

EUROPEAN DETERRENCE INITIATIVE



Department of Defense Budget

Fiscal Year (FY) 2025

Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (Comptroller)

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EUROPEAN DETERRENCE INITIATIVE (EDI)

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OVERVIEW

The Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 European Deterrence Initiative (EDI) budget request of \$2.91 billion continues to support rotational force deployments, infrastructure investments, and deliver the right capabilities in key locations throughout Europe (i.e., Air Force-European Contingency Air Operations Sets (ECAOS), Army Prepositioned Stocks (APS), etc.). While EDI is not a separate funding source and part of the base, it remains an important method to identify specific investments in the base budget that support deterring Russian aggression against NATO and align with the same five EDI lines of effort since 2014. The EDI investments build upon the successes already achieved from continued operations, activities, and investments in the European theater.

Initiatives within the FY 2025 EDI request continue to:

- 1 Enhance the capability and readiness of U.S. Forces, North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Allies, and regional partners of the U.S., to enable a faster response to any aggression within the U.S. European Command (USEUCOM) Area of Responsibility (AOR) and transnational threats by regional adversaries to the sovereign territory of NATO Allies.
- 2 Bolster the security and capacity of our NATO Allies and partners, enabling Allied investments pertaining to Article 3 responsibilities and assuring the United States' commitment to Article 5 and the territorial integrity of all NATO nations.
- 3 Improve Continuity of Operations, ECAOS, and APS capabilities.

The FY 2025 EDI request continues to enhance the security posture in Europe and readiness to defend against Russian aggression against NATO nations by filling prepositioned sets and conducting rotational training and exercises. Lastly, as the Department of Defense maximizes and aligns resources to the National Defense Strategy (NDS) priorities, the EDI budget continues to invest in integrated deterrence, campaigning, and actions that build enduring advantages.

The FY 2025 EDI request is \$719 million less than the FY 2024 request. The FY 2025 request captures reduced direct and support costs due to the off-year of a large-scale global exercise and the Army reduction in Reserve Component man-year costs as they source most of the rotational requirements in Europe with Active Component units in FY 2025. As the Department continues to enhance security posture and readiness, we will seek opportunities with NATO, Allies, and partners to share the cost of our common objectives when possible.

The FY 2025 EDI request supports a subset of the U.S. forces in Europe. EDI funding supports 11,252 active, reserve, and guard personnel within USEUCOM, including 10,350 Army, 409 Air Force, 63 Navy, and 430 U.S. Marine Corps personnel. These personnel will participate in multiple activities throughout the European theater, including rotations to maintain an increased military presence, support planned exercises to enhance NATO interoperability and various other multinational training events.

The FY 2025 request includes investments and activities that support the deterrence of Russian aggression against NATO through five principal lines of efforts (LOEs): (1) Increased Presence, (2) Exercises and Training, (3) Enhanced Prepositioning, (4) Improved Infrastructure, and (5) Building Partner Capacity.

Funding by Line of Effort:

| | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in Millions)</i> | <u>Enacted</u> | <u>Request</u> | <u>Request</u> |
| Increased Presence | 1,290.4 | 1,226.2 | 1,556.2 |
| Exercises and Training | 398.8 | 516.3 | 187.8 |
| Enhanced Prepositioning | 1,241.1 | 1,246.2 | 713.2 |
| Improved Infrastructure | 927.7 | 544.2 | 318.6 |
| Building Partner Capacity ¹ | 409.4 | 97.5 | 136.0 |
| Total: | 4,267.4 | 3,630.4 | 2,911.8 |

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Funding by Component:

| | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in Millions)</i> | <u>Enacted</u> | <u>Request</u> | <u>Request</u> |
| Department of the Army | 2,865.2 | 2,594.2 | 2,088.5 |
| Department of the Navy | 298.9 | 128.9 | 57.6 |
| Department of the Air Force | 682.2 | 795.1 | 653.6 |
| Defense-Wide Accounts ² | 421.0 | 112.2 | 112.1 |
| Total: | 4,267.4 | 3,630.4 | 2,911.8 |

Numbers may not add due to rounding

Funding by Appropriation:

| | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>(Dollars in Millions)</i> | <u>Enacted</u> | <u>Request</u> | <u>Request</u> |
| Military Personnel | 372.9 | 383.0 | 208.7 |
| Operation and Maintenance ³ | 2,533.6 | 2,289.1 | 1,961.5 |
| Procurement | 779.4 | 652.1 | 617.1 |
| Research, Development, Test and Evaluation | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0 |
| Military Construction | 581.4 | 304.4 | 124.5 |
| Revolving and Management Funds | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total: | 4,267.4 | 3,630.4 | 2,911.8 |

Numbers may not add due to rounding

EDI funds requested are part of the enduring Overseas Operations Costs (OOC). OOC are those financed with former Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO) funding.

¹ FY 2023 includes \$300 million for the Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI), FY 2024 and FY 2025 excludes \$300 million for USAI based on revised EDI guidance issued on February 21, 2023.

² FY 2023 includes \$300 million for the USAI and FY 2024 and FY 2025 excludes USAI.

³ FY 2023 includes \$300 million for the USAI and FY 2024 and FY 2025 excludes USAI.

INCREASED PRESENCE (\$1,556.2 million): The persistent presence of air, land, and sea forces throughout Europe is the cornerstone of the United States' firm commitment to NATO Article 5, supporting the defense of our European Allies. This line of effort (LOE) focuses on activities that deter Russian aggression against NATO by deploying rotational forces from the United States, repositioning forces already stationed in the USEUCOM AOR and sustaining rotational forces in the eastern countries of NATO. Funding will support force deployments to NATO's eastern flank from forces forward-stationed in USEUCOM and maintain ongoing force rotations from the United States (U.S.) (e.g., Combat Air Forces and Mobility Air Forces presence, NATO Forward Land Forces (FLF), and special operations forces (SOF) presence).

The FY 2025 request realigns operations and maintenance appropriations supporting FLFs previously accounted for in the Enhance Prepositioning line of effort to Increase Presence line of effort for NATO Enhanced Forward Presence (EFP). The FY 2025 Air Force adjustments in persistent Combat Air Force (CAF) presence will continue support for exercise participation and maintaining the CAF presence. Additionally, the Air Force increased support to installation operations and security in Airbase Air Defense Systems activities. For personnel, this LOE includes incremental costs for military and civilian personnel and additional Reserve Component man-years for increase presence, exercises and training, and building partner capacity. The EDI Military Personnel request is \$174M lower than the FY 2024 request, which reflects the reduced utilization of Reserve and Guard personnel to source Army rotational requirements.

ARMY (\$1,247.6 million)

- **Army Rotational Forces.** Supports the Combatant Commander's requirement for a rotational Armored Brigade Combat Team (ABCT) presence, including operational and tactical level mission command elements, a Division Headquarters forward element, and combat support and service support enablers. The ABCT rotates from the Continental United States (CONUS) based armored forces. The ABCT and USEUCOM assigned Infantry and Stryker Brigade Combat Teams ensure a U.S. presence across Eastern Europe, including the Baltic States, Poland, Romania, and Bulgaria. Additionally, this funding integrates a greater diversity of capabilities to meet NATO FLF presence and training objectives by allowing access to Army National Guard and Army Reserve units. Funds three main programs to support in-theater presence:
 - ABCT: Transportation, life support, temporary duty (TDY), and operations tempo (OPTEMPO);
 - Mission Command: Operational level Headquarters, Division Headquarters Forward, and others; and
 - Enablers: Engineers, fires capability, sustainment capability, staff augmentation, including pay and allowances for extended annual training.
- **Aviation Rotation.** Supports a Combat Aviation Brigade (-) rotation to provide rotary wing aviation capability supporting USEUCOM-assigned missions. Specific capabilities include a Brigade Headquarters, Armed Reconnaissance Squadron (AH-64), General Support Aviation Battalion (CH-47/ air MEDEVAC), Assault Battalion (UH-60s), and Aviation Support Battalion. This integrates Army aviation assets into Operation Atlantic Resolve activities. Provides for transporting personnel and equipment for a Combat Aviation Brigade presence leveraging CONUS-based aviation, including transportation, flying hours, rotational aviation port operations, and aviation maintenance at embarkation and debarkation ports.

