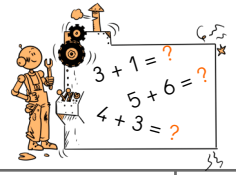
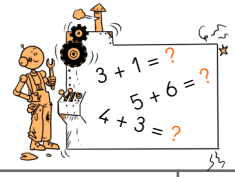
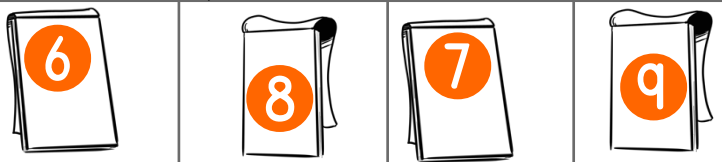
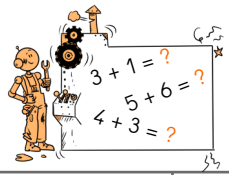


3 + 1 =

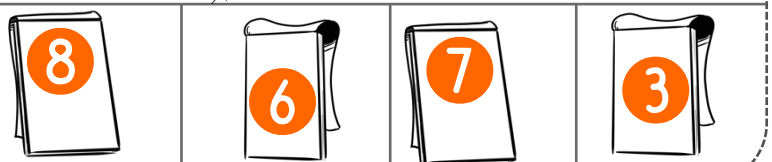


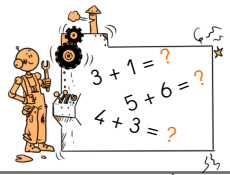
7 + 2 =



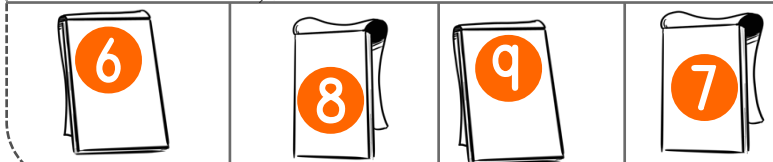


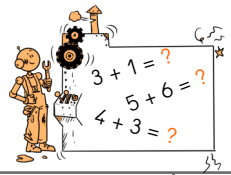
4 + 3 =



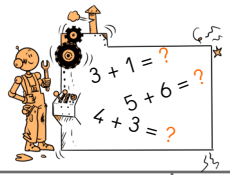


5 + 3 =

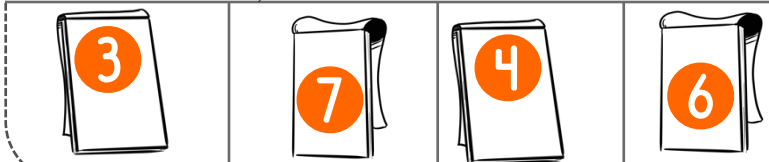


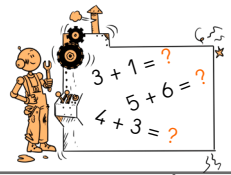


5 + 1 =

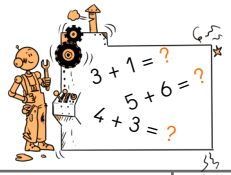


4 + 2 =

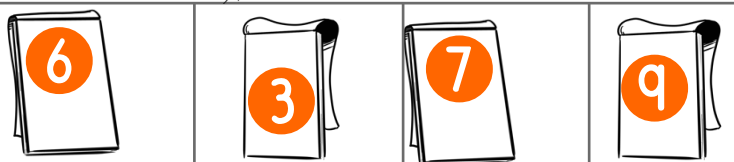




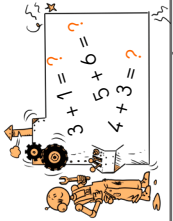
6 + 1 =

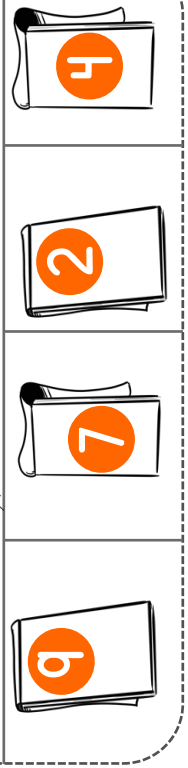


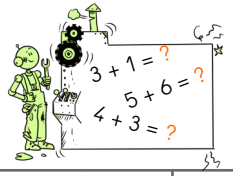
5 + 2 =



6 + 3 =

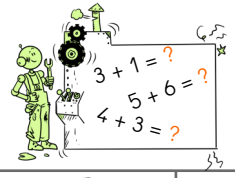






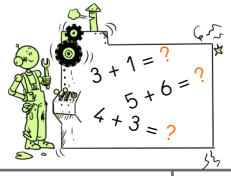
2 + 2 =

5 3 4 2



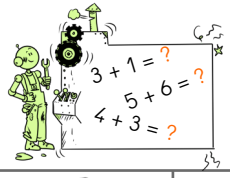
2 + 6 =

6 7 8 9



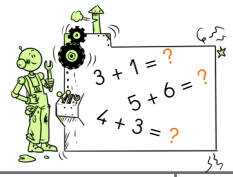
8 + 1 =

