



# BE PREPARED FOR A WILDFIRE



FEMA

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Wildfires can ruin homes and cause injuries or death to people and animals.

A wildfire is an unplanned fire that burns in a natural area such as a forest, grassland, or prairie.



Often caused by humans or lightning.



Can cause flooding or create problems with transportation, gas, power, and communications.



Can damage your property. Set up defense zones to protect your home.



Can happen anywhere, anytime. Risk increases with little rain and high winds.

## IF YOU ARE UNDER A WILDFIRE WARNING, GET TO SAFETY RIGHT AWAY

Leave if told to do so.



Listen for emergency information and alerts.

If trapped, call 9-1-1.



Use N95 masks to keep particles out of the air you breathe.

# HOW TO STAY SAFE WHEN A WILDFIRE THREATENS

## Prepare NOW

**Sign up for your community's warning system.** The Emergency Alert System (EAS) and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Weather Radio also provide emergency alerts.

**Know your community's evacuation routes** and find several ways to leave the area. Drive the evacuation routes and find shelter locations. Have a plan for pets and livestock.

**Gather emergency supplies, including N95 respirator masks** that filter out particles in the air you breathe. Keep in mind each person's specific needs, including medication. Don't forget the needs of pets.

**Keep important documents** in a fireproof safe. Create password-protected digital copies.

**Use fire-resistant materials to build, renovate, or make repairs.**

**Find an outdoor water source with a hose** that can reach any area of your property.

**Create a fire-resistant zone** that is free of leaves, debris, or flammable materials for at least 30 feet from your home.

**Review insurance coverage** to make sure it is enough to replace your property.

## Survive DURING

**Evacuate.** Leave immediately if authorities tell you to do so.

**If trapped, call 9-1-1** and give your location, but be aware that emergency response could be delayed or impossible. Turn on lights to help people find you.

**Listen to EAS, NOAA Weather Radio, or local alerting systems** for current emergency information and instructions.

**Use an N95 masks** to keep particles out of the air you breathe.

## Be Safe AFTER

**Listen to authorities** to find out if it is safe to return and whether water is safe to drink.

**Avoid hot ash, charred trees, smoldering debris, and live embers.** The ground may contain heat pockets that can burn you or spark another fire. Consider the danger to pets and livestock walking the ground.

**Send text messages or use social media** to reach out to family and friends. Phone systems are often busy following a disaster. Make calls only in emergencies.

**Document property damage with photographs.** Conduct an inventory and contact your insurance company for assistance.



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## Take an Active Role in Your Safety

Go to [Ready.gov/wildfires](https://www.ready.gov/wildfires). Download the **FEMA app** to get more information about preparing for a **wildfire**.