- **Reserve Component Man-Years.** Provides incremental pay for Active Component forces and resources required to support Reserve Component man-years to facilitate National Guard and Reserve support for rotational force requirements. Funds allowances for Active Component Soldiers, and pay, allowances, and health care for Reserve Component Soldiers mobilized on active duty.
- **Integrated Air and Missile Defense (IAMD) Enhancements.** Provides increased persistent ballistic/cruise missile capabilities for U.S. and NATO facilities in Europe. In addition, this request will continue the development of an integrated air and missile defense architecture and defense design for the USEUCOM AOR through modeling, simulation, and interoperability events with Allied and partner nations. Funds the associated costs to continue development of persistent surveillance systems and integrate U.S. and Allied IAMD architectures.
- **Information Sharing Program.** Supports an information environment monitoring capability to identify and assess issues, propaganda, and misinformation in support of rapid assessment and response activities. Funds contract personnel and monitoring tools in USEUCOM Operations Centers, including coordination with other relevant agencies.
- **Intelligence Enhancements.** Provides Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR) capability to enhance indications and warnings (I&W) and interoperability with European Allies and partners. This initiative enables intelligence sharing with NATO partners and provides intelligence data via cross-domain solutions for land power ISR operations supporting USEUCOM theater requirements. Funds operations, personnel, and contract support for developing collection capabilities against adversarial targets. In addition, this initiative funds the modernization of manned ISR platforms, increases the Combatant Commander's situational awareness, supports joint and coalition operations, and augments theater-wide I&W.
- **Support to NATO Forward Land Forces (FLF).** Provides a U.S. battalion (+) to support NATO's FLF, composed of an autonomous Mechanized or Motorized Battle Group/Battalion Task Force with organic fires, air defense, and engineers. Provides funding to support a continuous rotation of the U.S. contribution to NATO FLF, including pay and allowances for National Guard support.

Funding Summary, Army:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 005 | Basic Pay | Basic Pay | \$ 60,384 | \$ 21,628 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 010 | Retired Pay Accrual | Retired Pay Accrual | \$ 14,673 | \$ 4,931 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 025 | Basic Allowance for Housing | Basic Allowance for Housing | \$ 15,265 | \$ 6,981 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 030 | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | \$ 2,250 | \$ 869 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 035 | Incentive Pays | Incentive Pays | \$ 412 | \$ 321 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 040 | Special Pays | Special Pays | \$ 2,808 | \$ 947 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 045 | Allowances | Allowances | \$ 2,686 | \$ 2,018 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 050 | Separation Pay | Separation Pay | \$ 648 | \$ 89 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 01 | 055 | Social Security Tax | Social Security Tax | \$ 4,607 | \$ 1,651 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 060 | Basic Pay | Basic Pay | \$ 82,509 | \$ 27,406 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 065 | Retired Pay Accrual | Retired Pay Accrual | \$ 20,050 | \$ 6,249 |

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 080 | Basic Allowance for Housing | Basic Allowance for Housing | \$ 33,329 | \$ 16,166 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 085 | Incentive Pays | Incentive Pays | \$ 130 | \$ 26 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 090 | Special Pays | Special Pays | \$ 12,903 | \$ 5,342 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 095 | Allowances | Allowances | \$ 9,001 | \$ 6,887 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 100 | Separation Pay | Separation Pay | \$ 717 | \$ 108 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 02 | 105 | Social Security Tax | Social Security Tax | \$ 6,312 | \$ 2,097 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 04 | 115 | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | \$ 9,617 | \$ 3,334 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 04 | 120 | Subsistence-In-Kind | Subsistence-In-Kind | \$ 9,714 | \$ 5,447 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 06 | 175 | Interest on Uniformed Service Savings | Interest on Uniformed Service Savings | \$ 487 | \$ 480 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 06 | 185 | Unemployment Benefits | Unemployment Benefits | \$ 6,374 | \$ 4,769 |
| Military Personnel, Army | 06 | 216 | SGLI Extra Hazard Payments | SGLI Extra Hazard Payments | \$ 795 | \$ 656 |
| National Guard Personnel, Army | 01 | 010 | Group A Training | Group A Training | \$ 1,156 | \$ 1,019 |
| National Guard Personnel, Army | 01 | 080 | Special Training | Special Training | \$ 9,996 | \$ 8,834 |
| Reserve Personnel, Army | 01 | 080 | Special Training | Special Training | \$ 9,452 | \$ 6,014 |
| Total Military Personnel, Army | | | | | \$ 316,275 | \$ 134,269 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | NATO EFP Supplement | \$ 38,241 | \$ 790,798 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | C4ISR | \$ 3,098 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | Army Rotational Forces Support | \$ 148,880 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | 2CR Stryker Reset | \$ 16,994 | \$ 14,374 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | Exercise Operations and Transportation | \$ 0 | \$ 15,924 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 114 | Theater Level Assets | Training Operations and Transportation | \$ 0 | \$ 5,247 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 114 | Theater Level Assets | Tactical EW System Contract Logistics | \$ 859 | \$ 1,265 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 114 | Theater Level Assets | EWPMNT Raven Claw Sustainment | \$ 646 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 116 | Aviation Assets | CAB Rotation | \$ 92,708 | \$ 67,050 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | TROJAN Intelligence & Information | \$ 2,295 | \$ 2,418 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Intelligence Support and Manpower | \$ 500 | \$ 3,303 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Regional Simulation Center Increase | \$ 0 | \$ 1,013 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | BuckEye Support | \$ 0 | \$ 17,902 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Rotational BOS-I Pilot | \$ 0 | \$ 8,557 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Army Rotational Forces | \$ 2,233 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 123 | Land Forces Depot Maintenance | Depot Maintenance Communication | \$ 5,691 | \$ 6,495 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 123 | Land Forces Depot Maintenance | Depot Maintenance Aircraft | \$ 1,977 | \$ 2,248 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 131 | Base Operations Support | Base IT European Defense Initiative | \$ 0 | \$ 6,720 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 131 | Base Operations Support | Army Rotational Base | \$ 11,784 | \$ 11,974 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 131 | Base Operations Support | APS-2 Base Support | \$ 3,474 | \$ 3,547 |

