JSDF aircraft Ukrainian Air Force transport aircraft is shot down
	Jun. 22	GSDF participates in RIMPAC14 for the first time (through August 6)	Nov. 20	Nakaima in Okinawa gubernatorial election Japan-Jordan summit meeting (Tokyo)	Jun. 29	Afghan presidential election (final ballot) ISIL declares establishment of "Islamic State" and caliphate
	Jul. 11 Jul. 25	Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Washington) Enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the	Dec. 10	Act on the Protection of Specially Designated Secrets enters into force	Jul. 8 –	North Korea launches two ballistic missiles Israel Defense Forces start Operation Protective Edge against Gaza
	0ui. 20	Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (establishment of Vice-Minister of Defense for International Affairs)	Dec. 17 Dec. 24	Japan-Palau summit meeting (Tokyo) Inauguration of the third term of Abe Cabinet	Jul. 9	U.SChina Strategic and Economic Dialogue (through July 10) North Korea launches two ballistic missiles
	Jul. 29	Japan-France Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo)	Dec. 26	Deployment of U.S. Forces TPY-2 ("X-band radar") to	Jul. 13	North Korea launches two ballistic missiles
		Japan-France declaration of intent on defense cooperation and exchanges is signed		Kyogamisaki is completed	Jul. 14 Jul. 17	Russia-India joint naval exercise (Indra-2014) (through July 19) Malaysian airliner is shot down
2014	Aug. 1	Enforcement of the Law for Partial Amendment of the Ministry of Defense Establishment Law (quota for SDF			Jul. 17 – Jul. 26	Israel Defense Forces begin ground invasion of Gaza North Korea launches one ballistic missile
2014		personnel posts of Internal Bureau, establishment of Air Tactics Development & Training Wing, etc.)			Aug. 8 Aug. 8 –	WHO issues declaration of state of emergency over Ebola virus disease U.S. Central Command begins airstrikes on ISIL in Northern Iraq
		Disposal of unexploded ordnances in Naha City, Okinawa Prefecture			Aug. 12	U.SAustralia Foreign and Defense Ministers' Meeting (AUSMIN 2014) (Sydney)
	Aug. 6	Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to heavy rainfall in Yamaguchi Prefecture (through August 8)				Russian Armed Forces conduct exercises in the Northern Territories and Chishima Islands
	Aug. 10	Dispatch of disaster relief units to provide water supply supports in Kochi Prefecture (through August 14)			Aug. 19	OPCW announces the completion of the destruction of syria's chemical weapons abroad the U.S. Maritime Vessel Cape Ray
	Aug. 17	Dispatch of disaster relief units for lifesaving activities in Fukuchiyama City, Kyoto Prefecture			Aug. 26	Chinese J-11 fighter jets fly excessively close to U.S. Forces' patrol aircraft Israel and Hamas agree on ceasefire
		Dispatch of disaster relief units for lifesaving activities in Tamba City, Hyogo Prefecture			Sep. 4-5	NATO Wales Summit
	Aug. 20	Dispatch of disaster relief units for lifesaving activities			Sep. 5 Sep. 8	Minsk agreement (ceasefire in Ukraine, etc.) Iraq's new Cabinet is formed
		in Hiroshima City, Hiroshima Prefecture (through September 11)			Sep. 10 Sep. 18	President Obama announces strategy to counter ISIL U.N. Security Council adopts Resolution 2177 on Ebola virus disease
	Sep. 1	Memorandum on Japan-India Defense Cooperation and Exchanges is signed			Sep. 19	countermeasures; UNMEER's establishment is announced Russia begins large-scale exercise "Vostok 2014" (through September 25)
	Sep. 3 Sep. 11	Eto becomes Minister of Defense Dispatch of disaster relief units to provide water			Sep. 20	Ukrainian government and separatist armed groups reach ceasefire agreement
		supply supports in Ebetsu City, Hokkaido (through September 13)			Sep. 22 –	The United States and other coalition countries begin airstrikes on ISIL in Syria
	Sep. 27	Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to eruption of Mt. Ontake (through October 16)			Sep. 29 Sep. 30	Afghanistan's new government is launched U.SAfghanistan bilateral security agreement and NATO-Afghanistan
	Oct. 7	Sixth Japan-ASEAN Defense Vice-Ministerial Forum (Yokohama)			Oct. 2	states of force agreement are signed The United States announces partial lifting of lethal weapons embargo
	Oct. 16	Japan-Australia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo)				to Vietnam
	Oct. 26	Air Review commemorating the 60th anniversary of the MOD/SDF			Oct. 3	Flight of China's Y-9 information gathering aircraft in the East China Sea is confirmed for the first time
	Oct. 28 Oct. 29	Japan-Finland Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Japan-ROK Vice Defense Ministers' Meeting (Seoul)			0ct. 5 – 0ct. 7	Shelling between India and Pakistan in Kashmir U.SChina-Australia joint exercise (KOWARI 2014) (through October 25)
	Nov. 4	Japan-Spain Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Memorandum on Japan-Spain Defense Cooperation			Oct. 15 Oct. 22	North-South Korea military talks Shooting incident at Canada's Parliament
	Nov. 6	and Exchanges is signed Japan-U.SAustralia joint exercise (Michinoku ALERT			Oct. 26	APEC Economic Leaders' Meeting (Beijing, through November 11) Ukrainian parliamentary elections; pro-Western parties win
	Nov. 19	2014) (through November 9) First Japan-ASEAN Defense Ministerial Round Table			Nov. 12 Nov. 13	U.SChina summit meeting East Asia Summit (EAS), ASEAN Summit (through November 13)
	Nov. 21	Meeting (Bagan) "Global Hawk" is decided as the model of the			Nov. 15	G20 Summit (through November 16) Iran EU3+3 nuclear talks
		unmanned aerial vehicle to be introduced as determined in the Medium Term Defense Program			Nov. 24 Nov. 25	ROK Armed Forces conduct military drill in waters near Takeshima Resolution that extends UNMISS mandate is adopted (U.N. Security
	Nov. 23	(FY2014-FY2018) Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to earthquake			Dec. 1	Council resolution 2187) Russia establishes the Northern Joint Strategic Command
		with an epicenter in northern Nagano Prefecture			Det. I	Over 60 countries attend Counter-ISIL Coalition Ministerial Meeting
	Nov. 28	Transport of supplies necessary for Japan Disaster Relief operations in response to the outbreak of the			Dec. 4	(Brussels) Five Chinese naval vessels sail through the Osumi Strait to the Pacific
		Ebola virus disease in West Africa (Republic of Ghana, through December 11)			Dec. 4-	Ocean Chinese People's Liberation Army begins exercise in Western Pacific.