8 9 6 2



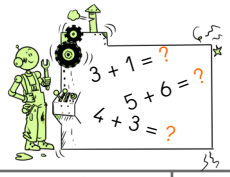
7 + 0 =

6 8 9 7



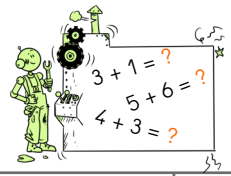
3 + 2 =

5 4 3 6



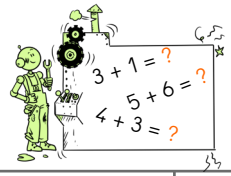
1 + 5 =

8 7 5 6



3 + 3 =

7 6 5 9

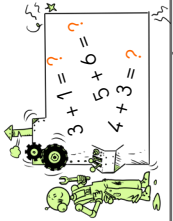


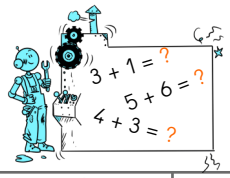
0 + 9 =

9 3 0 8

= 7 + 5

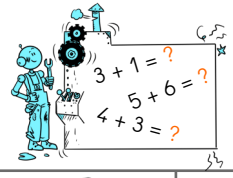
4 9 7 6





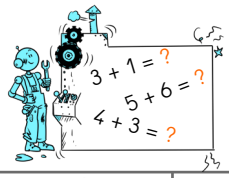
$2 + \square = 5$

5 | 2 | 6 | 3



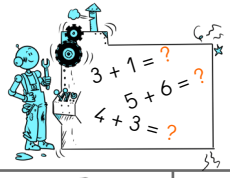
$4 + \square = 8$

6 | 4 | 2 | 3



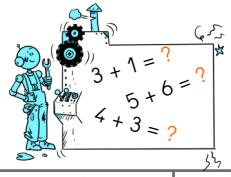
$1 + \square = 3$

1 | 3 | 2 | 4



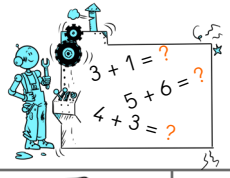
$5 + \square = 9$

2 | 3 | 9 | 4



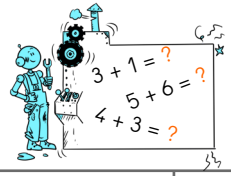
$4 + \square = 6$

3 | 2 | 3 | 1



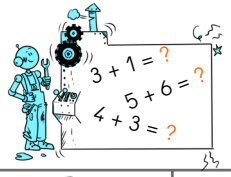
$5 + \square = 8$

4 | 7 | 5 | 3



$7 + \square = 8$

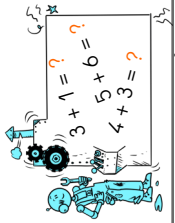
3 | 6 | 1 | 9



$3 + \square = 7$

4 | 3 | 0 | 9

$7 = \square + 2$



4 | 9 | 5 | 6