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|------------|--|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | SATCOM and Spectrum Operations | \$ 39,828 | \$ 24,276 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | IAMD Supplement | \$ 6,067 | \$ 3,602 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Information Management Programs | \$ 0 | \$ 20,345 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | NATO Convergence Implementation | \$ 0 | \$ 6,194 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Media Monitoring | \$ 8,073 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 02 | 212 | Army Prepositioned Stocks | APS-2 Build | \$ 67,992 | \$ 34,364 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 421 | Service Wide Transportation | APS-2 Second Destination Transportation (SDT) | \$ 11,061 | \$ 26,280 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 421 | Service Wide Transportation | Mail And Subsistence SDT | \$ 0 | \$ 1,831 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 421 | Service Wide Transportation | APS-2 Build | \$ 11,664 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 422 | Central Supply Activities | Army Rotational TDY | \$ 6,349 | \$ 5,430 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 424 | Ammunition Management | Army Rotational Forces | \$ 12,352 | \$ 11,358 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 423 | Logistics Support Activities | Container Maintenance | \$ 37,379 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 3,148 | \$ 2,122 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 6,746 | \$ 1,028 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 1,160 | \$ 2,655 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 5,089 | \$ 2,681 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Army | | | | | \$ 546,288 | \$ 1,101,001 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 1981B00010 | Signal Modernization Program | Integrated Tactical Network | \$ 4,460 | \$ 4,351 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 9996BL5283 | Counterintelligence / Security Countermeasures | High Altitude Deep Sensing | \$ 12,682 | \$ 4,517 |
| Procurement of W&TCV, Army | 02 | 6580G02200 | Mortar Systems | MORTARS | \$ 3,586 | \$ 3,509 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 9200BB8650 | Information Systems | Other Home Station Training | \$ 5,621 | \$ 0 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 9700BU0500 | Installation and Infrastructure Mod | Mission Partner Environment | \$ 8,564 | \$ 0 |
| Total Procurement, Army | | | | | \$ 34,913 | \$ 12,377 |
| TOTAL Increased Presence, Army | | | | | \$ 897,476 | \$ 1,247,647 |

NAVY (\$0.6 million)

- **Forward Deployable Task Force (TF).** The forward deployable, all domain TF HQs provide increased presence and capacity to integrate maritime unmanned systems, space and cyber capabilities for target fusion, and support security force assistance. Capable of pivoting to any region within the AOR, the all-domain TF integrates rotational forces to support deterrence of Russian aggression against NATO.

Funding Summary, Navy:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation and Maintenance, Navy | 01 | 1C6C | Combat Support Forces | Personnel Support | \$ 0 | \$ 555 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Navy | 03 | 3B1K | Specialized Skill Training | Specialized Skill Training | \$ 0 | \$ 2 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Navy | | | | | \$ 0 | \$ 557 |
| TOTAL Exercises and Training, Navy | | | | | \$ 0 | \$ 557 |

AIR FORCE (\$244.5 million)

- **Persistent Combat Air Forces (CAF) Presence.** Continues CAF activities in various European countries and CONUS that complements U.S. Air Force engagements that deter aggression while assuring NATO of U.S. commitment. This initiative enables CAF training, exercises, and supported activities to present a persistent presence. Funded activities include flying operations, procurement, personnel costs, contracted air support, and other costs that enable CAF training and exercises in various European countries and CONUS; examples are but not limited to: Theater Security Packages; Air Policing and Surveillance activities; Airbase Air Defense Systems (ABADS) activities in support of power projection platforms, and Tactical Air Control Party (TACP) activities as CAF enablers.
- **ISR Capability.** Provides ISR capability to enhance Indications and Warnings (I&W); and enable Processing, Exploitation, and Dissemination (PED) of Intelligence information. This capability allows intelligence sharing with European partners, provides intelligence data sharing via cross-domain solutions. Capability supports MQ-9 operations, base operations support for U-2 operations, Air & Space Operations Center mission support, AFFOR C2 operations, Multi-Domain C2 operations, mission support, and travel in support of tactical Landing Systems employment.
- **Persistent Mobility Air Forces (MAF) Presence.** Continues MAF activities in various European countries. These MAF activities complement U.S. Air Forces Europe (USAFE) engagements that deter aggression while reassuring European Allies. This initiative enables MAF operations and supporting activities to facilitate the achievement of USEUCOM theater objectives and complement ongoing USAFE theater aerial refueling and C-130 airlift activities. Additionally, this initiative funds the personnel requirements needed to maintain MAF's presence and its activities.

Funding Summary, Air Force:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 01 | 005 | Basic Pay | Basic Pay | \$ 17,610 | \$ 18,543 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 01 | 010 | Retired Pay Accrual | Retired Pay Accrual | \$ 4,068 | \$ 3,987 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 01 | 025 | Basic Allowance for Housing | Basic Allowance for Housing | \$ 5,372 | \$ 5,699 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 01 | 030 | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | \$ 620 | \$ 632 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 01 | 045 | Special Pay – FSA | Special Pay – FSA | \$ 66 | \$ 48 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 01 | 055 | Social Security | Social Security | \$ 1,347 | \$ 1,419 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 02 | 060 | Basic Pay | Basic Pay | \$ 12,825 | \$ 13,523 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 02 | 065 | Retired Pay Accrual | Retired Pay Accrual | \$ 2,963 | \$ 2,907 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 02 | 080 | Basic Allowance For Housing | Basic Allowance For Housing | \$ 6,328 | \$ 6,838 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 02 | 095 | Special Pay – FSA | Special Pay – FSA | \$ 981 | \$ 120 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 02 | 105 | Social Security | Social Security | \$ 192 | \$ 1,034 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 04 | 115 | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | \$ 1,461 | \$ 1,490 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 04 | 120 | Subsistence In Kind | Subsistence In Kind | \$ 5,666 | \$ 6,169 |
| Military Personnel, Air Force | 06 | 185 | Unemployment Benefits | Unemployment Benefits | \$ 582 | \$ 619 |
| Total Military Personnel, Air Force | | | | | \$ 60,081 | \$ 63,028 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011A | Primary Combat Forces | Exercise and Training Support | \$ 2,084 | \$ 1,050 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | MQ-9 UAV Ops | \$ 59,603 | \$ 50,331 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | ABAD Exercise & Training Support | \$ 4,527 | \$ 0 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | Air & Space Ops Center Support Activities | \$ 0 | \$ 1,340 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | C3 Control and Reporting Center | \$ 0 | \$ 3,255 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | TACP Mission Support Activities | \$ 1,649 | \$ 2,154 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | AFFOR Mission Support Activities | \$ 0 | \$ 330 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | JSTARS Ops and Training | \$ 4,324 | \$ 4,368 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | ISR Cap Enhance & Partner | \$ 18 | \$ 19 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011D | Air Operations Training | CAF Exercises and Readiness Training | \$ 80,374 | \$ 58,210 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011Z | Base Support | TAF Mission Support | \$ 9,856 | \$ 9,957 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012A | Global C3I and Early Warning | JADC2 Mission Support | \$ 16,585 | \$ 12,221 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012A | Global C3I and Early Warning | C4I - Mission Partner Environment | \$ 9,810 | \$ 9,909 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012C | Other Combat Ops Spt Programs | ABAD General Support/Admin Equip | \$ 12,187 | \$ 24,353 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 02 | 021A | Airlift Operations | C-130J MAF Ops and Train | \$ 3,935 | \$ 3,834 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Air Force | 02 | 021A | Airlift Operations | C-130J Ops and Train | \$ 0 | \$ 163 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | | | | | \$ 204,952 | \$ 181,494 |

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| TOTAL Increased Presence, Air Force | | | | | \$ 265,033 | \$ 244,522 |

DEFENSE-WIDE ACCOUNTS (\$63.5 million)

- Intelligence Enhancements.** Maintains dedicated analytical support to provide timely Indications and Warnings (I&W) and exercise planning. This initiative funds intelligence sharing of immediate and mid-range I&W, all-source analysis, and open-source information supporting U.S. and NATO operations, exercises, and training. It enables the U.S. and its Allies to respond rapidly to the changing theater security environment and design tailored partner exercises in Europe.
- Intelligence Enhancements for Special Operations Forces (SOF).** Supports intelligence efforts to enhance security, regional stability, and support global intelligence initiatives while strengthening NATO's collective defense. Advances SOF's ability to advise, assist, and train Allies and partner nations while simultaneously integrating, collaborating, and synchronizing analytical and operational intelligence requirements. Funds personnel and resources to (1) provide timely I&W throughout all phases of operations and activities; (2) provide information and assessments needed to plan and conduct future operations; (3) measure trends and determine focus areas for intelligence analysis and future operations; (4) coordinate and synchronize SOF intelligence and operational requirements within the analysis and intelligence community; (5) enhance U.S. presence to support exercises and training, and build partner capacity.