	Dec. 1 Dec. 6	SDF personnel is dispatched to NATO for the first time Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to heavy				Subsequently, some vessels transit the Soya Strait (Dec. 24) and Tsushima Strait (Dec. 27) and circle Japan
	Dec. 19	snowfall in Tokushima Prefecture (through December 11) Joint Statement of the Japan-U.S. Security Consultative			Dec. 6	Chinese Y-9 information gathering aircraft, Y-8 early warning aircraft, and H-6 bomber fly through airspace between the Okinawa main island and
	Dec. 24	Committee (2+2) Nakatani becomes Minister of Defense			Dec. 9	the Miyako Island (Dec. 7, 10, and 11) GCC Summit
	Dec. 31	Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team in response to disappearance of AirAsia plane (through January 11)			Dec. 19 Dec. 24	U.S. concludes North Korea responsible for cyber attacks against SPE Arms Trade Treaty comes into effect
		(unough variating 11)			Dec. 31	ISAF's combat mission in Afghanistan ends The Palestinian Authority signs up to accede to the International Criminal
						Court (ICC)

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Year	Defense	Domestic	International
Year 2015	Jan. 12 Fourth Joint Working Group meeting on the "Maritim and Air Communication Mechanism" between Japanese and Chinese defense authorities (Tokyo) Jan. 15 Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to bird fin outbreak in Okayama Prefecture (through January 19 Dispatch of disaster relief units in response to bird fin outbreak in Saga Prefecture (through January 20) Defense Minister Nakatani visits Dibouth January 19 Defense Minister Nakatani visits Dibouth Jan. 21 First Japan-U.K. Foreign and Defense Ministers' Meeting (London) Japan-Philippines Defense Ministerial Meeting (Toky Memorandum on Japan-Philippines Defense Cooperation and Exchanges is signed Dispatch of disaster relief units to help remove snown eliminate isolated areas as a result of severe snowsion in Rausu Town, Hokkaldo (through February 32) Feb. 8 Inaugural airborne exercise under Japan-U.S. joint exercise (North Wind 2 (through February 22) Memorandum on Japan-Qatar Defense Exchange is signed Mar. 13 Second Japan-France Foreign and Defense Ministeri Meeting (2+2) (Tokyo) Agreement on defense equipment and technology transfer is signed Mar. 20 Japan-China Security Dialogue (Tokyo) Agreement on defense equipment and technology transfer is signed Mar. 23 Japan-Holia Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Apan-Indonesia Cooperation and Exchanges in the Field of Defense is signed Mar. 30 Japan-Indonesia Cooperation and Exchanges in the Field of Defense is signed Memorandum on Japan-Indonesia Cooperation and Exchanges in the Field of Defense is signed Merica, etc. (through May 22) The new "Guidelines for Japan-U.S. Defense Cooperation" is approved at the Japan-U.S. Security Consultative Committee meeting ("2+2") New York) Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Lapan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Lapan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Lapan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Tokyo) Lapan-U.S. Defense Cooperation of Specific Defens	Jan. 16 Japan-Egypt summit meeting (Cairo) Jan. 17 Jan. 18 Japan-Jordan summit meeting (Jerusalem, through January 19) Feb. 9 Japan-Thalland summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Halland summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Halland summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Halland summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Halland summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Japan-Jana summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Polard summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Polard summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Japan-Laos summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Japan-Laos summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Japan-Laos summit meeting (Tokyo) Japan-Ja	Jan. 1 Jan. 7 Jan. 20
	Africa, etc. (through May 29) Apr. 27 Dispatch of Japan Disaster Relief Team in response earthquake in Nepal (through May 22) The new "Guidelines for Japan-U.S. Defense Cooperation" is approved at the Japan-U.S. Security Consultative Committee meeting ("2+2," New York) Apr. 28 Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Washington) Japan-U.S. Defense Ministerial Meeting (Washington Promulgation and enforcement of the Special Measures Act on the Number of Years of the Nationa Subsidization of Specific Defense Procurements (so-		