Funding Summary, Defense-Wide:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide | 01 | 1PLR | Special Operations Command Theater Forces | SOCEUR Info Environment COP | \$ 450 | \$ 450 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide | 01 | 1PLR | Special Operations Command Theater Forces | CI/Debriefing Support | \$ 120 | \$ 120 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide | 01 | 1PLR | Special Operations Command Theater Forces | SOCEUR Intelligence and Operations | \$ 2,310 | \$ 2,310 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide | 01 | 1PLR | Special Operations Command Theater Forces | ISR/PED | \$ 11,835 | \$ 12,075 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide | 04 | 9999 | Classified Program | Classified Program | \$ 38,245 | \$ 37,780 |
| Operation and Maintenance, Defense-Wide | 04 | 9999 | Classified Program | Classified Program | \$ 10,756 | \$ 10,756 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 63,716 | \$ 63,491 |
| TOTAL Increased Presence, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 63,716 | \$ 63,491 |

EXERCISES AND TRAINING (\$187.8 million): Participation in exercises and training (1) increases the overall readiness and interoperability of U.S. forces across all domains; (2) improves the interoperability of U.S. forces with our NATO Allies and theater partners; and (3) allows for a greater understanding of both the physical, and political, environments within which forces are operating. Examples include funding rotational and forward-stationed forces in USEUCOM that support deterrence and freedom-of-maneuver exercises, maritime exercises, and NATO Very High Readiness Joint Task Force exercises, not limited to events that USEUCOM undertakes to integrate deterrence across combatant command boundaries to address the Russian threat holistically.

The FY 2025 Exercises and Training LOE funding level, \$328.5M lower than the FY 2024 request, reflects a minor scale involvement in Exercise Defender during odd years in alignment with the rotation of the large-scale global exercise outside the European AOR.

ARMY (\$115.2 million)

- **Exercise Defender.** Primarily supports four combat credible forces-focused exercises: Swift Response, Immediate Response, Saber Strike, and Defender Castle. The Defender family of exercises demonstrates the U.S. Army's capability to aggregate combat power in Europe from CONUS rapidly and with assigned forces to reinforce the NATO Alliance. U.S. and European-based forces employed include ground and airborne Immediate Response Forces (IRF), rotational and assigned forces with associated strategic air and sea lift, intra-theater ground lines of communication, and Army Prepositioned Stocks. Funds the transportation, strategic airlift, and training costs of U.S.-based forces to include two Division Headquarters mission command nodes, one Expeditionary Sustainment Command Headquarters, and three other brigade combat teams in accordance with exercise requirements.
- **U.S. Participation in NATO Exercises.** U.S. Army Europe and Africa (USAREUR-AF) Headquarters participates in three NATO-led interoperability command post exercises, Steadfast Deterrence, Steadfast Duel, and Loyal Leda, to exercise command relationships with NATO Headquarters, build interoperability, and enhance partnerships across the Alliance. Each NATO exercise stimulates multi-echelons of the NATO command structure from Joint Force Command to Division level. Funds the transportation and life support for participating units.
- **Continued Deterrence Exercises.** Supports three recurring deterrence-focused exercises. Arctic Forge, Agile Spirit, and Noble Partner. Arctic Forge is an Arctic exercise that supports the U.S. Army and DoD Arctic Strategy by building U.S. Army Arctic unit readiness, exercising critical Arctic infrastructure, and building interoperability with Arctic allies and partners to deter in the Arctic. Agile Spirit and Noble Partner exercises improve Allies' and partners' military capabilities and interoperability to prevent in and around the Black Sea region. Additionally, it funds three short-notice action planning (SNAP) exercises to provide senior military and civilian leadership with immediate strategic impacts due to Eastern Europe's ongoing dynamic operational environment. Funds the transportation and training costs of the exercising units, including strategic airlift and materials for minor infrastructure projects.
- **Enhanced Interoperability Exercises.** Supports four interoperability-focused multi-echelon exercises with NATO Allies: Saber Junction, Combined Resolve, Allied Spirit, and Dynamic Front, along with several smaller exercises to set conditions for enhanced interoperability. These exercises are developed in conjunction with NATO Allies to improve interoperability at the Brigade and above level while focusing on deterring aggression against the NATO Alliance. Funds planning and exercise participation of U.S.-based forces, rotational forces, assigned Stryker and Infantry Brigade Combat Teams, and other fires, sustainment, aviation, and engineer enabler capabilities.
- **Higher Echelon Readiness Exercises.** Supports readiness-building exercises executed at the Corps and general officer command echelon:

Avenger Triad and Arcane Thunder. USAREUR-AF conducts various live, virtual, and constructive exercises to train the Corps and their staff for contingency operations in a joint, multi-domain operational environment. Avenger Triad is a multi-corps, Multi-domestic, multi-national command post-exercise using simulations focused on large-scale ground combat operations. Arcane Thunder is a European Multi-Domain Task Force exercise that employs new technologies to achieve operational effects in a live multi-domain environment.

- **Training with Friendly Foreign Countries (TWFFC).** Funds the travel, personnel support, lodging, food (rations and meals), fuel, equipment transportation, and training ammunition, as well as other reasonable partner nation incremental expenses associated with participating in a U.S.-led exercise in accordance with Title 10 U.S. Code Section 321. The 13 eligible partner nations in the USEUCOM AOR are Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Georgia, Kosovo, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia, Turkey, and Ukraine.

Funding Summary, Army:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 114 | Theater Level Assets | DEFENDER (Annual Exercises) | \$ 386,221 | \$ 88,424 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Stable Shadow | \$ 4,569 | \$ 6,758 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Training Support System Management | \$ 77 | \$ 211 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Rotational Forces | \$ 19,565 | \$ 10,184 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Training w/ Friendly Foreign Country | \$ 20,342 | \$ 7,380 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | NATO Allies and Partners Multi-Nat | \$ 17,102 | \$ 2,202 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Army | | | | | \$ 447,876 | \$ 115,159 |
| TOTAL Exercises and Training, Army | | | | | \$ 447,876 | \$ 115,159 |

NAVY (\$29.9 million)

- **Exercise FORMIDABLE SHIELD.** Exercise Formidable Shield is the Naval Striking and Supporting Forces NATO’s (STRIKFORNATO's) live fire maritime Integrated Air and Missile Defense (IAMD) exercise. This event is focused on maritime component support to NATO Air Command in executing the NATO Ballistic Missile Defense (BMD) mission. Still, it will expand to validate the NATO BMD link architecture that includes Land component assets. Funds exercise planning and event preparation; ballistic missile and air defense scenario analysis; range services, safety, and integration expenses; ballistic missile and supersonic target maintenance; Naval Sea Systems Command support for participating U.S. ships; and TDY costs for U.S. participants.
- **NATO Allies and Partners Multinational Exercises.** Supports increased coherence in NATO alliance posture and capabilities in the Black and Baltic Sea regions and the Eastern Mediterranean by increasing the level of interaction between U.S. forces, NATO, NATO Partnership for Peace countries, and other allies and partners. Exercises supported include the Austere Challenge; Neptune Series; the Northern Exercise Portfolio (Baltic Operations (BALTOPS)), Northern Viking, Steadfast Defender, etc. Provides for exercises such as Joint Warrior to fund Fleet Live Fire with a Purpose (LFWAP) training and interoperability with allied navies and coalition partners for range support and target services for crew confidence

and end-to-end system verification of Forward Deployed Naval Forces – Europe. Provides funding for mission requirements, planning and exercise participation, transportation, sustainment, and training costs associated with planning and conducting the exercises.

- **Reserve Component Man-Years.** Provides Reserve Component man-years to facilitate and support exercises and engagements with NATO allies and partners. (Joint exercise planners, Maritime Assistance Officers, Theater Undersea Warfare (TUSW) operations managers, and Watch Standers). Funds pay and allowances for operational support.

Funding Summary, Navy:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 005 | Basic Pay | Basic Pay | \$ 1,094 | \$ 2,683 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 010 | Retired Pay Accrual | Retired Pay Accrual | \$ 253 | \$ 577 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 011 | Thrift Savings Plan Matching Contr | Thrift Savings Plan Matching Contr | \$ 3 | \$ 1 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 025 | Basic Allowance for Housing OHA | Basic Allowance for Housing OHA | \$ 349 | \$ 1,683 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 030 | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | \$ 38 | \$ 90 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 040 | Special Pays | Special Pays | \$ 29 | \$ 45 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 045 | Station Allowance, Overseas | Station Allowance, Overseas | \$ 435 | \$ 266 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 01 | 055 | SS Tax-Employer Contribution | SS Tax-Employer Contribution | \$ 84 | \$ 205 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 060 | Basic Pay | Basic Pay | \$ 1,272 | \$ 2,171 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 065 | Retired Pay Actual | Retired Pay Actual | \$ 294 | \$ 467 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 066 | Thrift Savings Plan Matching Contr | Thrift Savings Plan Matching Contr | \$ 37 | \$ 1 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 080 | Basic Allowance for Housing OHA | Basic Allowance for Housing OHA | \$ 644 | \$ 2,229 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 090 | Station Allowances, Overseas COLA | Station Allowances, Overseas COLA | \$ 9 | \$ 4 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 095 | Allowances | Allowances | \$ 1,191 | \$ 93 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 100 | Separation Pay | Separation Pay | \$ 2 | \$ 0 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 02 | 105 | SS Tax-Employer Contribution | SS Tax-Employer Contribution | \$ 2 | \$ 166 |
| Military Personnel, Navy | 04 | 115 | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | Basic Allowance for Subsistence | \$ 97 | \$ 216 |
| Total Military Personnel, Navy | | | | | \$ 6,210 | \$ 10,897 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Navy | 01 | 1C1C | Combat Comm. & Electronic Warfare | C4I | \$ 555 | \$ 0 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Navy | 01 | 1C6C | Combat Support Forces | OPTEMPO | \$ 12,332 | \$ 12,271 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Navy | | | | | \$ 12,887 | \$ 12,271 |
| Weapons Procurement, Navy | 02 | 2280 | Aerial Targets | Aerial Targets | \$ 6,630 | \$ 6,763 |
| Total Procurement, Navy | | | | | \$ 6,630 | \$ 6,763 |
| TOTAL Exercises and Training, Navy | | | | | \$ 25,727 | \$ 29,931 |

MARINE CORPS (\$21.6 million)

- **Deterrence and Interoperability Exercises.** Supports multiple exercises developed with our NATO Allies designed to enhance interoperability while focusing on deterring aggression in and against the sovereign territory of NATO nations. The exercises reinforce regional assurance and deterrence; strengthen partner capacity; assure NATO partners of our continuing commitment; and promote continued partnership with Host Nation Forces. Specific event details are based on lessons learned from previous events, our training needs, and Allies' needs. Funds planning and exercise participation of CONUS-based forces include transportation and training costs of the exercising units, strategic airlift, supplies, and sustainment.

Funding Summary, Marine Corps:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Military Personnel, Marine Corps | 01 | 045 | Allowances (Officers) | Allowances | \$ 130 | \$ 192 |
| Military Personnel, Marine Corps | 02 | 095 | Allowances (Enlisted) | Allowances | \$ 300 | \$ 336 |
| Total Military Personnel, Marine Corps | | | | | \$ 430 | \$ 528 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Marine Corps | 01 | 1A1A | Operational Forces | Training | \$ 20,139 | \$ 21,092 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Marine Corps | | | | | \$ 20,139 | \$ 21,092 |
| TOTAL Exercises and Training, Marine Corps | | | | | \$ 20,569 | \$ 21,620 |

AIR FORCE (\$20.9 million)

- **Support to Exercises and Training.** Supports interoperability objectives by increasing interaction between U.S. forces and NATO nations. This enhances regional security and overall readiness. Exercise funding supports aspects of Ramstein Flag, Austere Deterrence, Falcon Strike, Artic Challenge, Cobra Warning, etc. Funds the travel, training, exercise support, strategic lift, and exercise-related operating costs of participating U.S. forces in these exercises to include live, virtual, and constructive training.

Funding Summary, Air Force:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011A | Primary Combat Forces | F-16 Squadrons Ops and Training | \$ 5,003 | \$ 5,488 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011A | Primary Combat Forces | F-35 Squadrons CRC | \$ 56 | \$ 57 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011D | Air Operations Training | Live, Virtual, and Constructive Trng | \$ 16,341 | \$ 14,899 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012F | Tactical Intel & Special Activities | Exercise and Training Support | \$ 409 | \$ 414 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | | | | | \$ 21,809 | \$ 20,858 |
| TOTAL Exercises and Training, Air Force | | | | | \$ 21,809 | \$ 20,858 |

DEFENSE-WIDE (\$0.3 million)

- **NATO Allies and Partners Multinational Exercises.** Funds the incorporation of special operations forces (SOF) into two USEUCOM exercises (Noble Partner and Agile Spirit); improves SOF and Partner Nations readiness and interoperability by providing access to specific regions, capability and capacity building, and provides reassurance to NATO Partners and Allies in the region.

Funding Summary, Defense-Wide:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | SOF Exercise Support | \$ 263 | \$ 263 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 263 | \$ 263 |
| TOTAL Exercises and Training, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 263 | \$ 263 |

ENHANCED PREPOSITIONING (\$713.2 million): Prepositioning of select equipment and materiel across all supply classes provides: (1) a local source of readily available resources that support the increased level of activities occurring in theater and (2) a set of ready and able equipment for U.S. based forces to draw in response to adversarial activities in theater. This LOE is focused on prepositioning selected equipment, supplies, and materials in Europe to address capability gaps and improve response timelines for responding to potential Russian attacks against NATO. Examples include improvements to Army Prepositioned Stocks, Air Force European Contingency Air Operations Sets Deployable Airbase System, Rapid Airfield Damage Recovery (RADR) sets, costs to sustain/maintain prepositioned equipment sets, and increased prepositioned munitions, and deployable command, control, and communication (C3) systems.

The FY 2025 request realigns operations and maintenance appropriations supporting FLFs previously accounted for in the Enhance Prepositioning line of effort to Increase Presence line of effort for NATO Enhanced Forward Presence.

ARMY (\$535.6 million)

- **Army Prepositioned Stocks Unit Set Requirements.** Supports the continued build of a division-sized prepositioned set of equipment with corps-level enablers in Europe that is planned to contain two ABCTs (one of which is modernized), two Fires Brigades, air defense, engineer, movement control, sustainment, and medical units. In conflict, prepositioned sets reduce the demands on strategic transportation assets and the risk of enemy interdiction. This includes funds to modernize and, where necessary, acquire vehicles for the European threat, transport equipment from CONUS to storage facilities, and restore and update facilities to receive the equipment. Funding has been included to accelerate the build of sustainment and medical assets critical to theater settings and port openings and increase survivability by fielding vehicle protection systems to one brigade of tanks within the set and additional war stock ammunition for the unit sets.
- **Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear (CBRN) Readiness.** Supports developing, coordinating, and managing Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear (CBRN) deliberate plans, policies, agreements, and Memorandums of Understanding (MOUs) for USAREUR-AF. Provides planning and execution of exercises and the modernization of theater stocks and equipment to field assigned forces and projected forces in sustained contested operations.
- **USEUCOM Munitions Starter Stocks.** Prepositions critical munitions in the USEUCOM AOR for employment during a contingency event. Funds the procurement of Patriot Missile Segment Enhancement (MSE) and other critical munitions starter set prepositioning in the USEUCOM AOR.

Funding Summary, Army:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | Prepositioning Enhancement | \$ 911 | \$ 0 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | SOCEUR Counter | \$ 454 | \$ 0 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 111 | Maneuver Units | Army Rotational | \$ 439,348 | \$ 0 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | EDI – OCIE | \$ 13,369 | \$ 18,980 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | APS-2 Build | \$ 1,358 | \$ 1,436 |

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 131 | Base Operations Support | APS-2 Build | \$ 22,138 | \$ 22,858 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 131 | Base Operations Support | Army Rotational | \$ 607 | \$ 674 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Chemical, Biological, Radiological | \$ 72,063 | \$ 17,628 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | SOF Staging Capabilities and Prepo. | \$ 0 | \$ 2,979 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 04 | 422 | Central Supply Activities | APS-2 Build | \$ 7,698 | \$ 1,098 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 04 | 424 | Ammunition Management | Ammunition Readiness | \$ 6,577 | \$ 5,682 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Army | | | | | \$ 586,686 | \$ 71,335 |
| Missile Procurement, Army | 02 | 8260C53101 | PAC-3/MSE Missile | Munition Starter Set | \$ 394,569 | \$ 395,426 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 0140KA3500 | Night Vision Devices | Laser Target Locator Module | \$ 2,784 | \$ 2,719 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 7500K99300 | Mortar Fire Control System | Mortars | \$ 1,845 | \$ 1,804 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 03 | 0426MA9800 | Generators and Associated Equipment | APS-2 Build | \$ 2,687 | \$ 2,610 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 03 | 7500MN1000 | Combat Support Medical | Prepositioning Enhancement | \$ 43,602 | \$ 38,339 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 03 | 4516M01001 | CBRN Defense | SOCEUR SOF Prepositioned Equip | \$ 11 | \$ 11 |
| Procurement of W&TCV, Army | 01 | 5225GZ3001 | Joint Assault Bridge | Joint Assault Bridge | \$ 14,370 | \$ 12,507 |
| Aircraft Procurement, Army | 04 | 6380AZ3110 | Aircrew Integrated Systems | Air Soldier System Soldier Kit | \$ 0 | \$ 4,453 |
| Procurement of Ammunition, Army | 01 | 0612E76740 | Close Terrain Shaping Obstacle | Standoff Activated Volcano Obstacle | \$ 6,032 | \$ 6,043 |
| Procurement of Ammunition, Army | 01 | 0132E00700 | CTG, 5.56MM, All Types | SOCEUR SOF Prepositioned Equip | \$ 138 | \$ 138 |
| Procurement of Ammunition, Army | 01 | 1450EA3000 | CTG, Handgun, All Types | SOCEUR SOF Prepositioned Equip | \$ 1 | \$ 0 |
| Procurement of Ammunition, Army | 01 | 1722E08000 | CTG, .50 Cal, All Types | SOCEUR SOF Prepositioned Equip | \$ 182 | \$ 182 |
| Procurement of Ammunition, Army | 01 | 2348EA4000 | Shoulder Launched Munition, All Types | SOCEUR SOF Prepositioned Equip | \$ 6 | \$ 0 |
| Procurement of Ammunition, Army | 01 | 2624EA0055 | Items Less Than \$5 Million (AMMO) | SOCEUR SOF Prepositioned Equip | \$ 6 | \$ 0 |
| Total Procurement, Army | | | | | \$ 470,987 | \$ 464,232 |
| TOTAL Enhanced Prepositioning, Army | | | | | \$ 1,057,673 | \$ 535,567 |

NAVY (\$5.5 million)

- **Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear (CBRN) Preparedness.** Protects Naval Forces from CBRN threats. Naval forces can assess CBRN threats and characterize CBRN agents and materials while conducting steady-state CBRN defense.

Funding Summary, Navy:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Navy | 01 | 1C6C | Combat Support Forces | OPTEMPO | \$ 5,561 | \$ 5,523 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Navy | | | | | \$ 5,561 | \$ 5,523 |
| TOTAL Enhanced Prepositioning, Navy | | | | | \$ 5,561 | \$ 5,523 |

AIR FORCE (\$163.3 million)

- **European Contingency Air Operations Set (ECAOS) Deployable Airbase System (DABS) and Agile Combat Employment (ACE) Prepositioned Equipment.** Provides DABS and ACE prepositioned equipment to support U.S. Air Force in Europe operations, actions, and activities to set the theater to enhance our deterrence and defense posture. The prepositioning of equipment will complement and enhance current capabilities by providing a resilient theater-wide agile response capability. Funds the purchase, prepositioning, transportation, and sustainment of DABS War Reserve Material, including Basic Expeditionary Airfield Repair (BEAR) equipment, Security Forces equipment, Common Support equipment, and ACE equipment/vehicles at various locations throughout Europe. The DABS and ACE capabilities include but are not limited to facilities, equipment, vehicle kits, health service support equipment, exercises, and personnel support.

Funding Summary, Air Force:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011C | Combat Enhancement Forces | Deployable C3 Systems | \$ 9,419 | \$ 9,515 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012C | Air Base Ground Defense | Security Forces Reserve Materials | \$ 26,086 | \$ 26,577 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 02 | 021D | WRM Equipment Sustainment | DABS FEV Sustainment Materials | \$ 17,660 | \$ 18,203 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 04 | 041A | Transportation Logistics Operations | DABS FEV Transportation | \$ 4,668 | \$ 3,500 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 04 | 042G | Other Service-wide Activities | EMEDS Support | \$ 161 | \$ 0 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | | | | | \$ 57,994 | \$ 57,795 |
| Other Procurement, Air Force | 02 | 825990 | Material Handling Vehicles | Cartridge Replacement | \$ 10,039 | \$ 0 |
| Other Procurement, Air Force | 03 | 834130 | Air Base Ground Defense | Security Forces Equipment | \$ 30,249 | \$ 30,794 |
| Other Procurement, Air Force | 04 | 845420 | Mobility Equipment | Expeditionary Airfield Basing Assets | \$ 71,442 | \$ 72,334 |
| Other Procurement, Air Force | 04 | 845990 | Base Maintenance Support Equipment | DABS-FEV BEAR Equipment | \$ 3,890 | \$ 1,267 |

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Other Procurement, Air Force | 05 | 861900 | Spares and Repair Parts | DABS FEB BEAR | \$ 994 | \$ 1,066 |
| Total Procurement, Air Force | | | | | \$ 116,614 | \$ 105,461 |
| TOTAL Enhanced Prepositioning, Air Force | | | | | \$ 174,608 | \$ 163,256 |

DEFENSE-WIDE ACCOUNTS (\$8.8 million)

- **Special Operations Forces (SOF) Staging Capabilities and Prepositioning.** Supports the deployment of SOF forces into the theater to preposition selected equipment across the USEUCOM AOR, reducing the risk to the forces and mission. Additionally, this will reduce the challenges of conducting sustainment and resupply operations in a contested environment. Funds equipment procurement and contract personnel to support the proposition of SOF equipment to support SOF Joint Reception, Staging, Onward Movement, and Integration (JRSO&I) requirements.
- **Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear (CBRN) Defense.** Protects USEUCOM, Components, & Allies from Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear (CBRN) threats. Funding modernizes CBRN defenses to ensure forces are prepared to defend against rising AOR threats. This includes increasing staff at the headquarters and component levels, integrating CBRN defenses into training exercises, improving interoperability with NATO Allies, and placing/purchasing sensor networks to feed a “Common Operating Picture” on the JADC2 network.

Funding Summary, Defense-Wide:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | Low Vis/Low Signal Distance | \$ 1,200 | \$ 1,200 |
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | CCD Identification and Deployment | \$ 2,500 | \$ 2,500 |
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | Mobile SCIF | \$ 100 | \$ 100 |
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | SOCEUR Staging Capabilities | \$ 1,020 | \$ 1,020 |
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | SOF Preposition Equipment | \$ 560 | \$ 1,390 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 5,380 | \$ 6,210 |
| Procurement, Defense-Wide | 02 | 0204WARSYS | Warrior System <\$5M | SOCEUR Weapons Rifles | \$ 3,040 | \$ 2,600 |
| Total Procurement, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 3,040 | \$ 2,600 |
| TOTAL Enhanced Prepositioning, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 8,420 | \$ 8,810 |

IMPROVED INFRASTRUCTURE (\$318.6 million). The investment of resources to improve infrastructure and facilities throughout the European theater provides our Allies, partners, and potential adversaries a clear indication of the United States’ long-term commitment to Europe. Access to robust infrastructure at critical locations is essential to support military activities and operations. The planned improvements support military readiness in the region; support various activities and events; and improve theater Joint Reception Staging Onward Movement and Integration (JRSO&I) capabilities. This LOE focuses on JRSO&I for contingency plans in Europe. Examples include facilities to store prepositioned equipment, munitions, and fuel; facilities for rotational units; training facilities and ranges; improved reception and movement infrastructure; operational facilities; airfield infrastructure; and intelligence, network, and surveillance architecture.

The restoration and modernization of infrastructure and facilities continue across the European theater. In FY 2025, the MILCON appropriation will be reduced due to the reprioritization of projects. The FY 2025 EDI request includes one military construction project for the Air Force, estimated at \$110 million.

ARMY (\$126.3 million)

- **Army Prepositioned Stocks (APS) Facilities Modernization.** Supports the execution of various restoration and modernization projects throughout the European theater, including real property repairs, renovations, and planning and design costs associated with modernizing aging facilities supporting pre-positioning stocks in Europe.
- **Unspecified Minor Military Construction.** Supports the execution of various projects throughout the European theater, which will cost less than \$9 million each to construct. Provides resources necessary to sustain and restore critical facilities for operations and pre-positioned war reserve materials. Supports planning and design to support future military construction at various locations throughout the European theater.
- **USEUCOM Continuity of Operations (COOP).** Supports a coordinated, resourced, and exercised continuity capability to maintain its mission-essential functions and tasks.

Funding Summary, Army:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | FOUNDRY | \$ 162 | \$ 168 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Indicators and Warnings | \$ 661 | \$ 0 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 132 | FSRM | APS-2 Supplement | \$ 15,579 | \$ 10,117 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 132 | FSRM | APS-2 Build | \$ 63,363 | \$ 61,392 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 132 | FSRM | Army Rotational | \$ 31,124 | \$ 0 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Continuity of Operations | \$ 13,069 | \$ 16,362 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 0 | \$ 4,211 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 1,148 | \$ 1,175 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 11,959 | \$ 3,173 |

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 04 | 9999 | Classified Programs | Classified Programs | \$ 2,216 | \$ 1,021 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Army | | | | | \$ 139,281 | \$ 97,619 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 01 | 9200BB8650 | Information Systems | MILCON Tails | \$ 468 | \$ 0 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 9700BU0500 | Information Systems | Army European Defense Initiative | \$ 0 | \$ 1,485 |
| Other Procurement, Army | 02 | 3002BD3000 | Automated Data Processing Equipment | EUCOM CPA - Continuity of Ops | \$ 7,108 | \$ 12,722 |
| Total Procurement, Army | | | | | \$ 7,576 | \$ 14,207 |

| Account Title | Country | Location | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Military Construction, Army | Various Worldwide Locations | Unspecified | Minor Construction | \$ 119 | \$ 14,519 |
| Military Construction, Army | Various Worldwide Locations | Unspecified | Planning and Design | \$ 1,519 | \$ 0 |
| Total Military Construction, Army | | | | \$ 1,638 | \$ 14,519 |
| TOTAL Improved Infrastructure, Army | | | | \$ 148,495 | \$ 126,345 |

AIR FORCE (\$192.3 million)

- Infrastructure Enhancements to Support ECAOS/ACE.** Continues to improve ECAOS and ACE airfield infrastructure and prepositioned storage capability to support U.S. Air Force in Europe operations, actions, and activities. Includes Facilities, Sustainment, Restoration, and Modernization (FSRM) funding for airfield infrastructure. This initiative will help set the theater and enable the execution of current operations, training, exercises, and contingencies. Additionally, this initiative provides appropriations to fund operating and personnel requirements to allow infrastructure enhancements. This includes communications capability and interoperability requirements; National Guard Bureau (NGB) or Reserve Component (ARC) manpower support, contract support; Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures development; Command, Control, Communications, Computers, and Intelligence (C4I) infrastructure requirements; and other expenses to facilitate successful service employment.
- Communications Infrastructure.** Includes communications infrastructure and Mission Partner Environment (MPE) network infrastructure, protection to defend the network, and data and applications using the infrastructure to execute the Air Force mission. This includes communications manpower support, contract support; Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures development; Command, Control, Communications, Computers, and Intelligence (C4I) infrastructure requirements; and other expenses to facilitate successful service employment.
- Unspecified Minor Military Construction.** Provides the Department of the Air Force funds to execute various projects throughout the European theater.

Funding Summary, Air Force:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011R | FSRM | Facilities Base Support | \$ 0 | \$ 92 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011R | FSRM | Facilities Sustainment | \$ 28,757 | \$ 30,194 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011R | FSRM | Minor Construction MOBs and CLs | \$ 1,696 | \$ 1,713 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011R | FSRM | Restoration and Modernization | \$ 25,757 | \$ 16,015 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011Z | Base Support | European Comms Infrastructure | \$ 1,423 | \$ 1,450 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011Z | Base Support | European Comms Infrastructure | \$ 13,677 | \$ 13,814 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 011Z | Base Support | European Comms Infrastructure | \$ 5,508 | \$ 5,564 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012A | Global C3I and Early Warning | Eval & Repair Arresting Sys for CLs | \$ 2,003 | \$ 2,035 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | | | | | \$ 78,821 | \$ 70,877 |
| Other Procurement, Air Force | 01 | 826990 | Civil Engineer Squadrons Heavy Repair | Civil Engineer Squadrons Heavy Repair | \$ 12,387 | \$ 11,397 |
| Total Procurement, Air Force | | | | | \$ 12,387 | \$ 11,397 |
| Research, Development Test & Evaluation, Air Force | 05 | 0604281F | Tactical Data Networks Enterprise | European Command Infrastructure | \$ 1,792 | \$ 0 |
| Total Research, Development Test & Evaluation, Air Force | | | | | \$ 1,792 | \$ 0 |

| Account Title | Country | Location | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|---------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Military Construction, Air Force | Norway | Rygge | DABS-FEV Storage | \$ 88,000 | \$ 0 |
| Military Construction, Air Force | Norway | Rygge | Munitions Storage Area | \$ 31,000 | \$ 0 |
| Military Construction, Air Force | United Kingdom | RAF Fairford | RADR Storage Facility | \$ 47,000 | \$ 0 |
| Military Construction, Air Force | United Kingdom | RAF Lakenheath | RADR Storage Facility | \$ 28,000 | \$ 0 |
| Military Construction, Air Force | Spain | Moron | Munitions Storage Area | \$ 26,000 | \$ 0 |
| Military Construction, Air Force | Worldwide Locations | Unspecified | Planning and Design | \$ 5,648 | \$ 0 |
| Military Construction, Air Force | Denmark | Karup | DABS-FEV Storage | \$ 0 | \$ 110,000 |
| Total Military Construction, Air Force | | | | \$ 225,648 | \$ 110,000 |
| TOTAL Improved Infrastructure, Air Force | | | | 318,648 | \$ 192,274 |

*Request does not reflect Research, Development, Test, & Evaluation, Air Force funding request for Tactical Data Network Enterprise to support European Command infrastructure. Air Force intends to provide this support from the Air Force base budget for EDI requirements, estimated at \$1.831 million in FY 2025.

BUILDING PARTNER CAPACITY (\$136.0 million). Building the capacity of European Allies and partners: (1) improves their ability to defend themselves in times of crisis; (2) enables their full participation as operational partners in responding to crises in the region; and (3) improves the interoperability of host nation and U.S. forces, both in peacetime and in times of conflict. Examples of this LOE include investments in multinational information-sharing systems, Security Force Assistance Brigade activities, Forward Land Forces (FLF) mission networks, and air and maritime domain awareness.

The FY 2025 EDI request increases resources to build the capacity of our NATO Allies by \$38.5 million. The additional resources support operations and activities of the Army’s Security Force Assistance Brigade in Europe and Air Force investments to improve theater command and control (C2) interoperability and intelligence data amongst critical NATO Allies in the region.

ARMY (\$63.7 million)

- **Security Force Assistance Brigade Activities.** The 4th Security Force Assistance Brigade (SFAB) builds European Allies’ and partners’ capabilities, capacity, and interoperability across the USEUCOM AOR through advising, supporting, liaising, and assisting USEUCOM-directed missions. The 4th SFAB activities with Allies and partners include but are not limited to preparing for NATO Combat Readiness Evaluations, multi-national exercises, training on Foreign Military Sales equipment, and enhancing NATO battle group interoperability with U.S. Forces.
- **Multinational Information Sharing.** Provides funds to enhance and sustain a compilation of Mission Partner Environment (MPE) network enclaves, including the Atlantic Resolve Mission network, FLF Mission Network, Maritime Mission Enclave, and the Maidan Network. Funds the sustainment of the Maidan Network, allowing for sensitive but unclassified (SBU) secure U.S. communication with partners. Provides funds to expand capabilities associated with the Operation Atlantic Resolve and NATO FLF missions and future interoperability with the NATO Federated Mission Networking (FMN) construct.

Funding Summary, Army:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | 4 th SFAB | \$ 0 | \$ 21,539 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 121 | Force Readiness Operations Support | Mission Partner Environment | \$ 11,029 | \$ 28,075 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Mission Partner Environment | \$ 31,630 | \$ 12,022 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Army | 01 | 142 | US European Command | Partnership Development Program | \$ 0 | \$ 2,113 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Army | | | | | \$ 42,659 | \$ 63,749 |
| TOTAL Building Partner Capacity, Army | | | | | \$ 42,659 | \$ 63,749 |

AIR FORCE (\$32.7 million)

International Partnerships, Training, and Intelligence Support to Other Nations. Enables unified and synchronized efforts across the USEUCOM AOR to facilitate interoperability and various engagements with NATO Allies. Builds partner capacity through exchanges and inoperability interaction between NATO nations and activities of the National Guard and the National Guard State Partnership Program (SPP) designated U.S. State partners. Supports resources, organizations, activities, and procedures that provide intelligence support to NATO nations integrating U.S. Air Force theater C2 and other theater elements, including manpower authorizations, Combat Air Intelligence System (CAIS) activities, European Partner Integration Enterprise (EPIE) activates, Distributed Common Ground/Surface System (DCGS) support equipment, facility support and associated costs identifiable to Air Intelligence Squadrons, Intelligence Centers.

Funding Summary, Air Force:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 01 | 012C | Other Combat Ops Support Programs | ISR Cap Enhance & Partnership | \$ 11,281 | \$ 28,956 |
| Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | 04 | 044A | International Support | Supplies and Equipment | \$ 3,705 | \$ 3,705 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Air Force | | | | | \$ 14,986 | \$ 32,661 |
| TOTAL Building Partner Capacity, Air Force | | | | | \$ 14,986 | \$ 32,661 |

DEFENSE-WIDE ACCOUNTS (\$39.6 million)

- **Increase SOF Partnership Activities in Central/Eastern Europe.** Improves communication capabilities of our European Allies and partners while conducting exercises and multinational engagements. This initiative sets conditions to strengthen capabilities while enhancing interoperability with European Allies and partners. Funds operations and personnel requirements to enable communications capability and interoperability activities that support USEUCOM theater objectives. Communications capability and interoperability requirements include Air Reserve Component (ARC) manpower support, airlift support, and associated expenses to enable successful execution.

Funding Summary, Defense-Wide:

| Account Title | Budget Activity | Line Item | Line Item Title | Requirement Title | FY 2024 Request (\$ in K) | FY 2025 Request (\$ in K) |
|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Operation & Maintenance, DW | 01 | 1PLR | Special Ops Command Theater Forces | SOCEUR Counter Aggression | \$ 39,811 | \$ 39,556 |
| Total Operation & Maintenance, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 39,811 | \$ 39,556 |
| TOTAL Building Partner Capacity, Defense-Wide | | | | | \$ 39,811 | \$ 39,556 |

This LOE excludes \$300 million for the Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI), previously categorized as EDI. The Department ensures that the EDI profile remains reflective of resources to deter Russian aggression against NATO and not of broader U.S. efforts to support Ukraine.